

#### **SEMIANNUAL REPORT**

November 30, 2023

T. ROWE PRICE

## Retirement Funds

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Market Commentary

## Dear Shareholder

Major global stock and bond indexes produced mixed returns during the first half of your fund's fiscal year, the six-month period ended November 30, 2023. Nearly all equity benchmarks finished the period with positive results after a strong rally in November; however, rising U.S. Treasury yields left some fixed income sectors in negative territory.

Within the S&P 500 Index, the financials sector recovered from the failure of three large regional banks earlier in the year and recorded the best results for the period. The information technology sector also delivered strong gains as technology companies benefited from investor enthusiasm for artificial intelligence developments. Outside the U.S., stocks in developed markets generally outpaced their counterparts in emerging markets, although emerging Europe and Latin America produced very strong returns at the regional level.

The U.S. economy was the strongest among the major markets during the period, with gross domestic product growth coming in at 5.2% in the third quarter's revised estimate, the highest since the end of 2021. Corporate fundamentals were also broadly supportive. Although year-over-year earnings growth contracted in the first and second quarters of 2023, results were better than expected, and earnings growth turned positive again in the third quarter.

Inflation remained a concern for both investors and policymakers, but lower-than-expected inflation data in November helped spur a rally late in the period as many investors concluded that the Federal Reserve had reached the end of its hiking cycle. The Fed raised its short-term lending benchmark rate to a target range of 5.25% to 5.50% in July, the highest level since March 2001, and then held rates steady for the remainder of the period.

Despite a drop in yields as investor sentiment shifted in November, intermediate- and longer-term U.S. Treasury yields finished the period notably higher. After starting the period at 3.64%, the yield on the benchmark 10-year Treasury note briefly reached 5.00% in October for the first time since late 2007 before falling to 4.37% by the end of November. The rise in yields led to negative returns in some fixed income sectors, but both investment-grade and high yield corporate bonds produced solid returns, supported by the higher coupons that have become available over the past year as well as by increasing hopes that the economy might be able to avoid a recession.

Global economies and markets showed surprising resilience in 2023, but considerable uncertainty remains as we look ahead. Geopolitical events, the path of monetary policy, and the impact of the Fed's rate hikes on the economy all raise the potential for additional volatility. We believe this environment

makes skilled active management a critical tool for identifying risks and opportunities, and our investment teams will continue to use fundamental research to help identify securities that can add value to your portfolio over the long term.

You may notice that this report no longer contains the commentary on your fund's performance and positioning that we previously included in the semiannual shareholder letters. The Securities and Exchange Commission adopted new rules recently that will require fund reports to transition to a new format known as a Tailored Shareholder Report. This change will require a much more concise summary of performance rather than the level of detail we have provided historically while also aiming to be more visually engaging. As we prepare to make changes to the annual reports to meet the new regulatory requirements by mid-2024, we felt the time was right to discontinue the optional six-month semiannual fund letter to focus on the changes to come.

Although semiannual fund letters will no longer be produced, you may continue to access current fund information as well as insights and perspectives from our investment team on our personal investing website.

Thank you for your continued confidence in T. Rowe Price.

Sincerely,

Robert Sharps
CEO and President

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Portfolio Summary

## PORTFOLIO HIGHLIGHTS

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

#### **Retirement Balanced Fund**

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Castawa	Neutral Allocation	Actual Allocation	Position
Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	3.81%	3.64%	Equity Index 500
	5.90	6.00	Growth Stock
	3.05	3.34	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	5.90	5.72	Value
	0.38	0.38	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	1.19	1.48	Mid-Cap Growth
	1.19	1.27	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	0.79	0.62	New Horizons
	0.79	0.96	Small-Cap Stock
	0.79	0.85	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	2.89	2.53	International Stock
Market Stocks	2.89	2.64	International Value Equity
_	2.89	2.95	Overseas Stock
International Emerging	0.77	1.09	Emerging Markets Discovery
Market Stocks			Stock
_	0.77	0.92	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	2.00	2.39	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	4.00	3.87	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Futures*			
Total Stocks	40.00	40.65	
Core Fixed Income	4.00	3.72	Dynamic Global Bond
	6.00	5.46	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	18.00	15.50	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	1.73	1.36	Dynamic Credit
	3.46	3.78	Emerging Markets Bond
	1.04	1.35	Floating Rate
	2.42	3.54	High Yield
	20.00	19.42	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.36	3.29	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.93	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	60.01	59.35	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

Retirement	Frank al

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Sector(s)	Neutral Allocation	Actual Allocation	Position
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U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	4.04%	3.76%	Equity Index 500
	6.26	6.29	Growth Stock
	3.23	3.54	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	6.26	6.07	Value
	0.40	0.41	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	1.26	1.56	Mid-Cap Growth
	1.26	1.34	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	0.84	0.68	New Horizons
	0.84	1.02	Small-Cap Stock
_	0.84	0.89	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	3.06	2.69	International Stock
Market Stocks	3.06	2.79	International Value Equity
	3.06	3.14	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	0.81	1.17	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	0.81	0.98	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	2.12	2.55	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	4.24	4.09	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	42.39	42.97	
Core Fixed Income	4.03	3.72	Dynamic Global Bond
	6.05	5.50	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	18.14	15.62	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	1.72	1.36	Dynamic Credit
	3.44	3.79	Emerging Markets Bond
	1.03	1.35	Floating Rate
	2.41	3.57	High Yield
	17.30	16.77	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.50	3.42	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.92	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	57.62	57.02	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

Retirement	2010	Eund

netirement 2010 Fund			
Sector(s)	Neutral Allocation	Actual Allocation	Position
· · ·			
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	4.38%	4.11%	Equity Index 500
	6.80	6.80	Growth Stock
	3.51	3.84	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	6.80	6.56	Value
	0.44	0.44	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	1.37	1.69	Mid-Cap Growth
	1.37	1.46	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	0.91	0.74	New Horizons
	0.91	1.13	Small-Cap Stock
	0.91	0.97	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	3.33	2.92	International Stock
Market Stocks	3.33	3.01	International Value Equity
	3.33	3.41	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	0.88	1.28	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	0.88	1.06	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	2.30	2.80	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	4.61	4.46	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	46.06	46.68	
Core Fixed Income	3.87	3.61	Dynamic Global Bond
	5.80	5.24	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	17.39	14.92	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	1.62	1.29	Dynamic Credit
	3.24	3.56	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.97	1.27	Floating Rate
	2.27	3.38	High Yield
	15.30	14.69	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.50	3.42	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.94	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	53.96	53.32	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

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Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	4.67%	4.73%	Equity Index 500
	7.24	7.31	Growth Stock
	3.74	4.11	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	7.24	6.98	Value
	0.47	0.47	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	1.46	1.80	Mid-Cap Growth
	1.46	1.55	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	0.97	0.76	New Horizons
	0.97	1.19	Small-Cap Stock
	0.97	1.03	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	3.54	3.12	International Stock
Market Stocks	3.54	3.25	International Value Equity
	3.54	3.64	Overseas Stock
International Emerging	0.94	1.36	Emerging Markets Discovery
Market Stocks			Stock
	0.94	1.12	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	2.45	3.01	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	4.91	4.71	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	-0.45	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Futures*			
Total Stocks	49.05	49.69	
Core Fixed Income	3.77	3.50	Dynamic Global Bond
	5.65	5.07	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	16.94	14.53	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	1.56	1.24	Dynamic Credit
	3.12	3.43	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.94	1.23	Floating Rate
	2.18	3.25	High Yield
	13.30	12.70	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.50	3.40	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.97	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	50.96	50.32	
		00.02	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

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Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	4.99%	5.04%	Equity Index 500
	7.73	7.85	Growth Stock
	3.99	4.40	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	7.73	7.45	Value
	0.50	0.50	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	1.56	1.92	Mid-Cap Growth
	1.56	1.65	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	1.04	0.84	New Horizons
	1.04	1.26	Small-Cap Stock
	1.04	1.11	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	3.79	3.31	International Stock
Market Stocks	3.79	3.46	International Value Equity
	3.79	3.89	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	1.00	1.45	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	1.00	1.17	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	2.62	3.27	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	5.24	5.04	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	-0.59	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	52.41	53.02	
Core Fixed Income	3.63	3.35	Dynamic Global Bond
	5.45	4.81	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	16.34	13.97	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	1.48	1.18	Dynamic Credit
	2.96	3.27	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.89	1.17	Floating Rate
	2.07	3.12	High Yield
	11.30	10.73	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.50	3.39	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.97	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	47.62	46.96	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

Retirement	つつつに	Eund

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Sector(s)	Neutral Allocation	Actual Allocation	Position
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U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	5.66%	5.68%	Equity Index 500
	8.79	9.03	Growth Stock
	4.53	5.00	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	8.79	8.44	Value
	0.57	0.57	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	1.77	2.17	Mid-Cap Growth
	1.77	1.88	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	1.18	0.95	New Horizons
	1.18	1.44	Small-Cap Stock
_	1.18	1.24	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	4.30	3.77	International Stock
Market Stocks	4.30	3.92	International Value Equity
	4.30	4.42	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	1.14	1.64	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	1.14	1.33	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	2.93	3.64	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	4.97	4.69	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	-0.70	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	58.50	59.11	
Core Fixed Income	3.33	3.05	Dynamic Global Bond
	4.99	4.35	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	14.96	12.70	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	1.08	0.88	Dynamic Credit
	2.62	2.86	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.79	1.03	Floating Rate
	1.83	2.73	High Yield
	8.25	7.79	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.66	3.46	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	2.03	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	41.51	40.88	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

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Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	7.09%	7.03%	Equity Index 500
	10.99	11.12	Growth Stock
	5.67	6.24	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	10.99	10.41	Value
	0.71	0.72	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	2.22	2.71	Mid-Cap Growth
	2.22	2.31	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	1.48	1.15	New Horizons
	1.48	1.78	Small-Cap Stock
	1.48	1.51	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	5.38	4.65	International Stock
Market Stocks	5.38	4.85	International Value Equity
	5.38	5.46	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	1.43	2.02	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	1.43	1.64	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	3.46	4.27	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	2.42	2.39	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	-0.48	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	69.21	69.78	
Core Fixed Income	2.76	2.45	Dynamic Global Bond
	4.13	3.55	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	12.40	10.41	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.31	0.25	Dynamic Credit
	2.04	2.14	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.61	0.77	Floating Rate
	1.43	2.07	High Yield
	3.25	3.08	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.88	3.58	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.92	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	30.81	30.22	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

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Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	8.57%	8.44%	Equity Index 500
	13.28	13.23	Growth Stock
	6.85	7.55	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	13.28	12.46	Value
	0.86	0.87	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	2.68	3.16	Mid-Cap Growth
	2.68	2.76	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	1.78	1.29	New Horizons
	1.78	2.04	Small-Cap Stock
	1.78	1.71	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	6.50	5.49	International Stock
Market Stocks	6.50	5.74	International Value Equity
	6.50	6.53	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	1.72	2.45	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	1.72	1.96	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	4.03	4.97	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	0.00	0.00	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.38	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	80.51	81.03	
Core Fixed Income	1.95	1.68	Dynamic Global Bond
	2.93	2.44	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	8.78	7.21	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.00	0.00	Dynamic Credit
	1.24	1.31	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.37	0.45	Floating Rate
	0.87	1.32	High Yield
	0.00	0.00	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	3.38	3.02	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.55	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	19.52	18.98	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

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	Neutral	Actual	
Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	9.56%	9.42%	Equity Index 500
	14.81	14.76	Growth Stock
	7.64	8.40	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	14.81	13.91	Value
	0.96	0.97	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	2.99	3.52	Mid-Cap Growth
	2.99	3.09	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	1.99	1.43	New Horizons
	1.99	2.26	Small-Cap Stock
	1.99	1.89	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	7.25	6.13	International Stock
Market Stocks	7.25	6.39	International Value Equity
	7.25	7.28	Overseas Stock
International Emerging	1.92	2.74	Emerging Markets Discovery
Market Stocks			Stock
	1.92	2.17	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	4.49	5.53	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	0.00	0.00	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.29	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Futures*			
Total Stocks	89.81	90.18	
Core Fixed Income	1.02	0.79	Dynamic Global Bond
	1.53	1.16	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	4.59	3.47	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.00	0.00	Dynamic Credit
	0.51	0.53	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.15	0.19	Floating Rate
	0.36	0.57	High Yield
	0.00	0.00	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	2.04	1.66	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.47	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	10.20	9.84	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

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0	Neutral	Actual	B ***
Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	10.18%	10.05%	Equity Index 500
	15.78	15.74	Growth Stock
	8.15	8.93	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	15.78	14.86	Value
	1.02	1.03	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	3.18	3.75	Mid-Cap Growth
	3.18	3.29	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	2.12	1.52	New Horizons
	2.12	2.41	Small-Cap Stock
	2.12	2.00	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	7.73	6.49	International Stock
Market Stocks	7.73	6.80	International Value Equity
	7.73	7.75	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	2.05	2.87	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
Warket Glooks	2.05	2.31	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	4.79	5.87	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	0.00	0.00	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.28	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Futures*			
Total Stocks	95.71	95.95	
Core Fixed Income	0.43	0.25	Dynamic Global Bond
	0.65	0.36	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	1.94	1.21	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.00	0.00	Dynamic Credit
	0.00	0.00	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.00	0.00	Floating Rate
	0.00	0.00	High Yield
	0.00	0.00	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	1.29	0.79	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.45	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	4.31	4.06	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

Retiremen	-+ 0050	C

Netirement 2000 Fund			
Sector(s)	Neutral Allocation	Actual Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	10.36%	10.18%	Equity Index 500
	16.06	16.00	Growth Stock
	8.29	9.08	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	16.06	15.16	Value
	1.04	1.05	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	3.24	3.81	Mid-Cap Growth
	3.24	3.35	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	2.16	1.56	New Horizons
	2.16	2.46	Small-Cap Stock
	2.16	2.04	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	7.87	6.62	International Stock
Market Stocks	7.87	6.92	International Value Equity
	7.87	7.88	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	2.08	2.92	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	2.08	2.33	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	4.87	5.91	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	0.00	0.00	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.23	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.08	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	97.41	97.58	
Core Fixed Income	0.26	0.09	Dynamic Global Bond
	0.39	0.13	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	1.17	0.48	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.00	0.00	Dynamic Credit
, 0	0.00	0.00	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.00	0.00	Floating Rate
	0.00	0.00	High Yield
	0.00	0.00	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	0.78	0.30	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	1.42	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	2.60	2.42	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

Retirem		

Retirement 2055 Fund			
Sector(s)	Neutral Allocation	Actual Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	10.43%	10.18%	Equity Index 500
	16.16	16.24	Growth Stock
	8.34	9.11	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	16.16	15.27	Value
	1.04	1.05	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	3.26	3.82	Mid-Cap Growth
	3.26	3.37	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	2.17	1.59	New Horizons
	2.17	2.48	Small-Cap Stock
	2.17	2.04	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	7.91	6.70	International Stock
Market Stocks	7.91	6.96	International Value Equity
	7.91	7.91	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	2.10	2.93	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	2.10	2.35	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	4.90	5.95	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	0.00	0.00	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.21	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	97.99	98.16	
Core Fixed Income	0.20	0.09	Dynamic Global Bond
	0.30	0.14	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	0.90	0.43	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.00	0.00	Dynamic Credit
, ,	0.00	0.00	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.00	0.00	Floating Rate
	0.00	0.00	High Yield
	0.00	0.00	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	0.60	0.27	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	0.90	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	2.00	1.83	Cas.: and Conditional
Total Dollas	2.00	1.00	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

	Retir	ement	2060	Fund
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Retirement 2000 Fund	Neutral	Actual	
Sector(s)	Allocation	Actual	Position
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	10.43%	10.24%	
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	16.16	16.23	Equity Index 500 Growth Stock
	8.34	9.11	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	16.16	15.27	Value
	1.04	1.05	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	3.26	3.82	Mid-Cap Growth
	3.26	3.37	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	2.17	1.57	New Horizons
	2.17	2.48	Small-Cap Stock
	2.17	2.04	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	7.91	6.71	International Stock
Market Stocks	7.91	6.94	International Value Equity
	7.91	7.93	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	2.10	2.94	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	2.10	2.35	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	4.90	5.96	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	0.00	0.00	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.14	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	97.99	98.15	
Core Fixed Income	0.20	0.10	Dynamic Global Bond
	0.30	0.14	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	0.90	0.43	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.00	0.00	Dynamic Credit
	0.00	0.00	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.00	0.00	Floating Rate
	0.00	0.00	High Yield
	0.00	0.01	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	0.60	0.27	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	0.90	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	2.00	1.85	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **NEUTRAL AND ACTUAL ALLOCATIONS**

As of 11/30/23

D 111 11		0005	
Retire	ement	2065	Fund

netirement 2005 Fund			
	Neutral	Actual	<b>-</b>
Sector(s)	Allocation	Allocation	Position
U.S. Large-Cap Stocks	10.43%	10.37%	Equity Index 500
	16.16	16.23	Growth Stock
	8.34	9.11	U.S. Large-Cap Core
	16.16	15.26	Value
	1.04	1.05	U.S. Equity Research
U.S. Mid-Cap Stocks	3.26	3.78	Mid-Cap Growth
	3.26	3.38	Mid-Cap Value
U.S. Small-Cap Stocks	2.17	1.57	New Horizons
	2.17	2.45	Small-Cap Stock
	2.17	2.04	Small-Cap Value
International Developed	7.91	6.69	International Stock
Market Stocks	7.91	6.95	International Value Equity
	7.91	7.89	Overseas Stock
International Emerging Market Stocks	2.10	2.99	Emerging Markets Discovery Stock
	2.10	2.35	Emerging Markets Stock
Inflation Focused Stocks	4.90	5.94	Real Assets
Hedged Equity	0.00	0.00	Hedged Equity
U.S. Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
International Stock Index Futures*	0.00	0.00	Stock Index Futures*
Total Stocks	97.99	98.05	
Core Fixed Income	0.20	0.10	Dynamic Global Bond
	0.30	0.15	International Bond (USD Hedged)
	0.90	0.43	New Income
Diversifying Fixed Income	0.00	0.00	Dynamic Credit
, 0	0.00	0.00	Emerging Markets Bond
	0.00	0.00	Floating Rate
	0.00	0.00	High Yield
	0.00	0.00	Limited Duration Inflation
			Focused Bond
	0.60	0.28	U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index
U.S. Interest Rate Futures*	0.00	0.00	Interest Rate Futures*
Short-Term Income	0.00	0.99	Cash and Collateral
Total Bonds	2.00	1.95	

Totals under the neutral and actual allocations may not foot due to rounding.

<sup>\*</sup>Actual allocation percentage for Futures is based on notional value.

#### **FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE**

As a mutual fund shareholder, you may incur two types of costs: (1) transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads, and (2) ongoing costs, including management fees, distribution and service (12b-1) fees, and other fund expenses. The following example is intended to help you understand your ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in the fund and to compare these costs with the ongoing costs of investing in other mutual funds. The example is based on an investment of \$1,000 invested at the beginning of the most recent six-month period and held for the entire period.

Please note that the fund has four share classes: The original share class (Investor Class) charges no distribution and service (12b-1) fee; Advisor Class shares are offered only through unaffiliated brokers and other financial intermediaries and charge a 0.25% 12b-1 fee; R Class shares are available to retirement plans serviced by intermediaries and charge a 0.50% 12b-1 fee; and I Class shares are available to institutionally oriented clients and impose no 12b-1 or administrative fee payment. Each share class is presented separately in the table.

#### **Actual Expenses**

The first line of the following table (Actual) provides information about actual account values and expenses based on the fund's actual returns. You may use the information on this line, together with your account balance, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period. Simply divide your account value by \$1,000 (for example, an \$8,600 account value divided by \$1,000 = 8.6), then multiply the result by the number on the first line under the heading "Expenses Paid During Period" to estimate the expenses you paid on your account during this period.

#### **Hypothetical Example for Comparison Purposes**

The information on the second line of the table (Hypothetical) is based on hypothetical account values and expenses derived from the fund's actual expense ratio and an assumed 5% per year rate of return before expenses (not the fund's actual return). You may compare the ongoing costs of investing in the fund with other funds by contrasting this 5% hypothetical example and the 5% hypothetical examples that appear in the shareholder reports of the other funds. The hypothetical account values and expenses may not be used to estimate the actual ending account balance or expenses you paid for the period.

**Note:** T. Rowe Price charges an annual account service fee of \$20, generally for accounts with less than \$10,000. The fee is waived for any investor whose T. Rowe Price mutual fund accounts total \$50,000 or more; accounts electing to receive electronic delivery of account statements, transaction confirmations, prospectuses, and shareholder reports; or accounts of an investor who is a T. Rowe Price Personal Services or Enhanced Personal Services client (enrollment in these programs generally requires T. Rowe Price assets of at least \$250,000). This fee is not included in the accompanying table. If you are subject to the fee, keep it in mind when you are estimating the ongoing expenses of investing in the fund and when comparing the expenses of this fund with other funds.

You should also be aware that the expenses shown in the table highlight only your ongoing costs and do not reflect any transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads. Therefore, the second line of the table is useful in comparing ongoing costs only and will not help you determine the relative total costs of owning different funds. To the extent a fund charges transaction costs, however, the total cost of owning that fund is higher.

#### RETIREMENT BALANCED FUND

Investor Class	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,035.00	\$2.49
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.55	2.48
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,034.60	3.76
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.30	3.74
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,032.50	5.03
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.05	5.00
I Class	11/14/231	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,026.60	0.16
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.30	1.72

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.49%, the Advisor Class was 0.74%, and the R Class was 0.99%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.34%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.34%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2005 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,037.70	\$2.50
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.55	2.48
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,036.10	3.77
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.30	3.74
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,034.90	5.04
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.05	5.00
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,027.60	0.16
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.35	1.67

<sup>\*</sup> Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.49%, the Advisor Class was 0.74%, and the R Class was 0.99%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.33%.

<sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.33%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2010 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,039.90	\$2.50
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.55	2.48
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,038.00	3.77
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.30	3.74
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,036.90	5.04
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.05	5.00
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,028.10	0.11
	6/1/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.85	1.16

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.49%, the Advisor Class was 0.74%, and the R Class was 0.99%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.23%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.23%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2015 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,041.00	\$2.55
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.50	2.53
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,040.30	3.83
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.25	3.79
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,039.20	5.10
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.00	5.05
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,029.50	0.14
	6/1/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.50	1.52

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.50%, the Advisor Class was 0.75%, and the R Class was 1.00%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.30%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.30%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2020 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,044.10	\$2.71
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.35	2.68
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,042.80	3.98
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.10	3.94
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,041.20	5.26
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.85	5.20
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,029.30	0.15
	6/1/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.40	1.62

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.53%, the Advisor Class was 0.78%, and the R Class was 1.03%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.32%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.32%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2025 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,048.30	\$2.77
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.30	2.73
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,046.70	4.04
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.05	3.99
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,045.50	5.32
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.80	5.25
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,032.10	0.15
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.45	1.57

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.54%, the Advisor Class was 0.79%, and the R Class was 1.04%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.31%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.31%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2030 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,054.70	\$2.93
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.15	2.88
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,053.70	4.21
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.90	4.14
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,052.70	5.49
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.65	5.40
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,034.50	0.17
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.25	1.77

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.57%, the Advisor Class was 0.82%, and the R Class was 1.07%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.35%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.35%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2035 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,063.60	\$3.04
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.05	2.98
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,061.90	4.33
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.80	4.24
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,060.70	5.62
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.55	5.50
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,036.70	0.18
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.10	1.92

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.59%, the Advisor Class was 0.84%, and the R Class was 1.09%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.38%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.38%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2040 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,070.50	\$3.11
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.00	3.03
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,069.40	4.40
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.75	4.29
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,068.30	5.69
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.50	5.55
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,038.50	0.17
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.20	1.82

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.60%, the Advisor Class was 0.85%, and the R Class was 1.10%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.36%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.36%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2045 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,075.50	\$3.22
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.90	3.13
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,073.50	4.51
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.65	4.39
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,072.60	5.80
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.40	5.65
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,039.90	0.18
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.10	1.92

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.62%, the Advisor Class was 0.87%, and the R Class was 1.12%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.38%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.38%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2050 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,077.00	\$3.27
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.85	3.18
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,075.40	4.57
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.60	4.45
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,074.50	5.86
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.35	5.70
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,039.60	0.18
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.15	1.87

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.63%, the Advisor Class was 0.88%, and the R Class was 1.13%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.37%.

<sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.37%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2055 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,077.00	\$3.32
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.80	3.23
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,075.30	4.62
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.55	4.50
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,074.20	5.91
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.30	5.76
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,040.40	0.19
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.95	2.07

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.64%, the Advisor Class was 0.89%, and the R Class was 1.14%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.41%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.41%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2060 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,077.20	\$3.32
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.80	3.23
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,076.40	4.62
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.55	4.50
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,074.80	5.91
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.30	5.76
I Class	11/14/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,040.10	0.18
	6/1/231	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.05	1.97

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.64%, the Advisor Class was 0.89%, and the R Class was 1.14%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.39%.

<sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.39%.

#### **RETIREMENT 2065 FUND**

	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
Investor Class Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,076.80	\$3.32
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.80	3.23
Advisor Class Actual	1,000.00	1,075.20	4.62
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,020.55	4.50
R Class Actual	1,000.00	1,074.40	5.91
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.30	5.76
I Class	11/14/231	11/30/23	11/14/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,2</sup>
Actual	1,000.00	1,039.90	0.22
	6/1/23 <sup>1</sup>	11/30/23	6/1/23 to 11/30/23 <sup>1,3</sup>
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.70	2.33

<sup>\*</sup>Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.64%, the Advisor Class was 0.89%, and the R Class was 1.14%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>The actual expense example is based on the period since the class's start of operations on 11/14/23, one day after inception; the hypothetical expense example is based on the half-year period beginning 6/1/23, as required by the SEC.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the period (17), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the period since the class's start of operations. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.46%.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> Expenses are equal to the class's annualized expense ratio for the period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the I Class was 0.46%.

# T.RowePrice

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## **SEMIANNUAL REPORT** | Financial Statements

November 30, 2023

TRRIX	T. ROWE PRICE  Retirement Balanced  Fund
PARIX	Retirement Balanced Fund-Advisor Class
RRTIX	Retirement Balanced Fund-R Class
TRJWX	Retirement Balanced Fund-I Class
	For more insights from T. Rowe Price investment professionals, go to troweprice.com.
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(Unaudited)

## FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Investor Class												
	E	Months Ended	E	Year Ended								
	1	1/30/23	5/	5/31/23		5/31/22		5/31/21		5/31/20		31/19
NET ASSET VALUE												
Beginning of period	\$	12.32	\$	13.80	\$	16.59	\$	15.03	\$	14.72	\$	15.33
Investment activities Net investment												
income <sup>(1)(2)</sup> Net realized and		0.20		0.43		0.32		0.18		0.27		0.28
unrealized gain/loss Total from investment		0.23		(0.62)		(1.19)		2.80		0.55		0.11
activities		0.43		(0.19)		(0.87)		2.98		0.82		0.39
Distributions Net investment												
income		(0.20)		(0.44)		(0.33)		(0.19)		(0.28)		(0.29)
Net realized gain		_		(0.85)		(1.59)		(1.23)		(0.23)		(0.71)
Total distributions		(0.20)		(1.29)		(1.92)		(1.42)		(0.51)		(1.00)
NET ASSET VALUE End of period	\$	12.55	\$	12.32	\$	13.80	\$	16.59	\$	15.03	\$	14.72
	_		-		-		_		_			

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

# **Investor Class**

Year 6 Months Ended Ended

11/30/23 5/31/23 5/31/22 5/31/21 5/31/20 5/31/19

Ratios/Supplemental Data										
Total return <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup>	3.50%	(1.18)%	(6.12)%	20.48%	5.55%	2.90%				
Ratios to average net assets: <sup>(2)</sup>										
Gross expenses										
before payments by										
Price Associates <sup>(4)</sup>	0.49%(5)	0.49%	0.49%	0.50%	0.07%	0.00%				
Net expenses after										
payments by Price										
Associates <sup>(4)</sup>	0.49%(5)	0.49%	0.49%	0.50%	0.07%	0.00%				
Weighted average										
net expenses of										
underlying Price										
Funds <sup>(6)</sup>	0.00%(5)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.43%	0.51%				
Effective net										
expenses	0.49%(5)	0.49%	0.49%	0.50%	0.50%	0.51%				
Net investment										
income <sup>(4)</sup>	3.17%(5)	3.33%	2.06%	1.12%	1.80%	1.90%				
<b>5</b> . (4)	47.00/	00.00/	00.00/	05.40/	00.40/	45.70/				
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(4)</sup>	17.0%	22.8%	32.2%	35.4%	29.4%	15.7%				
Net assets, end of					4					
period (in millions)	\$1,400	\$1,454	\$1,697	\$1,950	\$1,670	\$1,754				

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

- (1) Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.
- (2) See Note 5 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates. Effective April 8, 2020, the fund began charging an all-inclusive management fee based on the class' average daily net assets. On that same date, the fund converted its investments from each underlying Price Fund's Investor Class to its Z Class, which has a net expense ratio of less than 0.01%.
- (3) Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year. The fund's total return may be higher or lower than the investment results of the individual underlying Price Funds.
- (4) Reflects the activity of the fund, and does not include the activity of the underlying Price Funds. However, investment performance of the fund is directly related to the investment performance of the underlying Price Funds in which it invests.
- (5) Annualized
- (6) Reflects the indirect expense impact to the fund from its investment in the underlying Price Funds, based on the actual expense ratio of each underlying Price Fund weighted for the fund's relative average investment therein.

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Advisor Class												
	E	Months Ended	E	Year Ended	_		_				_	
	11	1/30/23	5/	′31/23	5/	31/22	5/	/31/21	5/	31/20	5/	31/19
NET ASSET VALUE												
Beginning of period	\$	12.32	\$	13.81	\$	16.60	\$	15.03	\$	14.72	\$_	15.34
Investment activities Net investment												
income <sup>(1)(2)</sup>		0.18		0.39		0.28		0.14		0.23		0.25
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss Total from investment		0.24		(0.63)		(1.19)		2.81		0.55		0.09
activities		0.42		(0.24)		(0.91)		2.95		0.78		0.34
Distributions Net investment												
income		(0.18)		(0.40)		(0.29)		(0.15)		(0.24)		(0.25)
Net realized gain		_		(0.85)		(1.59)		(1.23)		(0.23)		(0.71)
Total distributions		(0.18)		(1.25)		(1.88)		(1.38)		(0.47)		(0.96)
NET ASSET VALUE End of period	\$	12.56	\$	12.32	\$	13.81	\$	16.60	\$	15.03	\$	14.72

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

# **Advisor Class**

period (in thousands)

6 Months Year Ended Ended

\$79,975

\$80,450

11/30/23 5/31/23 5/31/22 5/31/21 5/31/20 5/31/19

Ratios/Supplemental Data									
Total return <sup>(2)(3)(4)</sup>	3.46%	(1.50)%	(6.35)%	20.24%	5.29%	2.62%			
Ratios to average net asset Gross expenses before payments by	ts: <sup>(2)</sup>								
Price Associates <sup>(4)</sup> Net expenses after payments by Price	0.74%(5)	0.74%	0.74%	0.75%	0.32%	0.21%			
Associates <sup>(4)</sup> Weighted average net expenses of underlying Price	0.74% <sup>(5)</sup>	0.74%	0.74%	0.75%	0.32%	0.21%			
Funds <sup>(6)</sup> Effective net	0.00%(5)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.43%	0.51%			
expenses Net investment	0.74%(5)	0.74%	0.74%	0.75%	0.75%	0.72%			
income <sup>(4)</sup>	2.93%(5)	3.07%	1.75%	0.87%	1.54%	1.68%			
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(4)</sup> Net assets, end of	17.0%	22.8%	32.2%	35.4%	29.4%	15.7%			

\$96,695

\$139,415

\$131,271

\$153,798

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

- (1) Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.
- (2) See Note 5 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates. Effective April 8, 2020, the fund began charging an all-inclusive management fee based on the class' average daily net assets. On that same date, the fund converted its investments from each underlying Price Fund's Investor Class to its Z Class, which has a net expense ratio of less than 0.01%.
- (3) Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year. The fund's total return may be higher or lower than the investment results of the individual underlying Price Funds.
- (4) Reflects the activity of the fund, and does not include the activity of the underlying Price Funds. However, investment performance of the fund is directly related to the investment performance of the underlying Price Funds in which it invests.
- (5) Annualized
- (6) Reflects the indirect expense impact to the fund from its investment in the underlying Price Funds, based on the actual expense ratio of each underlying Price Fund weighted for the fund's relative average investment therein.

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

R Class												
		lonths ided		Year Ended								
	11/	30/23	5/	31/23	5/	31/22	5/	31/21	5/	31/20	5/	31/19
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>												
Beginning of period	\$	12.31	\$	13.79	\$	16.59	\$	15.02	\$	14.71	\$	15.33
Investment activities Net investment												
income <sup>(1)(2)</sup> Net realized and		0.17		0.36		0.25		0.10		0.20		0.21
unrealized gain/loss		0.23		(0.62)		(1.20)		2.81		0.55		0.09
Total from investment activities		0.40		(0.26)		(0.95)		2.91		0.75		0.30
Distributions Net investment												
income		(0.17)		(0.37)		(0.26)		(0.11)		(0.21)		(0.21)
Net realized gain		_		(0.85)		(1.59)		(1.23)		(0.23)		(0.71)
Total distributions		(0.17)		(1.22)		(1.85)		(1.34)		(0.44)		(0.92)
NET ASSET VALUE												
End of period	\$ 1	12.54	\$	12.31	\$	13.79	\$	16.59	\$	15.02	\$	14.71

# T. ROWE PRICE RETIREMENT BALANCED FUND

(Unaudited)

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

# **R Class**

6 Months Ended	Year Ended				
11/30/23	5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	5/31/20	5/31/19

Ratios/Supplemental Data									
Total return(2)(3)(4)	3.25%	(1.67)%	(6.65)%	19.97%	5.04%	2.32%			
Ratios to average net ass Gross expenses before payments by	sets:(2)								
Price Associates <sup>(4)</sup> Net expenses after payments by Price	0.99%(5)	0.99%	0.99%	1.00%	0.56%	0.50%			
Associates <sup>(4)</sup> Weighted average net expenses of underlying Price	0.99%(5)	0.99%	0.99%	1.00%	0.56%	0.50%			
Funds <sup>(6)</sup> Effective net	0.00%(5)	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.43%	0.51%			
expenses	0.99%(5)	0.99%	0.99%	1.00%	0.99%	1.01%			
income <sup>(4)</sup>	2.69%(5)	2.85%	1.57%	0.64%	1.31%	1.40%			
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(4)</sup> Net assets, end of	17.0%	22.8%	32.2%	35.4%	29.4%	15.7%			
period (in thousands)	\$116,899	\$115,796	\$134,378	\$160,253	\$191,578	\$205,006			

# **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout each period

- (1) Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.
- (2) See Note 5 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates. Effective April 8, 2020, the fund began charging an all-inclusive management fee based on the class' average daily net assets. On that same date, the fund converted its investments from each underlying Price Fund's Investor Class to its Z Class, which has a net expense ratio of less than 0.01%.
- (3) Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year. The fund's total return may be higher or lower than the investment results of the individual underlying Price Funds.
- (4) Reflects the activity of the fund, and does not include the activity of the underlying Price Funds. However, investment performance of the fund is directly related to the investment performance of the underlying Price Funds in which it invests.
- (5) Annualized
- (6) Reflects the indirect expense impact to the fund from its investment in the underlying Price Funds, based on the actual expense ratio of each underlying Price Fund weighted for the fund's relative average investment therein.

# FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout the period

I Class	11/13/23 <sup>(1)</sup> Through
NET ASSET VALUE	11/30/23
Beginning of period	\$ 12.33
Investment activities  Net investment income <sup>(2)(3)</sup> Net realized and unrealized gain/loss  Total from investment activities	0.11 0.22 0.33
Distributions Net investment income	(0.11)
NET ASSET VALUE End of period	\$ 12.55

# **FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout the period

#### I Class

11/13/23<sup>(1)</sup> Through 11/30/23

# **Ratios/Supplemental Data**

Total return <sup>(3)(4)(5)</sup>	2.66%
Ratios to average net assets:(3)	
Gross expenses before payments by Price Associates <sup>(5)</sup>	0.34%(6)
Net expenses after payments by Price Associates <sup>(5)</sup>	0.34%(6)
Net investment income <sup>(5)</sup>	18.15%(6),(7)
Portfolio turnover rate <sup>(5)</sup>	17.0%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$10

<sup>(1)</sup> Inception date

<sup>(2)</sup> Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.

<sup>(3)</sup> See Note 5 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.

<sup>(4)</sup> Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during the period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year. The fund's total return may be higher or lower than the investment results of the individual underlying Price Funds.

<sup>(5)</sup> Reflects the activity of the fund, and does not include the activity of the underlying Price Funds. However, investment performance of the fund is directly related to the investment performance of the underlying Price Funds in which it invests.

<sup>(6)</sup> Annualized

<sup>(7)</sup> Due to timing of the income distributions received from the underlying Price Funds and limited operating period of the class, annualized ratio calculated may not be reflective of future results.

November 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS(1)	\$ Value 5/31/23	\$ Purchase Cost	\$ Sales Cost	Shares	\$ Value 11/30/23
(Cost and value in \$000s)					
<b>BOND MUTUAL FUNDS 57.4%</b>					
T. Rowe Price Funds:					
Limited Duration Inflation					
Focused Bond Fund	322,536	21,346	25,891	68,314,659	310,148
New Income Fund	250,568	23,864	21,322	31,570,351	247,512
International Bond Fund (USD					
Hedged)	91,459	2,003	9,103	10,571,666	87,216
Emerging Markets Bond Fund	70,105	2,555	18,515	6,927,713	60,548
Dynamic Global Bond Fund	64,641	2,974	6,041	7,626,669	59,335
High Yield Fund	61,965	2,408	10,207	9,846,725	56,619
U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index					
Fund	58,783	4,667	6,508	7,211,051	52,569
Dynamic Credit Fund		22,002	38	2,471,542	21,750
Floating Rate Fund	28,491	1,248	8,994	2,350,029	21,644
Total Bond Mutual Funds (Cost \$1	,038,135)			_	917,341
<b>EQUITY MUTUAL FUNDS 40.7%</b>					
T. Rowe Price Funds:					
Growth Stock Fund (2)	113,642	488	32,582	1,086,611	95,568
Value Fund	104.794	488	25,019	2,204,380	91,305
Hedged Equity Fund	'''	60,265	105	5,971,249	61,922
Equity Index 500 Fund	66,894	13,808	17,027	481,140	57,944
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	35,919	15,585	3,247	1,536,045	53,408
Overseas Stock Fund	54,825	261	6,293	3,882,487	47,172
International Value Equity Fund	46,152	224	5,639	2,671,961	42,217
International Stock Fund	46,824	219	5,748	2,195,727	40,489
Real Assets Fund	30,225	9,372	2,897	2,807,788	38,214
Mid-Cap Growth Fund	25,029	123	1,533	235,017	23,659
Mid-Cap Value Fund	23,461	111	4,037	652,926	20,286
Emerging Markets Discovery					
Stock Fund	20,557	97	5,029	1,334,672	17,471
Small-Cap Stock Fund	16,177	83	1,192	277,894	15,268
Emerging Markets Stock Fund	16,263	82	1,242	430,906	14,685
Small-Cap Value Fund	14,195	69	1,095	277,853	13,587
New Horizons Fund (2)	10,363	56	497	190,518	9,867
U.S. Equity Research Fund	24,059	73	19,029	135,938	6,124
Total Equity Mutual Funds (Cost \$4	469,436)			_	649,186
OTHER MUTUAL FUNDS 0.0%					
T. Rowe Price Funds:					
Transition Fund	193	25,310	25,291	2,086	208
Total Other Mutual Funds (Cost \$2	207)				208
	•				

	\$ Value 5/31/23	\$ Purchase Cost	\$ Sales Cost	Shares	\$ Value 11/30/23
(Cost and value in \$000s)					
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS	1.9%				
Money Market Funds 1.9%					
T. Rowe Price U.S. Treasury					
Money Fund, 5.43% (3)	53,318	66,068	88,768	30,618,463	30,618
Total Short-Term Investments (C	ost \$30,618	)		_	30,618
Total Investments in Securities 100.0% of Net Assets (Cost \$1,5	538,396)			\$	1,597,353

- (1) Each underlying Price Fund is an affiliated company; the fund is invested in the Z Class of each underlying Price Fund, except for the Transition Fund, if held, which is a single class fund. Additional information about each underlying Price Fund is available by calling 1-877-495-1138 and at www.troweprice.com.
- (2) Non-income producing
- (3) Seven-day yield

#### **AFFILIATED COMPANIES**

(\$000s)

The fund may invest in certain securities that are considered affiliated companies. As defined by the 1940 Act, an affiliated company is one in which the fund owns 5% or more of the outstanding voting securities, or a company that is under common ownership or control. The following securities were considered affiliated companies for all or some portion of the six months ended November 30, 2023. Net realized gain (loss), investment income, and change in net unrealized gain/loss reflect all activity for the period then ended.

		С	hange in Net	
	Net Realized		Unrealized	Investment
Affiliate	Gain (Loss)		Gain/Loss	Income
T. Rowe Price Funds:				
Dynamic Credit Fund	\$ (1)	\$	(214)	\$ 176
Dynamic Global Bond Fund	(970)		(2,239)	1,372
Emerging Markets Bond Fund	(4,348)		6,403	2,205
Emerging Markets Discovery Stock Fund	(732)		1,846	_
Emerging Markets Stock Fund	349		(418)	_
Equity Index 500 Fund	12,438		(5,731)	485
Floating Rate Fund	(358)		899	1,179
Growth Stock Fund	(1,346)		14,020	_
Hedged Equity Fund	_		1,762	_
High Yield Fund	(1,039)		2,453	2,222
International Bond Fund (USD Hedged)	(1,500)		2,857	1,545
International Stock Fund	2,709		(806)	_
International Value Equity Fund	1,906		1,480	_
Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund	(1,393)		(7,843)	12,429
Mid-Cap Growth Fund	1,588		40	_
Mid-Cap Value Fund	1,331		751	_
New Horizons Fund	315		(55)	_
New Income Fund	(2,722)		(5,598)	5,520
Overseas Stock Fund	3,532		(1,621)	_
Real Assets Fund	(44)		1,514	_
Small-Cap Stock Fund	703		200	_
Small-Cap Value Fund	414		418	_
Transition Fund	(148)		(4)	47
U.S. Equity Research Fund	818		1,021	_
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	110		5,151	_
U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index Fund	(2,015)		(4,373)	1,062
Value Fund	(2,215)		11,042	_
U.S. Treasury Money Fund, 5.43%	 <del></del> .			 1,346
Totals	\$ 7,382#	\$	22,955	\$ 29,588+

<sup>#</sup> Capital gain distributions from underlying Price funds represented \$13 of the net realized gain (loss).

Investment income comprised \$29,588 of income distributions from underlying Price Funds.

November 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

# STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

Assets	
Investments in securities, at value (cost \$1,538,396)	\$ 1,597,353
Receivable for investment securities sold	2,954
Receivable for shares sold	531
Total assets	1,600,838
Liabilities	
Payable for shares redeemed	2,870
Investment management and administrative fees payable	702
Other liabilities	678
Total liabilities	4,250
NET ASSETS	\$ 1,596,588
Net Assets Consist of:	
Total distributable earnings (loss) Paid-in capital applicable to 127,226,102 shares of \$0.0001 par value capital stock outstanding; 30,000,000,000 shares of the	\$ 21,572
Corporation authorized	1,575,016
NET ASSETS	\$ 1,596,588
NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE	
Investor Class	
(Net assets: \$1,399,704; Shares outstanding: 111,536,724) Advisor Class	\$ 12.55
(Net assets: \$79,975; Shares outstanding: 6,369,214)	<b>\$ 12.56</b>
R Class (Net assets: \$116,899; Shares outstanding: 9,319,346)	\$ 12.54
I Class	
(Net assets: \$10; Shares outstanding: 818)	<b>\$ 12.55</b>

# STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(\$000s)

NCREASE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATION	ıs	\$	55,571
Net realized and unrealized gain / loss			30,337
Net realized gain Change in net unrealized gain / loss on underlying Price Funds			7,382 22,955
Capital gain distributions from underlying Price Fu	nds		13
Sales of underlying Price Funds			7,369
Net realized gain (loss)			
Realized and Unrealized Gain / Loss			
vet investment income			25,254
Net investment income			25.234
Total expenses		291	4,354
Advisor Class R Class	\$	100 291	391
Rule 12b-1 fees			
Investment management and administrative expen	ise		3,963
Expenses			
ncome distributions from underlying Price Funds		\$	29,588
nvestment Income (Loss)			
			11/30/23
			Ended
			6 Months

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets Operations	6 Month Ender 11/30/2	d	Year Ended 5/31/23
Net investment income	\$ 25,23	4 \$	56,635
Net realized gain	7,38		14,693
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	22,95		(100,661)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations	55,57		(29,333)
Distributions to shareholders			
Net earnings			
Investor Class	(22,488	3)	(147,697)
Advisor Class	(1,178	3)	(8,105)
R Class	(1,569	))	(11,411)
Decrease in net assets from distributions	(25,235	5)	(167,213)
Capital share transactions*			
Shares sold			
Investor Class	54,26	3	132,911
Advisor Class	5,98	6	14,602
R Class	6,71	7	13,573
I Class	1	0	-
Distributions reinvested			
Investor Class	21,42	4	141,897
Advisor Class	1,16	4	7,979
R Class	1,56	9	11,409
Shares redeemed			
Investor Class	(157,015	5)	(344,719)
Advisor Class	(9,125	5)	(29,193)
R Class	(9,337	")	(29,561)
Decrease in net assets from capital share			
transactions	(84,344	<u>-</u>	(81,102)

# STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23
Net Assets		
Decrease during period	(54,008)	(277,648)
Beginning of period	1,650,596	1,928,244
End of period	\$ 1,596,588	\$ 1,650,596
*Share information (000s)		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	4,360	10,458
Advisor Class	481	1,145
R Class	539	1,064
I Class	1	-
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	1,714	11,567
Advisor Class	93	651
R Class	125	932
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(12,623)	(26,941)
Advisor Class	(733)	(2,271)
R Class	(751)	(2,332)
Decrease in shares outstanding	(6,794)	(5,727)

Unaudited

# **NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

T. Rowe Price Retirement Funds, Inc. (the corporation) is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the 1940 Act). The T. Rowe Price Retirement Balanced Fund (the fund) is a diversified, open-end management investment company and is one of the portfolios established by the corporation. The fund invests in a portfolio of other T. Rowe Price stock and bond funds (underlying Price Funds) that represent various asset classes and sectors. The fund seeks the highest total return over time consistent with an emphasis on both capital growth and income. On June 26, 2023, the Board approved the reorganization of the T. Rowe Price Retirement Balanced I Fund (Acquired fund) into the fund. The reorganization is anticipated to close on or about February 16, 2024, and pursuant to which, the fund will acquire substantially all of the assets and liabilities of the Acquired fund in exchange for I Class shares of the fund.

The fund has four classes of shares: the Retirement Balanced Fund (Investor Class), Retirement Balanced Fund–Advisor Class (Advisor Class), Retirement Balanced Fund–R Class (R Class) and Retirement Balanced Fund–I Class (I Class). Advisor Class shares are sold only through various brokers and other financial intermediaries, and R Class shares are available through financial intermediaries for employer-sponsored defined contribution retirement plans and certain other retirement accounts. The Advisor Class and R Class each operate under separate Board-approved Rule 12b-1 plans, pursuant to which each class compensates financial intermediaries for distribution, shareholder servicing, and/or certain administrative services; the Investor and I Classes do not pay Rule 12b-1 fees. I Class shares require a \$500,000 initial investment minimum, although the minimum generally is waived or reduced for financial intermediaries, eligible retirement plans, and certain other accounts. Each class has exclusive voting rights on matters related solely to that class; separate voting rights on matters that relate to all classes; and, in all other respects, the same rights and obligations as the other classes.

# **NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

Basis of Preparation The fund is an investment company and follows accounting and reporting guidance in the Financial Accounting Standards Board Accounting Standards Codification Topic 946 (ASC 946). The accompanying financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), including, but not limited to, ASC 946. GAAP requires the use of estimates made by management. Management believes that estimates and valuations of the underlying Price Funds are appropriate; however, actual results may

differ from those estimates, and the valuations reflected in the accompanying financial statements may differ from the value ultimately realized upon sale of the underlying Price Funds.

Investment Transactions, Investment Income, and Distributions Investment transactions are accounted for on the trade date basis. Income and expenses are recorded on the accrual basis. Realized gains and losses are reported on the identified cost basis. Income tax-related interest and penalties, if incurred, are recorded as income tax expense. Dividends received from underlying Price Fund investments are reflected as dividend income; capital gain distributions are reflected as realized gain/loss. Income and capital gain distributions from the underlying Price Funds are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Distributions to shareholders are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Income distributions, if any, are declared by each class daily and paid monthly. A capital gain distribution, if any, may also be declared and paid by the fund annually.

Class Accounting Investment management and administrative expenses incurred by each class are charged directly to the class to which they relate. Expenses common to all classes, investment income, and realized and unrealized gains and losses are allocated to the classes based upon the relative daily net assets of each class. The Advisor Class and R Class each pay Rule 12b-1 fees in an amount not exceeding 0.25% and 0.50%, respectively, of the class's average daily net assets.

**In-Kind Redemptions** In accordance with guidelines described in the fund's prospectus, the fund may distribute shares of the underlying Price Funds rather than cash as payment for a redemption of fund shares (in-kind redemption). For financial reporting purposes, the fund recognizes a gain on in-kind redemptions to the extent the value of the distributed shares of the underlying Price Funds on the date of redemption exceeds the cost of those shares. Gains and losses realized on in-kind redemptions are not recognized for tax purposes and are reclassified from undistributed realized gain (loss) to paid-in capital. During the six months ended November 30, 2023, the fund realized \$2,357,000 of net gain on \$13,976,000 of in-kind redemptions.

Capital Transactions Each investor's interest in the net assets of the fund is represented by fund shares. The fund's net asset value (NAV) per share is computed at the close of the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), normally 4 p.m. ET, each day the NYSE is open for business. However, the NAV per share may be calculated at a time other than the normal close of the NYSE if trading on the NYSE is restricted, if the NYSE closes earlier, or as may be permitted by the SEC. Purchases and redemptions of fund shares are transacted at the next-computed NAV per share, after receipt of the transaction order by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., or its agents.

**Indemnification** In the normal course of business, the fund may provide indemnification in connection with its officers and directors, service providers and/or private company investments. The fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown; however, the risk of material loss is currently considered to be remote.

# **NOTE 2 - VALUATION**

The fund's financial instruments are valued at the close of the NYSE and are reported at fair value, which GAAP defines as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Investments in the underlying Price Funds are valued at their closing NAV per share on the day of valuation. Assets and liabilities other than financial instruments, including short-term receivables and payables, are carried at cost, or estimated realizable value, if less, which approximates fair value.

The fund's Board of Directors (the Board) has designated T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. as the fund's valuation designee (Valuation Designee). Subject to oversight by the Board, the Valuation Designee performs the following functions in performing fair value determinations: assesses and manages valuation risks; establishes and applies fair value methodologies; tests methodologies; and evaluates pricing vendors and pricing agents. The duties and responsibilities of the Valuation Designee are performed by its Valuation Committee. The Valuation Designee provides periodic reporting to the Board on valuation matters.

Various valuation techniques and inputs are used to determine the fair value of financial instruments. GAAP establishes the following fair value hierarchy that categorizes the inputs used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial instruments that the fund can access at the reporting date
- Level 2 inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices that are observable, either directly or indirectly (including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar financial instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar financial instruments in inactive markets, interest rates and yield curves, implied volatilities, and credit spreads)
- Level 3 unobservable inputs (including the Valuation Designee's assumptions in determining fair value)

Observable inputs are developed using market data, such as publicly available information about actual events or transactions, and reflect the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. Unobservable inputs are those for which market data are not available and are developed using the best information available about the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. GAAP requires valuation techniques to maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. When multiple inputs are used to derive fair value, the financial instrument is assigned to the level within the fair value hierarchy based on the lowest-level input that is significant to the fair value of the financial instrument. Input levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with financial instruments at that level but rather the degree of judgment used in determining those values. On November 30, 2023, all of the fund's financial instruments were classified as Level 1, based on the inputs used to determine their fair values.

# **NOTE 3 - INVESTMENTS IN UNDERLYING PRICE FUNDS**

Purchases and sales of the underlying Price Funds during the six months ended November 30, 2023, aggregated \$275,849,000 and \$360,258,000, respectively.

#### **NOTE 4 - FEDERAL INCOME TAXES**

Generally, no provision for federal income taxes is required since the fund intends to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company under Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code and distribute to shareholders all of its taxable income and gains. Distributions determined in accordance with federal income tax regulations may differ in amount or character from net investment income and realized gains for financial reporting purposes. Financial reporting records are adjusted for permanent book/ tax differences to reflect tax character but are not adjusted for temporary differences. The amount and character of tax-basis distributions and composition of net assets are finalized at fiscal year-end; accordingly, tax-basis balances have not been determined as of the date of this report.

At November 30, 2023, the cost of investments (including derivatives, if any) for federal income tax purposes was \$1,593,427,000. Net unrealized gain aggregated \$3,926,000 at period-end, of which \$180,383,000 related to appreciated investments and \$176,457,000 related to depreciated investments.

# **NOTE 5 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The fund is managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Price Associates), a wholly owned subsidiary of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc. Price Associates, directly or through sub-advisory agreements with its wholly owned subsidiaries, also provides investment management services to all the underlying Price Funds. Certain officers and directors of the fund are also officers and directors of Price Associates and its subsidiaries and the underlying Price Funds.

The fund operates in accordance with an amended investment management agreement (amended management agreement), between the corporation, on behalf of the fund, and Price Associates. Under the amended management agreement, the fund pays an all-inclusive annual fee of 0.49% for the Investor Class, Advisor Class, and R Class and 0.34% for the I Class. The all-inclusive management fee covers investment management services and all of the fund's operating expenses except for interest expense; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; nonrecurring, extraordinary expenses; acquired fund fees and expenses; and any 12b-1 fees applicable to a class. Differences in the all-inclusive fees between certain classes relate to differences in expected shareholder servicing expenses.

In addition, the fund has entered into service agreements with Price Associates and two wholly owned subsidiaries of Price Associates, each an affiliate of the fund (collectively, Price). Price Associates provides certain accounting and administrative services to the fund. T. Rowe Price Services, Inc. provides shareholder and administrative services in its capacity as the fund's transfer and dividend-disbursing agent. T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. provides subaccounting and recordkeeping services for certain retirement accounts invested in the fund. Pursuant to the all-inclusive fee arrangement under the investment management and administrative agreement, expenses incurred by the fund pursuant to these service agreements are paid by Price Associates.

T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc. (Investment Services) serves as distributor to the fund. Pursuant to an underwriting agreement, no compensation for any distribution services provided is paid to Investment Services by the fund (except for 12b-1 fees under a Board-approved Rule 12b-1 plan).

The fund may invest in the T. Rowe Price Transition Fund (Transition Fund) to facilitate the fund's transition between the various underlying Price Funds as the fund rebalances its allocation to the underlying Price Funds. There is no specific neutral allocation to the Transition Fund. In addition, the fund may also maintain a small position in the Transition Fund when it is not actively involved in a transition.

The fund does not invest in the underlying Price Funds for the purpose of exercising management or control; however, investments by the fund may represent a significant portion of an underlying Price Fund's net assets. At November 30, 2023, the fund held less than 25% of the outstanding shares of any underlying Price Fund.

As of November 30, 2023, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., or its wholly owned subsidiaries, owned 811 shares of the I Class, representing 99% of the I Class's net assets.

#### **NOTE 6 - OTHER MATTERS**

Unpredictable events such as environmental or natural disasters, war and conflict, terrorism, geopolitical events, and public health epidemics and similar public health threats may significantly affect the economy and the markets and issuers in which the fund invests. Certain events may cause instability across global markets, including reduced liquidity and disruptions in trading markets, while some events may affect certain geographic regions, countries, sectors, and industries more significantly than others, and exacerbate other pre-existing political, social, and economic risks.

The global outbreak of COVID-19 and the related governmental and public responses have led and may continue to lead to increased market volatility and the potential for illiquidity in certain classes of securities and sectors of the market either in specific countries or worldwide.

In February 2022, Russian forces entered Ukraine and commenced an armed conflict, leading to economic sanctions imposed on Russia that target certain of its citizens and issuers and sectors of the Russian economy, creating impacts on Russian-related stocks and debt and greater volatility in global markets.

In March 2023, the banking industry experienced heightened volatility, which sparked concerns of potential broader adverse market conditions. The extent of impact of these events on the US and global markets is highly uncertain.

These are recent examples of global events which may have a negative impact on the values of certain portfolio holdings or the fund's overall performance. Management is actively monitoring the risks and financial impacts arising from these events.

# INFORMATION ON PROXY VOTING POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND RECORDS

A description of the policies and procedures used by T. Rowe Price funds to determine how to vote proxies relating to portfolio securities is available in each fund's Statement of Additional Information. You may request this document by calling 1-800-225-5132 or by accessing the SEC's website, sec.gov.

The description of our proxy voting policies and procedures is also available on our corporate website. To access it, please visit the following Web page:

https://www.troweprice.com/corporate/us/en/utility/policies.html

Scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Guidelines." Click on the links in the shaded box.

Each fund's most recent annual proxy voting record is available on our website and through the SEC's website. To access it through T. Rowe Price, visit the website location shown above, and scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Records." Click on the Proxy Voting Records link in the shaded box.

# **RESULTS OF PROXY VOTING**

A Special Meeting of Shareholders was held on July 24, 2023 for shareholders of record on April 7, 2023, to elect the following director-nominees to serve on the Board of all Price Funds. The newly elected Directors took office effective July 24, 2023.

The results of the voting were as follows:

	Votes For	Votes Withheld
Melody Bianchetto	3,760,846,130	132,596,975
Mark J. Parrell	3,741,085,680	151,452,563
Kellye L. Walker	3,765,871,774	127,480,835
Eric L. Veiel	3,752,900,925	140,358,004

Teresa Bryce Bazemore, Bruce W. Duncan, Robert J. Gerrard, Jr., Paul F. McBride and David Oestreicher continue to serve as Directors on the Board of all Price Funds.

# **HOW TO OBTAIN QUARTERLY PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS**

The fund files a complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year as an exhibit to its reports on Form N-PORT. The fund's reports on Form N-PORT are available electronically on the SEC's website (sec.gov). In addition, most T. Rowe Price funds disclose their first and third fiscal quarter-end holdings on **troweprice.com**.

# TAILORED SHAREHOLDER REPORTS FOR MUTUAL FUNDS AND EXCHANGE TRADED FUNDS

In October 2022, the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) adopted rule and form amendments requiring Mutual Funds and Exchange-Traded Funds to transmit concise and visually engaging streamlined annual and semiannual reports that highlight key information to shareholders. Other information, including financial statements, will no longer appear in the funds' shareholder reports but will be available online, delivered free of charge upon request, and filed on a semiannual basis on Form N-CSR. The rule and form amendments have a compliance date of July 24, 2024.

#### LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

In accordance with Rule 22e-4 (Liquidity Rule) under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, the fund has established a liquidity risk management program (Liquidity Program) reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk, which generally represents the risk that the fund would not be able to meet redemption requests without significant dilution of remaining investors' interests in the fund. The fund's Board of Directors (Board) has appointed the fund's investment adviser, T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Adviser), as the administrator of the Liquidity Program. As administrator, the Adviser is responsible for overseeing the day-to-day operations of the Liquidity Program and, among other things, is responsible for assessing, managing, and reviewing with the Board at least annually the liquidity risk of each T. Rowe Price fund. The Adviser has delegated oversight of the Liquidity Program to a Liquidity Risk Committee (LRC), which is a cross-functional committee composed of personnel from multiple departments within the Adviser.

The Liquidity Program's principal objectives include supporting the T. Rowe Price funds' compliance with limits on investments in illiquid assets and mitigating the risk that the fund will be unable to timely meet its redemption obligations. The Liquidity Program also includes a number of elements that support the management and assessment of liquidity risk, including an annual assessment of factors that influence the fund's liquidity and the periodic classification and reclassification of a fund's investments into categories that reflect the LRC's assessment of their relative liquidity under current market conditions. Under the Liquidity Program, every investment held by the fund is classified at least monthly into one of four liquidity categories based on estimations of the investment's ability to be sold during designated time frames in current market conditions without significantly changing the investment's market value.

As required by the Liquidity Rule, at a meeting held on July 24, 2023, the Board was presented with an annual assessment that was prepared by the LRC on behalf of the Adviser and addressed the operation of the Liquidity Program and assessed its adequacy and effectiveness of implementation, including any material changes to the Liquidity Program and the determination of each fund's Highly Liquid Investment Minimum (HLIM). The annual assessment included consideration of the following factors, as applicable: the fund's investment strategy and liquidity of portfolio investments during normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions, including whether the investment strategy is appropriate for an open-end fund, the extent to which the strategy involves a relatively concentrated portfolio or large positions in particular issuers, and the use of borrowings for investment purposes and derivatives; short-term and long-term cash flow projections covering both normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions; and holdings of cash and cash equivalents, as well as available borrowing arrangements.

# LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM (CONTINUED)

For the fund and other T. Rowe Price funds, the annual assessment incorporated a report related to a fund's holdings, shareholder and portfolio concentration, any borrowings during the period, cash flow projections, and other relevant data for the period of April 1, 2022, through March 31, 2023. The report described the methodology for classifying a fund's investments (including any derivative transactions) into one of four liquidity categories, as well as the percentage of a fund's investments assigned to each category. It also explained the methodology for establishing a fund's HLIM and noted that the LRC reviews the HLIM assigned to each fund no less frequently than annually.

During the period covered by the annual assessment, the LRC has concluded, and reported to the Board, that the Liquidity Program continues to operate adequately and effectively and is reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk.















# T.RowePrice

100 East Pratt Street Baltimore, MD 21202

Call 1-800-225-5132 to request a prospectus or summary prospectus; each includes investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information that you should read and consider carefully before investing.