



STRATEGY HIGHLIGHTS

As of 31 December 2023

Frontier Markets Equity Strategy

Total Emerging Markets Equity Assets: \$25.8 billion | **Total Strategy Assets:**¹ \$77.6 million

Figures shown in U.S. Dollars

INVESTMENT APPROACH

- Seek to invest across the entire frontier investment universe, including countries outside the MSCI Frontier Markets Index.
- Rigorous, risk-aware approach to seek to identify quality growing companies trading at attractive valuations.
- Employ fundamental analysis with a focus on returns, balance sheet structure, management team and corporate governance.
- Disciplined approach to valuation. Verify relative valuation appeal versus peers and history.
- Consider macroeconomic and political factors to temper bottom-up enthusiasm.

PORTFOLIO CONSTRUCTION

- Number of holdings: typically 50-80 stocks
- Individual position sizes typically range from 0.5%-10%
- Country Ranges:
 - Index countries: Unconstrained
 - Non-index countries: Constrained - 15% limit in any one country
- Sector Ranges: Unconstrained.
- Reserves are typically less than 5%

BENCHMARK

- Custom Benchmark - Linked for Frontier Markets Equity Net

PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT

Johannes Loefstrand

- 10 years of investment experience; 8 years with T. Rowe Price.
- LL.M., University of London
- LL.B., University of Groningen

PORTFOLIO SPECIALISTS

Charles Knudsen, CFA®

- 36 years of investment experience; 18 years with T. Rowe Price.
- M.B.A., George Washington University
- B.A., Duke University

Portfolio Specialists do not assume management responsibilities.

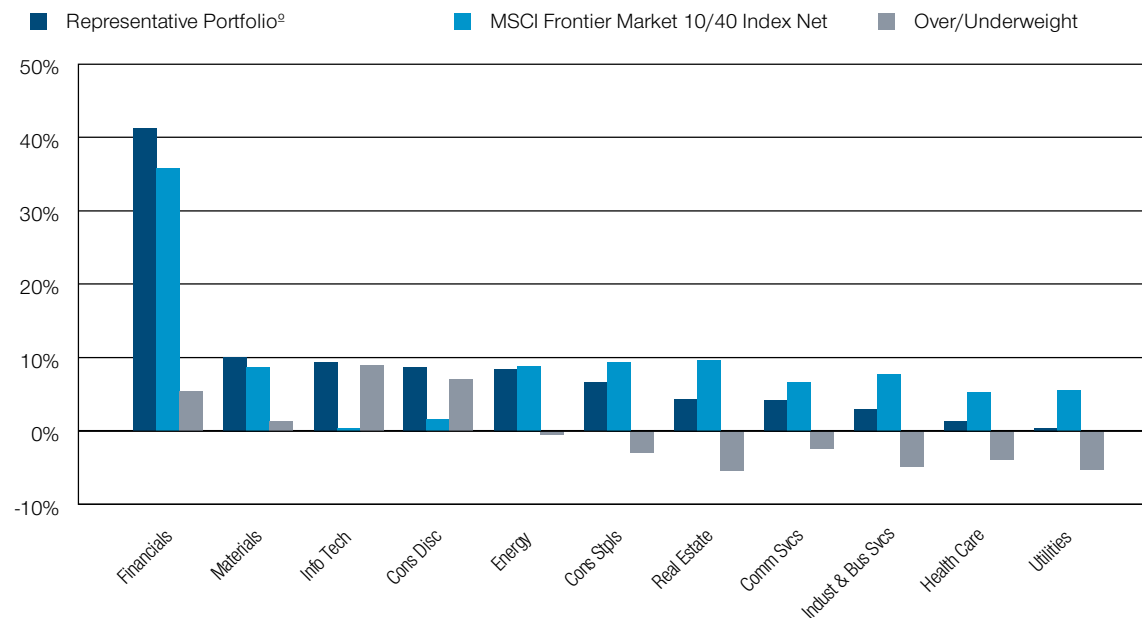
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¹ Includes a U.S.-registered mutual fund, a sub-fund of a Luxembourg domiciled SICAV, and a separate account.

TOP 10 ISSUERS

	% of Representative Portfolio ^o
Kaspi.KZ JSC	6.6%
FPT	6.2
Banca Transilvania	5.1
Asia Commercial Bank/Vietnam	3.9
Nova Ljubljanska Banka dd	3.4
Omv Petrom	3.3
Hoa Phat Group	3.3
NAC Kazatomprom JSC	3.3
Vietnam Engine & Agricultural Machinery	3.2
Attijariwafa Bank	3.0
Total	41.3%

SECTOR DIVERSIFICATION



PORTFOLIO CHARACTERISTICS

	Representative Portfolio ^o	MSCI Frontier Market 10/40 Index Net
Projected Earnings Growth Rate (3 - 5 Years)* ^o †	17.6%	15.1%
Price to Earnings (Current Fiscal Year)* ^o †	12.3X	12.1X
Return on Equity (Current Fiscal Year) ^o †	18.4%	14.2%
Price to Book (trailing) ^o	1.6X	1.6X
Investment Weighted Median Market Cap (mm)	\$3,826	\$2,376
Investment Weighted Average Market Cap (mm)	\$4,876	\$4,102
Number of Issuers	61	211
Top 20 Issuers as % of Total	64.9%	40.1%
Portfolio Turnover (12 Months)	48.7%	-
Active Share	70.8%	-

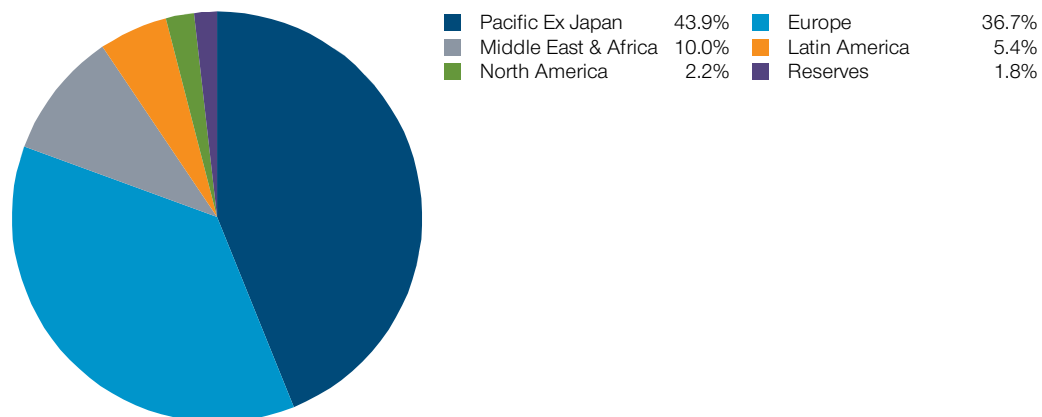
^oInvestment Weighted Median.

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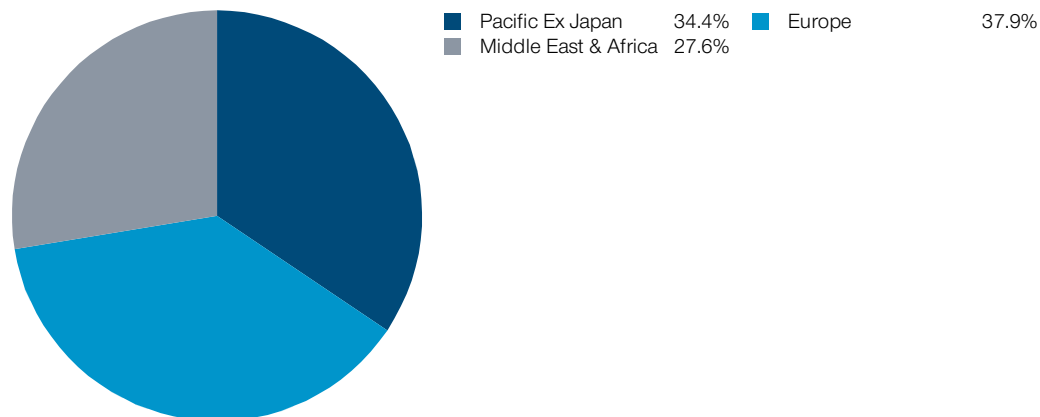
†These statistics are based on the portfolio's underlying holdings and are not a projection of future portfolio performance. Actual results may vary.

^oPlease see Additional Disclosures section for further information.

GEOGRAPHICAL DIVERSIFICATION

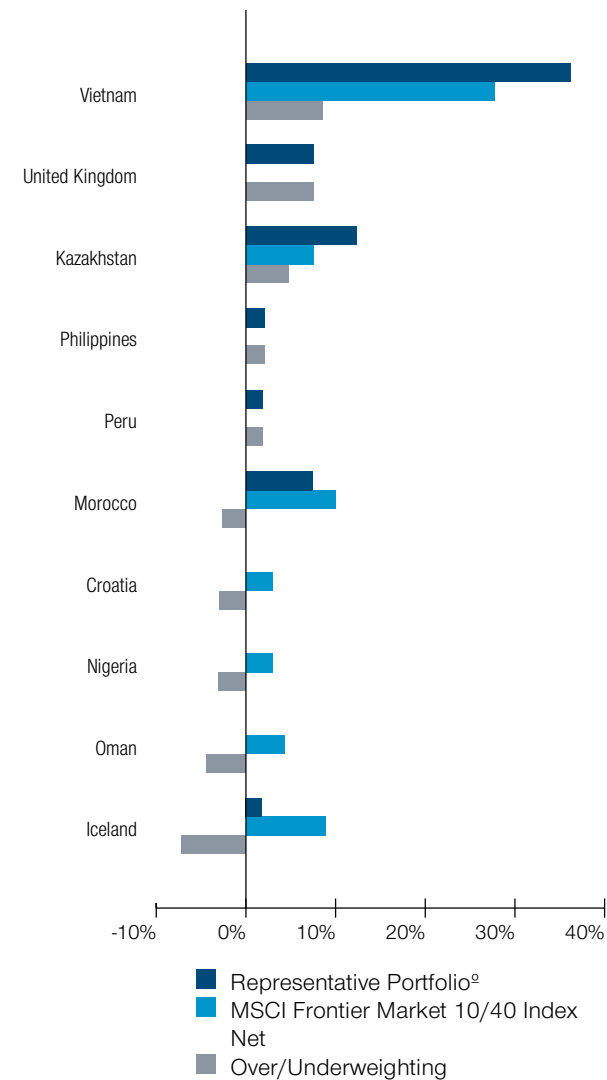
Representative Portfolio⁹

MSCI Frontier Market 10/40 Index Net



⁹Please see Additional Disclosures section for further information.

TOP AND BOTTOM FIVE OVER/UNDERWEIGHTS



PERFORMANCE

	Three Months	One Year	Annualized		Since Inception 30 Jun 2014
			Three Years	Five Years	
Frontier Markets Equity Composite (Gross)	5.07%	17.68%	9.51%	8.30%	4.73%
Frontier Markets Equity Composite (Net)	4.83	16.59	8.48	7.29	3.74
Custom Benchmark - Linked for Frontier Markets Equity Net*	3.93	11.57	-0.50	3.63	0.29
Value Added (Gross)	1.14	6.11	10.01	4.67	4.44
Value Added (Net)	0.90	5.02	8.98	3.66	3.45

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

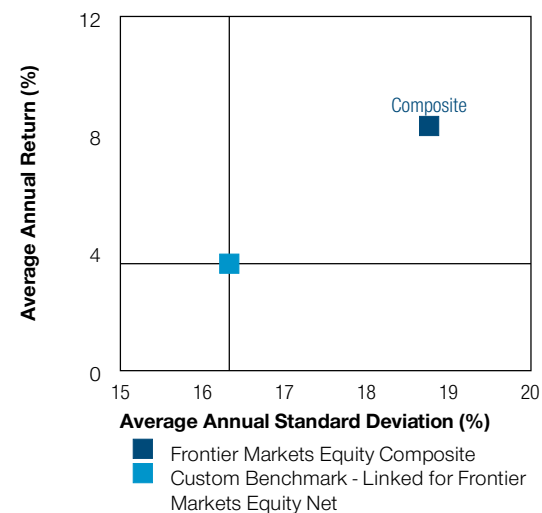
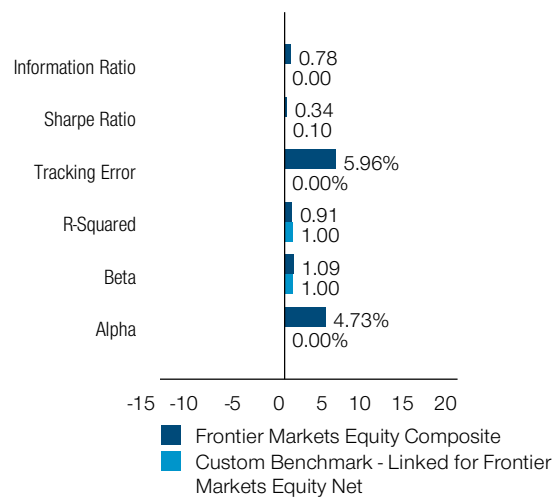
Gross performance returns are presented before management and all other fees, where applicable, but after trading expenses. Net of fees performance reflects the deduction of the highest applicable management fee that would be charged based on the fee schedule contained within this material, without the benefit of breakpoints. Gross and net performance returns reflect the reinvestment of dividends and are net of all non-reclaimable withholding taxes on dividends, interest income, and capital gains.

*Effective January 1, 2020, the primary benchmark for the composite changed from MSCI Frontier Markets Index Net to MSCI Frontier Market 10-40 Index Net and the secondary benchmark changed from MSCI Frontier Markets Index to MSCI Frontier Market 10-40 Index. Effective July 1, 2018, the benchmarks for the composite changed from gross to net of withholding taxes. Historical benchmark representations have been restated.

See GIPS® Composite Report located in this material for additional information.

RISK/RETURN CHARACTERISTICS

Five Years ended 31 December 2023



Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Statistics based on monthly gross returns. Returns would have been lower as the result of the deduction of applicable fees.

FEE SCHEDULE**Frontier Markets Equity Composite**

The Frontier Markets Equity Composite seeks long-term capital appreciation through investing in companies located, or with primary operations, in Frontier markets (defined as those markets which are not in the MSCI AC World Index) which are experiencing sustainable, strong earnings growth and trading at reasonable valuations relative to market/sector averages. (Created June 2014, inception June 30, 2014.)

First \$50 million	95 basis points
Next \$200 million	85 basis points
Above \$250 million	80 basis points
Minimum separate account size	\$100 million

GIPS® Composite Report

Frontier Markets Equity Composite

Period Ended December 31, 2021

Figures Shown in U.S. dollar

	<u>2014</u> ²	<u>2015</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2021</u>
Gross Annual Returns (%)	-1.60	-11.57	11.41	33.07	-19.29	15.81	-2.01	39.12
Net Annual Returns (%) ¹	-2.67	-13.50	9.03	30.26	-21.07	13.34	-4.14	36.20
Benchmark - Linked for Net (%) ³	-11.13	-14.46	2.66	31.86	-16.41	17.99	2.85	19.63
Benchmark - Linked for (%) ³	-11.06	-14.07	3.16	32.32	-16.20	18.34	3.11	19.99
MSCI Frontier Market 10/40 Index Net (%) ³	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2.85	19.63
Composite 3-Yr St. Dev.	N/A	N/A	N/A	9.88	11.61	11.47	20.87	19.79
Benchmark - Linked for Net 3-Yr St. Dev.	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.68	11.84	11.01	18.25	16.94
Benchmark - Linked for 3-Yr St. Dev.	N/A	N/A	N/A	10.69	11.85	11.00	18.25	16.95
MSCI Frontier Market 10/40 Index Net 3-Yr St. Dev.	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Composite Dispersion	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Comp. Assets (Millions)	7.0	55.2	55.3	557.2	337.0	281.1	100.1	106.1
# of Accts. in Comp.	1	2	2	3	3	3	2	2
Total Firm Assets (Billions)	749.6	772.4	817.2	1,000.2	972.7	1,218.2	1,482.5	1,653.6 ⁴

¹The fee rate used to calculate net returns is 2.18%. This represents the maximum fee rate applicable to all composite members. **Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.**

²June 30, 2014 through December 31, 2014.

³Effective January 1, 2020, the primary benchmark for the composite changed from MSCI Frontier Markets Index Net to MSCI Frontier Market 10-40 Index Net and the secondary benchmark changed from MSCI Frontier Markets Index to MSCI Frontier Market 10-40 Index. Effective July 1, 2018, the benchmarks for the composite changed from gross to net of withholding taxes. The change was made because the firm viewed the new benchmarks to be more consistent with the tax impacts of the portfolios in the composite. Historical benchmark representations have been restated.

⁴Preliminary - subject to adjustment.

T. Rowe Price (TRP) claims compliance with the Global Investment Performance Standards (GIPS®) and has prepared and presented this report in compliance with the GIPS standards. TRP has been independently verified for the 25-year period ended June 30, 2021 by KPMG LLP. The verification report is available upon request. A firm that claims compliance with the GIPS standards must establish policies and procedures for complying with all the applicable requirements of the GIPS standards. Verification provides assurance on whether the firm's policies and procedures related to composite and pooled fund maintenance, as well as the calculation, presentation, and distribution of performance, have been designed in compliance with the GIPS standards and have been implemented on a firm wide basis. Verification does not ensure the accuracy of any specific composite presentation. TRP is a U.S. investment management firm with various investment advisers registered with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, the U.K. Financial Conduct Authority, and other regulatory bodies in various countries and holds itself out as such to potential clients for GIPS purposes. TRP further defines itself under GIPS as a discretionary investment manager providing services primarily to institutional clients with regard to various mandates, which include U.S., international, and global strategies but excluding the services of the Private Asset Management group. The minimum asset level for equity portfolios to be included in composites is \$5 million and prior to January 2002 the minimum was \$1 million. The minimum asset level for fixed income and asset allocation portfolios to be included in composites is \$10 million; prior to October 2004 the minimum was \$5 million; and prior to January 2002 the minimum was \$1 million. Valuations are computed and performance reported in U.S. dollars.

Gross performance returns are presented before management and all other fees, where applicable, but after trading expenses. Net of fees performance reflects the deduction of the maximum fee rate applicable to all composite members as shown above. Gross performance returns reflect the reinvestment of dividends and are net of nonreclaimable withholding taxes on dividends, interest income, and capital gains. Gross performance returns are used to calculate presented risk measures. Effective June 30, 2013, portfolio valuation and assets under management are calculated based on the closing price of the security in its respective market. Previously portfolios holding international securities may have been adjusted for after-market events. Policies for valuing portfolios, calculating performance, and preparing compliant presentations are available upon request. Dispersion is measured by the standard deviation across asset-weighted portfolio returns represented within a composite for the full year. Dispersion is not calculated for the composites in which there are five or fewer portfolios.

Some portfolios may trade futures, options, and other potentially high-risk derivatives that may create leverage and generally represent in aggregate less than 10% of a portfolio.

Benchmarks are taken from published sources and may have different calculation methodologies, pricing times, and foreign exchange sources from the composite.

Composite policy requires the temporary removal of any portfolio incurring a client initiated significant cash inflow or outflow greater than or equal to 15% of portfolio assets. The temporary removal of such an account occurs at the beginning of the measurement period in which the significant cash flow occurs and the account re-enters the composite on the last day of the current month after the cash flow. Additional information regarding the treatment of significant cash flows is available upon request.

The firm's list of composite descriptions, a list of limited distribution pooled fund descriptions, and a list of broad distribution pooled funds are available upon request. GIPS® is a registered trademark of CFA Institute. CFA Institute does not endorse or promote this organization, nor does it warrant the accuracy or quality of the content contained herein.

A portfolio management change occurred effective August 1, 2020 and January 1, 2021. There were no changes to the investment program or strategy related to this composite.

ADDITIONAL DISCLOSURES

Portfolio Construction: There is no guarantee that the investment will remain within the anticipated ranges of exposure.

Active Share is a holdings based measure of active management representing the percentage of a portfolio's holdings that differ from those in its benchmark. Compared to tracking error, which measures the standard deviation of the difference in a manager's returns versus the Benchmark returns, Active Share allows investors to get a clearer understanding of what a manager is doing to drive performance, rather than drawing conclusions from observed returns. The greater the difference between the asset composition of a product and its benchmark, the greater the active share is.

Unless indicated otherwise the source of all data is T. Rowe Price.

The specific securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold or recommended for the portfolio, and no assumptions should be made that the securities identified and discussed were or will be profitable.

Unless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends reinvested.

T. Rowe Price uses the current MSCI/S&P Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) for sector and industry reporting.

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Diversification exhibits may not add to 100% due to exclusion or inclusion of cash.

The representative portfolio is an account in the composite we believe most closely reflects current portfolio management style for the strategy. Performance is not a consideration in the selection of the representative portfolio. The characteristics of the representative portfolio shown may differ from those of other accounts in the strategy. Please see the GIPS® Composite Report for additional information on the composite.

Certain numbers in this report may not equal stated totals due to rounding. Unless otherwise stated, data is as of the report date.

Risks

The following risks are materially relevant to the portfolio.

Currency - Currency exchange rate movements could reduce investment gains or increase investment losses. **Emerging markets** - Emerging markets are less established than developed markets and therefore involve higher risks. **Frontier markets** - Frontier markets are less mature than emerging markets and typically have higher risks, including limited investability and liquidity. **Issuer concentration** - Issuer concentration risk may result in performance being more strongly affected by any business, industry, economic, financial or market conditions affecting those issuers in which the portfolio's assets are concentrated. **Liquidity** - Liquidity risk may result in securities becoming hard to value or trade within a desired timeframe at a fair price. **Sector concentration** - Sector concentration risk may result in performance being more strongly affected by any business, industry, economic, financial or market conditions affecting a particular sector in which the portfolio's assets are concentrated. **Small and mid-cap** - Small and mid-size company stock prices can be more volatile than stock prices of larger companies.

General Portfolio Risks

Equity - Equities can lose value rapidly for a variety of reasons and can remain at low prices indefinitely. **ESG and sustainability** - ESG and Sustainability risk may result in a material negative impact on the value of an investment and performance of the portfolio. **Geographic concentration** - Geographic concentration risk may result in performance being more strongly affected by any social, political, economic, environmental or market conditions affecting those countries or regions in which the portfolio's assets are concentrated. **Investment portfolio** - Investing in portfolios involves certain risks an investor would not face if investing in markets directly. **Management** - Management risk may result in potential conflicts of interest relating to the obligations of the investment manager. **Market** - Market risk may subject the portfolio to experience losses caused by unexpected changes in a wide variety of factors. **Operational** - Operational risk may cause losses as a result of incidents caused by people, systems, and/or processes.

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