



SEMIANNUAL REPORT

April 30, 2023

TRAMX

T. ROWE PRICE

**Africa & Middle East
Fund**

PRAMX

**Africa & Middle East
Fund–I Class**

TRZMX

**Africa & Middle East
Fund–Z Class**

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Dear Shareholder

Most major global stock and bond indexes produced positive returns during the first half of your fund's fiscal year, the six-month period ended April 30, 2023, as inflation, though still high, moderated and central bank rate hikes appeared to be nearing an end. The rebound in most sectors from the steep losses incurred earlier in 2022 was also aided by some better-than-expected economic news, although concerns about a possible recession lingered throughout the period.

For the six-month period, growth stocks were buoyed by falling interest rates and outperformed value shares. European equities outperformed stocks in most other regions, and emerging markets stocks were boosted by strong gains in Asia, which were supported by China's decision at the end of 2022 to lift most of its pandemic-related restrictions. Returns to U.S. investors in international stocks were enhanced by a sharp decline in the U.S. dollar versus other major currencies.

Within the S&P 500 Index, the communication services and information technology sectors had, by far, the strongest returns. On the other hand, the energy sector finished in negative territory and was the weakest segment amid falling oil prices and concerns about weaker global demand for crude.

Cheaper oil also contributed to slowing inflation during the period, although it remained well above the Federal Reserve's long-term 2% target. March's consumer price index data (the latest available in our reporting period) showed a headline inflation rate of 5.0% on a 12-month basis, the lowest level since May 2021 and the ninth consecutive month in which the annual inflation rate decreased.

In response to the still-high inflation readings, the Fed raised its short-term lending benchmark rate from around 3.00% in October 2022 to a target range of 4.75% to 5.00% by the end of the period, the highest since 2007. Fed officials implemented an additional 25-basis-point increase in early May just after our reporting period ended but suggested that they might be ready to pause additional rate hikes as they wait to see how the economy is progressing.

While shorter-maturity U.S. Treasury yields increased during the period in response to the Fed rate hikes, intermediate- and longer-term yields declined as investors predicted that the central bank would eventually have to cut rates sooner than it had planned as a result of a slowing economy, and this decrease in yields led to generally strong performance across the fixed income market.

As we look ahead, prominent bank failures in the U.S. and Europe in March and April have complicated an already uncertain market backdrop. U.S. corporate earnings in the first quarter appeared to be headed for a second straight quarterly decline, and manufacturing is slowing, although the jobs market has so far been resilient. We believe this environment makes skilled active management a critical tool for identifying risks and opportunities, and our investment teams will continue to use fundamental research to identify securities that can add value to your portfolio over the long term.

You may notice that this report no longer contains the commentary on your fund's performance and positioning that we previously included in the semiannual shareholder letters. The Securities and Exchange Commission adopted new rules in January that will require fund reports to transition to a new format known as a Tailored Shareholder Report. This change will require a much more concise summary of performance rather than the level of detail we have provided historically while also aiming to be more visually engaging. As we prepare to make changes to the annual reports to meet the new report regulatory requirements by mid-2024, we felt the time was right to discontinue the optional six-month semiannual fund letter to focus on the other changes to come.

While the six-month fund letter will no longer be produced, you may continue to access current fund information as well as insights and perspectives from our investment team on our personal investing website.

Thank you for your continued confidence in T. Rowe Price.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Robert M. Sharps". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "R" and "S".

Robert Sharps
CEO and President

SECTOR DIVERSIFICATION

	Percent of Net Assets	
	10/31/22	4/30/23
Financials	48.1%	42.3%
Materials	7.0	13.9
Consumer Discretionary	10.0	12.2
Consumer Staples	8.3	10.1
Energy	4.8	6.5
Industrials and Business Services	6.6	5.7
Health Care	3.9	3.5
Communication Services	4.2	2.7
Information Technology	2.9	2.1
Real Estate	1.9	0.0
Utilities	0.0	0.0
Other and Reserves	2.3	1.0
Total	100.0%	100.0%

Historical weightings reflect current industry/sector classifications.

PORTFOLIO HIGHLIGHTS

TWENTY-FIVE LARGEST HOLDINGS

	Percent of Net Assets 4/30/23
Al Rajhi Bank, Saudi Arabia	9.8%
Saudi National Bank, Saudi Arabia	6.2
Naspers, South Africa	5.2
FirstRand, South Africa	4.0
Qatar National Bank, Qatar	3.9
Saudi Basic Industries, Saudi Arabia	3.6
Emirates NBD Bank, United Arab Emirates	3.4
Leejam Sports, Saudi Arabia	2.8
Bid, South Africa	2.8
Sahara International Petrochemical, Saudi Arabia	2.8
Saudi British Bank, Saudi Arabia	2.7
Etihad Etisalat, Saudi Arabia	2.7
Prosus, Netherlands	2.5
Qatar Gas Transport, Qatar	2.3
Aspen Pharmacare Holdings, South Africa	2.3
Bidvest Group, South Africa	2.1
Arabian Internet & Communications Services, Saudi Arabia	2.1
Label Vie, Morocco	2.0
Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank, United Arab Emirates	1.9
Shoprite Holdings, South Africa	1.9
Nahdi Medical, Saudi Arabia	1.9
Industries Qatar, Qatar	1.9
United International Transportation, Saudi Arabia	1.7
Capitec Bank Holdings, South Africa	1.7
Centamin, United Kingdom	1.7
Total	75.9%

Note: The information shown does not reflect any exchange-traded funds (ETFs), cash reserves, or collateral for securities lending that may be held in the portfolio.

FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE

As a mutual fund shareholder, you may incur two types of costs: (1) transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads, and (2) ongoing costs, including management fees, distribution and service (12b-1) fees, and other fund expenses. The following example is intended to help you understand your ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in the fund and to compare these costs with the ongoing costs of investing in other mutual funds. The example is based on an investment of \$1,000 invested at the beginning of the most recent six-month period and held for the entire period.

Please note that the fund has three share classes: The original share class (Investor Class) charges no distribution and service (12b-1) fee, I Class shares are also available to institutionally oriented clients and impose no 12b-1 or administrative fee payment, and Z Class shares are offered only to funds advised by T. Rowe Price and other advisory clients of T. Rowe Price or its affiliates that are subject to a contractual fee for investment management services and impose no 12b-1 fee or administrative fee payment. Each share class is presented separately in the table.

Actual Expenses

The first line of the following table (Actual) provides information about actual account values and expenses based on the fund's actual returns. You may use the information on this line, together with your account balance, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period. Simply divide your account value by \$1,000 (for example, an \$8,600 account value divided by \$1,000 = 8.6), then multiply the result by the number on the first line under the heading "Expenses Paid During Period" to estimate the expenses you paid on your account during this period.

Hypothetical Example for Comparison Purposes

The information on the second line of the table (Hypothetical) is based on hypothetical account values and expenses derived from the fund's actual expense ratio and an assumed 5% per year rate of return before expenses (not the fund's actual return). You may compare the ongoing costs of investing in the fund with other funds by contrasting this 5% hypothetical example and the 5% hypothetical examples that appear in the shareholder reports of the other funds. The hypothetical account values and expenses may not be used to estimate the actual ending account balance or expenses you paid for the period.

Note: T. Rowe Price charges an annual account service fee of \$20, generally for accounts with less than \$10,000. The fee is waived for any investor whose T. Rowe Price mutual fund accounts total \$50,000 or more; accounts electing to receive electronic delivery of account statements, transaction confirmations, prospectuses, and shareholder reports; or accounts of an investor who is a T. Rowe Price Personal Services or Enhanced Personal Services client (enrollment in these programs generally requires T. Rowe Price assets of at least \$250,000). This fee is not included in the accompanying table. If you are subject to the fee, keep it in mind when you are estimating the ongoing expenses of investing in the fund and when comparing the expenses of this fund with other funds.

You should also be aware that the expenses shown in the table highlight only your ongoing costs and do not reflect any transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads. Therefore, the second line of the table is useful in comparing ongoing costs only and will not help you determine the relative total costs of owning different funds. To the extent a fund charges transaction costs, however, the total cost of owning that fund is higher.

FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE (CONTINUED)

AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND			
	Beginning Account Value 11/1/22	Ending Account Value 4/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 11/1/22 to 4/30/23
Investor Class			
Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,034.20	\$6.56
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,018.35	6.51
I Class			
Actual	1,000.00	1,035.70	5.50
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.39	5.46
Z Class			
Actual	1,000.00	1,041.30	0.00
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,024.79	0.00
* Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (181), and divided by the days in the year (365) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 1.30%, the I Class was 1.09%, and the Z Class was 0.00%.			

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Investor Class

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23	Year Ended 10/31/22	10/31/21	10/31/20	10/31/19	10/31/18
NET ASSET VALUE						
Beginning of period	\$ 9.94	\$ 10.53	\$ 7.31	\$ 8.65	\$ 8.55	\$ 8.73
Investment activities						
Net investment income ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	0.11	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.49	0.17
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	0.22	(0.66)	3.40	(0.88)	(0.22)	(0.22)
Total from investment activities	0.33	(0.52)	3.47	(0.81)	0.27	(0.05)
Distributions						
Net investment income	(0.14)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.53)	(0.17)	(0.13)
Net realized gain	—	—	(0.21)	—	—	—
Total distributions	(0.14)	(0.07)	(0.25)	(0.53)	(0.17)	(0.13)
NET ASSET VALUE						
End of period	\$ 10.13	\$ 9.94	\$ 10.53	\$ 7.31	\$ 8.65	\$ 8.55

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Investor Class

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23	Year Ended 10/31/22	10/31/21	10/31/20	10/31/19	10/31/18
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Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	3.42%	(4.96)%	48.53%	(10.25)%	3.20%	(0.68)%
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Ratios to average net assets:⁽²⁾

Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates	1.74% ⁽⁴⁾	1.58%	1.58%	1.58%	1.49%	1.52%
Net expenses after waivers/payments by Price Associates	1.30% ⁽⁴⁾	1.30%	1.31%	1.31%	1.31%	1.36%
Net investment income	2.28% ⁽⁴⁾	1.33%	0.75%	0.88%	5.38%	1.79%
Portfolio turnover rate	27.9%	48.2%	51.3%	62.3%	48.0%	51.6%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$67,038	\$83,248	\$90,469	\$66,475	\$105,264	\$115,163

⁽¹⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.

⁽²⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.

⁽³⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year.

⁽⁴⁾ Annualized

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

I Class

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23	Year Ended 10/31/22	10/31/21	10/31/20	10/31/19	10/31/18
NET ASSET VALUE						
Beginning of period	\$ 10.01	\$ 10.59	\$ 7.33	\$ 8.66	\$ 8.56	\$ 8.74
Investment activities						
Net investment income ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	0.10	0.20	0.09	0.04	0.52	0.18
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	0.25	(0.69)	3.42	(0.84)	(0.23)	(0.21)
Total from investment activities	0.35	(0.49)	3.51	(0.80)	0.29	(0.03)
Distributions						
Net investment income	(0.22)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.53)	(0.19)	(0.15)
Net realized gain	—	—	(0.21)	—	—	—
Total distributions	(0.22)	(0.09)	(0.25)	(0.53)	(0.19)	(0.15)
NET ASSET VALUE						
End of period	\$ 10.14	\$ 10.01	\$ 10.59	\$ 7.33	\$ 8.66	\$ 8.56

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

I Class

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23	Year Ended 10/31/22	10/31/21	10/31/20	10/31/19	10/31/18
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Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	3.57%	(4.66)%	48.95%	(10.12)%	3.43%	(0.47)%
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Ratios to average net assets:⁽²⁾

Gross expenses before waivers/payments by Price Associates	1.39% ⁽⁴⁾	1.29%	1.31%	1.33%	1.28%	1.30%
Net expenses after waivers/payments by Price Associates	1.09% ⁽⁴⁾	1.09%	1.09%	1.10%	1.09%	1.13%
Net investment income	2.01% ⁽⁴⁾	1.85%	1.02%	0.56%	5.81%	1.91%
Portfolio turnover rate	27.9%	48.2%	51.3%	62.3%	48.0%	51.6%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$28,683	\$49,894	\$26,351	\$34,863	\$9,472	\$8,721

⁽¹⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.

⁽²⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.

⁽³⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year.

⁽⁴⁾ Annualized

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Z Class

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23	Year Ended 10/31/22	2/22/21 ⁽¹⁾ Through 10/31/21
NET ASSET VALUE			
Beginning of period	\$ 10.04	\$ 10.62	\$ 8.74
Investment activities			
Net investment income ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	0.18	0.28	0.16
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	0.22	(0.66)	1.72
Total from investment activities	0.40	(0.38)	1.88
Distributions			
Net investment income	(0.33)	(0.20)	—
NET ASSET VALUE			
End of period	\$ 10.11	\$ 10.04	\$ 10.62

Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	4.13%	(3.63)%	21.51%
Ratios to average net assets: ⁽³⁾			
Gross expenses before waivers/payments by Price Associates	1.37% ⁽⁵⁾	1.27%	1.30% ⁽⁵⁾
Net expenses after waivers/payments by Price Associates	0.00% ⁽⁵⁾	0.00%	0.01% ⁽⁵⁾
Net investment income	3.68% ⁽⁵⁾	2.58%	2.37% ⁽⁵⁾
Portfolio turnover rate	27.9%	48.2%	51.3%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$7,945	\$8,300	\$10,226

⁽¹⁾ Inception date

⁽²⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.

⁽³⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.

⁽⁴⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year.

⁽⁵⁾ Annualized

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

April 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS†	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
BAHRAIN 1.2%		
Common Stocks 1.2%		
Aluminium Bahrain (BHD)	461,939	1,234
Total Bahrain (Cost \$1,335)		1,234
EGYPT 0.9%		
Common Stocks 0.9%		
Integrated Diagnostics Holdings (USD)	2,061,752	932
Total Egypt (Cost \$1,755)		932
KUWAIT 1.6%		
Common Stocks 1.6%		
Boursa Kuwait Securities	280,143	1,644
Total Kuwait (Cost \$1,978)		1,644
MOROCCO 2.8%		
Common Stocks 2.8%		
Attijariwafa Bank	18,431	742
Label Vie	4,790	2,117
Total Morocco (Cost \$2,119)		2,859
NETHERLANDS 2.5%		
Common Stocks 2.5%		
Prosus	34,070	2,549
Total Netherlands (Cost \$2,395)		2,549
QATAR 9.4%		
Common Stocks 9.4%		
Commercial Bank	880,063	1,427
Industries Qatar	560,621	1,976
Qatar Gas Transport	2,162,422	2,359
Qatar National Bank	948,761	4,017
Total Qatar (Cost \$10,269)		9,779

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
SAUDI ARABIA 41.3%		
Common Stocks 41.3%		
Al Rajhi Bank	491,874	10,152
Alamar Foods	23,050	850
Aldrees Petroleum & Transport Services (1)	57,542	1,546
Arabian Internet & Communications Services	28,440	2,129
Bupa Arabia for Cooperative Insurance	31,431	1,483
Etihad Etisalat	227,139	2,801
Leejam Sports	92,504	2,949
Mouwasat Medical Services	5,003	331
Nahdi Medical	41,238	1,982
Sahara International Petrochemical	276,184	2,880
Saudi Basic Industries	148,606	3,677
Saudi British Bank	292,405	2,839
Saudi National Bank	490,032	6,431
United International Transportation	109,956	1,752
Yanbu National Petrochemical	84,553	1,015
Total Saudi Arabia (Cost \$29,749)		42,817
SOUTH AFRICA 25.6%		
Common Stocks 25.6%		
Anglo American Platinum	24,801	1,470
Aspen Pharmacare Holdings	235,049	2,353
Bid	129,001	2,939
Bidvest Group	159,311	2,182
Capitec Bank Holdings	19,808	1,727
Clicks Group	98,862	1,444
FirstRand	1,184,527	4,175
Naspers, N Shares	30,163	5,377
OUTsurance Group	602,777	1,148
Shoprite Holdings	163,321	1,993
Transaction Capital	1,120,098	745
Woolworths Holdings	273,092	972
Total South Africa (Cost \$21,735)		26,525
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES 10.7%		
Common Stocks 10.7%		
Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank	832,424	2,000
ADNOC Drilling	1,394,508	1,630
Adnoc Gas (1)	1,392,552	1,217

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
Borouge	1,354,814	975
Emirates NBD Bank	921,859	3,546
First Abu Dhabi Bank	354,072	1,369
Network International Holdings (GBP) (1)	84,585	412
Total United Arab Emirates (Cost \$8,738)		11,149
UNITED KINGDOM 3.0%		
Common Stocks 3.0%		
Anglo American (ZAR)	47,428	1,457
Centamin	1,316,548	1,709
Total United Kingdom (Cost \$2,478)		3,166
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS 0.2%		
Money Market Funds 0.2%		
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 4.83% (2)(3)	233,694	234
Total Short-Term Investments (Cost \$234)		234
Total Investments in Securities		
99.2% of Net Assets		
(Cost \$82,785)		\$ 102,888

‡ Country classifications are generally based on MSCI categories or another unaffiliated third party data provider; Shares are denominated in the currency of the country presented unless otherwise noted.

- (1) Non-income producing
- (2) Seven-day yield
- (3) Affiliated Companies

BHD Bahrain Dinar
 GBP British Pound
 USD U.S. Dollar
 ZAR South African Rand

AFFILIATED COMPANIES

(\$000s)

The fund may invest in certain securities that are considered affiliated companies. As defined by the 1940 Act, an affiliated company is one in which the fund owns 5% or more of the outstanding voting securities, or a company that is under common ownership or control. The following securities were considered affiliated companies for all or some portion of the six months ended April 30, 2023. Net realized gain (loss), investment income, change in net unrealized gain/loss, and purchase and sales cost reflect all activity for the period then ended.

Affiliate	Change in Net		Investment Income
	Net Realized Gain (Loss)	Unrealized Gain/Loss	
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 4.83%	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 18 ⁺⁺
Totals	\$ — [#]	\$ —	\$ 18 ⁺

Supplementary Investment Schedule

Affiliate	Value 10/31/22	Purchase Cost	Sales Cost	Value 04/30/23
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 4.83%	\$ 2,509	□	□	\$ 234
Total			\$	234 [^]

- # Capital gain distributions from underlying Price funds represented \$0 of the net realized gain (loss).
- ++ Excludes earnings on securities lending collateral, which are subject to rebates and fees as described in Note 3.
- + Investment income comprised \$18 of dividend income and \$0 of interest income.
- Purchase and sale information not shown for cash management funds.
- ^ The cost basis of investments in affiliated companies was \$234.

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

April 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

Assets

Investments in securities, at value (cost \$82,785)	\$	102,888
Receivable for investment securities sold		1,127
Foreign currency (cost \$585)		584
Dividends receivable		69
Receivable for shares sold		27
Due from affiliates		13
Other assets		35
Total assets		104,743

Liabilities

Payable for investment securities purchased		796
Investment management fees payable		89
Payable for shares redeemed		83
Other liabilities		109
Total liabilities		1,077

NET ASSETS

\$ 103,666

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

April 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

Net Assets Consist of:

Total distributable earnings (loss)	\$ 15,810
Paid-in capital applicable to 10,230,634 shares of \$0.01 par value capital stock outstanding; 18,000,000,000 shares of the Corporation authorized	87,856

NET ASSETS **\$ 103,666**

NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE

Investor Class

(Net assets: \$67,038; Shares outstanding: 6,615,094) **\$ 10.13**

I Class

(Net assets: \$28,683; Shares outstanding: 2,829,513) **\$ 10.14**

Z Class

(Net assets: \$7,945; Shares outstanding: 786,027) **\$ 10.11**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

(Unaudited)

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(\$000s)

		6 Months Ended 4/30/23
Investment Income (Loss)		
Income		
Dividend (net of foreign taxes of \$16)	\$	2,057
Securities lending		1
Total income		2,058
Expenses		
Investment management		624
Shareholder servicing		
Investor Class	\$	130
I Class		5
Prospectus and shareholder reports		135
Investor Class		7
I Class		1
Custody and accounting		119
Registration		30
Legal and audit		14
Miscellaneous		30
Waived / paid by Price Associates		(272)
Total expenses		688
Net investment income		1,370

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(\$000s)

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23
Realized and Unrealized Gain / Loss	
Net realized gain (loss)	
Securities	244
Foreign currency transactions	(52)
Net realized gain	192
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	
Securities	2,794
Other assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies	26
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	2,820
Net realized and unrealized gain / loss	3,012
INCREASE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS	\$ 4,382

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23	Year Ended 10/31/22
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets		
Operations		
Net investment income	\$ 1,370	\$ 2,390
Net realized gain	192	10,675
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	2,820	(23,324)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations	4,382	(10,259)
Distributions to shareholders		
Net earnings		
Investor Class	(1,075)	(605)
I Class	(1,096)	(227)
Z Class	(263)	(190)
Decrease in net assets from distributions	(2,434)	(1,022)
Capital share transactions [†]		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	4,580	68,524
I Class	2,823	40,202
Z Class	95	48
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	1,027	570
I Class	1,066	227
Z Class	263	190
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(23,157)	(70,276)
I Class	(25,657)	(12,095)
Z Class	(764)	(1,714)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from capital share transactions	(39,724)	25,676

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

(Unaudited)

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

	6 Months Ended 4/30/23	Year Ended 10/31/22
Net Assets		
Increase (decrease) during period	(37,776)	14,395
Beginning of period	141,442	127,047
End of period	\$ 103,666	\$ 141,442
*Share information (000s)		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	456	6,182
I Class	280	3,607
Z Class	10	4
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	106	55
I Class	111	22
Z Class	27	19
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(2,322)	(6,456)
I Class	(2,545)	(1,132)
Z Class	(77)	(159)
Increase (decrease) in shares outstanding	(3,954)	2,142

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

T. Rowe Price International Funds, Inc. (the corporation) is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the 1940 Act). The Africa & Middle East Fund (the fund) is a nondiversified, open-end management investment company established by the corporation. The fund seeks long-term growth of capital by investing primarily in the common stocks of companies located (or with primary operations) in Africa and the Middle East. The fund has three classes of shares: the Africa & Middle East Fund (Investor Class), the Africa & Middle East Fund–I Class (I Class) and the Africa & Middle East Fund–Z Class (Z Class). I Class shares require a \$500,000 initial investment minimum, although the minimum generally is waived or reduced for financial intermediaries, eligible retirement plans, and certain other accounts. Prior to November 15, 2021, the initial investment minimum was \$1 million and was generally waived for financial intermediaries, eligible retirement plans, and other certain accounts. As a result of the reduction in the I Class minimum, certain assets transferred from the Investor Class to the I Class. This transfer of shares from Investor Class to I Class is reflected in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets within the Capital shares transactions as Shares redeemed and Shares sold, respectively. The Z Class is only available to funds advised by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and its affiliates and other clients that are subject to a contractual fee for investment management services. Each class has exclusive voting rights on matters related solely to that class; separate voting rights on matters that relate to all classes; and, in all other respects, the same rights and obligations as the other classes.

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Preparation The fund is an investment company and follows accounting and reporting guidance in the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification* Topic 946 (ASC 946). The accompanying financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), including, but not limited to, ASC 946. GAAP requires the use of estimates made by management. Management believes that estimates and valuations are appropriate; however, actual results may differ from those estimates, and the valuations reflected in the accompanying financial statements may differ from the value ultimately realized upon sale or maturity.

Investment Transactions, Investment Income, and Distributions Investment transactions are accounted for on the trade date basis. Income and expenses are recorded on the accrual basis. Realized gains and losses are reported on the identified

cost basis. Income tax-related interest and penalties, if incurred, are recorded as income tax expense. Dividends received from mutual fund investments are reflected as dividend income; capital gain distributions are reflected as realized gain/loss. Dividend income and capital gain distributions are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Non-cash dividends, if any, are recorded at the fair market value of the asset received. Proceeds from litigation payments, if any, are included in either net realized gain (loss) or change in net unrealized gain/loss from securities. Distributions to shareholders are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Income distributions, if any, are declared and paid by each class annually. A capital gain distribution, if any, may also be declared and paid by the fund annually.

Currency Translation Assets, including investments, and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into U.S. dollar values each day at the prevailing exchange rate, using the mean of the bid and asked prices of such currencies against U.S. dollars as provided by an outside pricing service. Purchases and sales of securities, income, and expenses are translated into U.S. dollars at the prevailing exchange rate on the respective date of such transaction. The effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates on realized and unrealized security gains and losses is not bifurcated from the portion attributable to changes in market prices.

Class Accounting Shareholder servicing, prospectus, and shareholder report expenses incurred by each class are charged directly to the class to which they relate. Expenses common to all classes, investment income, and realized and unrealized gains and losses are allocated to the classes based upon the relative daily net assets of each class.

Capital Transactions Each investor's interest in the net assets of the fund is represented by fund shares. The fund's net asset value (NAV) per share is computed at the close of the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), normally 4 p.m. ET, each day the NYSE is open for business. However, the NAV per share may be calculated at a time other than the normal close of the NYSE if trading on the NYSE is restricted, if the NYSE closes earlier, or as may be permitted by the SEC. Purchases and redemptions of fund shares are transacted at the next-computed NAV per share, after receipt of the transaction order by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., or its agents.

New Accounting Guidance In June 2022, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU), ASU 2022-03, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820) – Fair Value Measurement of Equity Securities Subject to Contractual Sale Restrictions, which clarifies that a contractual restriction on the sale of an equity security is not considered part of the unit of account of the equity security and, therefore, is not considered in measuring fair value. The amendments under this ASU are effective for fiscal

years beginning after December 15, 2023; however, the fund opted to early adopt, as permitted, effective December 1, 2022. Adoption of the guidance did not have a material impact on the fund's financial statements.

Indemnification In the normal course of business, the fund may provide indemnification in connection with its officers and directors, service providers, and/or private company investments. The fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown; however, the risk of material loss is currently considered to be remote.

NOTE 2 - VALUATION

Fair Value The fund's financial instruments are valued at the close of the NYSE and are reported at fair value, which GAAP defines as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fund's Board of Directors (the Board) has designated T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. as the fund's valuation designee (Valuation Designee). Subject to oversight by the Board, the Valuation Designee performs the following functions in performing fair value determinations: assesses and manages valuation risks; establishes and applies fair value methodologies; tests fair value methodologies; and evaluates pricing vendors and pricing agents. The duties and responsibilities of the Valuation Designee are performed by its Valuation Committee. The Valuation Designee provides periodic reporting to the Board on valuation matters.

Various valuation techniques and inputs are used to determine the fair value of financial instruments. GAAP establishes the following fair value hierarchy that categorizes the inputs used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial instruments that the fund can access at the reporting date
- Level 2 – inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices that are observable, either directly or indirectly (including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar financial instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar financial instruments in inactive markets, interest rates and yield curves, implied volatilities, and credit spreads)
- Level 3 – unobservable inputs (including the Valuation Designee's assumptions in determining fair value)

Observable inputs are developed using market data, such as publicly available information about actual events or transactions, and reflect the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. Unobservable inputs are those

for which market data are not available and are developed using the best information available about the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. GAAP requires valuation techniques to maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. When multiple inputs are used to derive fair value, the financial instrument is assigned to the level within the fair value hierarchy based on the lowest-level input that is significant to the fair value of the financial instrument. Input levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with financial instruments at that level but rather the degree of judgment used in determining those values.

Valuation Techniques Equity securities, including exchange-traded funds, listed or regularly traded on a securities exchange or in the over-the-counter (OTC) market are valued at the last quoted sale price or, for certain markets, the official closing price at the time the valuations are made. OTC Bulletin Board securities are valued at the mean of the closing bid and asked prices. A security that is listed or traded on more than one exchange is valued at the quotation on the exchange determined to be the primary market for such security. Listed securities not traded on a particular day are valued at the mean of the closing bid and asked prices for domestic securities and the last quoted sale or closing price for international securities.

The last quoted prices of non-U.S. equity securities may be adjusted to reflect the fair value of such securities at the close of the NYSE, if the Valuation Designee determines that developments between the close of a foreign market and the close of the NYSE will affect the value of some or all of the fund's portfolio securities. Each business day, the Valuation Designee uses information from outside pricing services to evaluate the quoted prices of portfolio securities and, if appropriate, decide whether it is necessary to adjust quoted prices to reflect fair value by reviewing a variety of factors, including developments in foreign markets, the performance of U.S. securities markets, and the performance of instruments trading in U.S. markets that represent foreign securities and baskets of foreign securities. The Valuation Designee uses outside pricing services to provide it with quoted prices and information to evaluate or adjust those prices. The Valuation Designee cannot predict how often it will use quoted prices and how often it will determine it necessary to adjust those prices to reflect fair value.

Investments in mutual funds are valued at the mutual fund's closing NAV per share on the day of valuation. Assets and liabilities other than financial instruments, including short-term receivables and payables, are carried at cost, or estimated realizable value, if less, which approximates fair value.

Investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable are valued at fair value as determined in good faith by the Valuation Designee. The Valuation Designee has adopted methodologies for determining the fair value of investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable, including the use of other pricing sources. Factors used in determining fair value vary by type of investment and may include market or investment specific considerations. The Valuation Designee typically will afford greatest weight to actual prices in arm's length transactions, to the extent they represent orderly transactions between market participants, transaction information can be reliably obtained, and prices are deemed representative of fair value. However, the Valuation Designee may also consider other valuation methods such as market-based valuation multiples; a discount or premium from market value of a similar, freely traded security of the same issuer; discounted cash flows; yield to maturity; or some combination. Fair value determinations are reviewed on a regular basis. Because any fair value determination involves a significant amount of judgment, there is a degree of subjectivity inherent in such pricing decisions. Fair value prices determined by the Valuation Designee could differ from those of other market participants, and it is possible that the fair value determined for a security may be materially different from the value that could be realized upon the sale of that security.

Valuation Inputs The following table summarizes the fund's financial instruments, based on the inputs used to determine their fair values on April 30, 2023 (for further detail by category, please refer to the accompanying Portfolio of Investments):

(\$000s)	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Value
Assets				
Common Stocks	\$ —	\$ 102,654	\$ —	\$ 102,654
Short-Term Investments	234	—	—	234
Total	\$ 234	\$ 102,654	\$ —	\$ 102,888

NOTE 3 - OTHER INVESTMENT TRANSACTIONS

Consistent with its investment objective, the fund engages in the following practices to manage exposure to certain risks and/or to enhance performance. The investment objective, policies, program, and risk factors of the fund are described more fully in the fund's prospectus and Statement of Additional Information.

Emerging and Frontier Markets The fund invests, either directly or through investments in other T. Rowe Price funds, in securities of companies located in, issued by governments of, or denominated in or linked to the currencies of emerging and frontier market countries. Emerging markets, and to a greater extent frontier markets, tend to have economic structures that are less diverse and mature, less developed legal and regulatory regimes, and political systems that are less stable, than those of developed countries. These markets may be subject to greater political, economic, and social uncertainty and differing accounting standards and regulatory environments that may potentially impact the fund's ability to buy or sell certain securities or repatriate proceeds to U.S. dollars. Emerging markets securities exchanges are more likely to experience delays with the clearing and settling of trades, as well as the custody of holdings by local banks, agents, and depositories. Such securities are often subject to greater price volatility, less liquidity, and higher rates of inflation than U.S. securities. Investing in frontier markets is typically significantly riskier than investing in other countries, including emerging markets.

Securities Lending The fund may lend its securities to approved borrowers to earn additional income. Its securities lending activities are administered by a lending agent in accordance with a securities lending agreement. Security loans generally do not have stated maturity dates, and the fund may recall a security at any time. The fund receives collateral in the form of cash or U.S. government securities. Collateral is maintained over the life of the loan in an amount not less than the value of loaned securities; any additional collateral required due to changes in security values is delivered to the fund the next business day. Cash collateral is invested in accordance with investment guidelines approved by fund management. Additionally, the lending agent indemnifies the fund against losses resulting from borrower default. Although risk is mitigated by the collateral and indemnification, the fund could experience a delay in recovering its securities and a possible loss of income or value if the borrower fails to return the securities, collateral investments decline in value, and the lending agent fails to perform. Securities lending revenue consists of earnings on invested collateral and borrowing fees, net of any rebates to the borrower, compensation to the lending agent, and other administrative costs. In accordance with GAAP, investments made with cash collateral are reflected in the accompanying financial statements, but collateral received in the form of securities is not. At April 30, 2023, there were no securities on loan.

Other Purchases and sales of portfolio securities other than short-term securities aggregated \$33,282,000 and \$71,870,000, respectively, for the six months ended April 30, 2023.

NOTE 4 - FEDERAL INCOME TAXES

Generally, no provision for federal income taxes is required since the fund intends to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company under Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code and distribute to shareholders all of its taxable income and gains. Distributions determined in accordance with federal income tax regulations may differ in amount or character from net investment income and realized gains for financial reporting purposes. Financial reporting records are adjusted for permanent book/tax differences to reflect tax character but are not adjusted for temporary differences. The amount and character of tax-basis distributions and composition of net assets are finalized at fiscal year-end; accordingly, tax-basis balances have not been determined as of the date of this report.

The fund intends to retain realized gains to the extent of available capital loss carryforwards. Net realized capital losses may be carried forward indefinitely to offset future realized capital gains. As of October 31, 2022, the fund had \$3,516,000 of available capital loss carryforwards.

At April 30, 2023, the cost of investments (including derivatives, if any) for federal income tax purposes was \$84,016,000. Net unrealized gain aggregated \$18,872,000 at period-end, of which \$24,063,000 related to appreciated investments and \$5,191,000 related to depreciated investments.

NOTE 5 - FOREIGN TAXES

The fund is subject to foreign income taxes imposed by certain countries in which it invests. Additionally, capital gains realized upon disposition of securities issued in or by certain foreign countries are subject to capital gains tax imposed by those countries. All taxes are computed in accordance with the applicable foreign tax law, and, to the extent permitted, capital losses are used to offset capital gains. Taxes attributable to income are accrued by the fund as a reduction of income. Current and deferred tax expense attributable to capital gains is reflected as a component of realized or change in unrealized gain/loss on securities in the accompanying financial statements. To the extent that the fund has country specific capital loss carryforwards, such carryforwards

are applied against net unrealized gains when determining the deferred tax liability. Any deferred tax liability incurred by the fund is included in either Other liabilities or Deferred tax liability on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

NOTE 6 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The fund is managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Price Associates), a wholly owned subsidiary of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc. (Price Group). Price Associates has entered into a sub-advisory agreement(s) with one or more of its wholly owned subsidiaries, to provide investment advisory services to the fund. The investment management agreement between the fund and Price Associates provides for an annual investment management fee, which is computed daily and paid monthly. The fee consists of an individual fund fee, equal to 0.75% of the fund's average daily net assets, and a group fee. The group fee rate is calculated based on the combined net assets of certain mutual funds sponsored by Price Associates (the group) applied to a graduated fee schedule, with rates ranging from 0.48% for the first \$1 billion of assets to 0.260% for assets in excess of \$845 billion. The fund's group fee is determined by applying the group fee rate to the fund's average daily net assets. At April 30, 2023, the effective annual group fee rate was 0.29%.

The Investor Class is subject to a contractual expense limitation through the expense limitation date indicated in the table below. During the limitation period, Price Associates is required to waive its management fee or pay any expenses (excluding interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses) that would otherwise cause the class's ratio of annualized total expenses to average net assets (net expense ratio) to exceed its expense limitation. The class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously waived/paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's net expense ratio (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the expense limitation in place at the time such amounts were waived; or (2) the class's current expense limitation. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

The I Class is also subject to an operating expense limitation (I Class Limit) pursuant to which Price Associates is contractually required to pay all operating expenses of the I Class, excluding management fees; interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses, to the extent such operating expenses, on an annualized basis, exceed the I Class Limit. This agreement will continue through the expense limitation date

indicated in the table below, and may be renewed, revised, or revoked only with approval of the fund's Board. The I Class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's operating expenses (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the I Class Limit in place at the time such amounts were paid; or (2) the current I Class Limit. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

The Z Class is also subject to a contractual expense limitation agreement whereby Price Associates has agreed to waive and/or bear all of the Z Class' expenses (excluding interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses) in their entirety. This fee waiver and/or expense reimbursement arrangement is expected to remain in place indefinitely, and the agreement may only be amended or terminated with approval by the fund's Board. Expenses of the fund waived/paid by the manager are not subject to later repayment by the fund.

Pursuant to these agreements, expenses were waived/paid by and/or repaid to Price Associates during the six months ended April 30, 2023 as indicated in the table below. Including these amounts, expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates in the amount of \$987,000 remain subject to repayment by the fund at April 30, 2023. Any repayment of expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates during the period would be included in the net investment income and expense ratios presented on the accompanying Financial Highlights.

	Investor Class	I Class	Z Class
Expense limitation/I Class Limit	1.30%	0.05%	0.00%
Expense limitation date	02/29/24	02/29/24	N/A
(Waived)/repaid during the period (\$000s)	\$(159)	\$(59)	\$(54)

In addition, the fund has entered into service agreements with Price Associates and two wholly owned subsidiaries of Price Associates, each an affiliate of the fund (collectively, Price). Price Associates provides certain accounting and administrative services to the fund. T. Rowe Price Services, Inc. provides shareholder and administrative services in its capacity as the fund's transfer and dividend-disbursing agent. T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. provides subaccounting and recordkeeping services for certain retirement accounts invested in the Investor Class. For the six months ended April 30, 2023, expenses incurred pursuant to these service agreements were \$58,000 for Price Associates; \$103,000 for T. Rowe Price Services, Inc.; and \$1,000 for T. Rowe

Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. All amounts due to and due from Price, exclusive of investment management fees payable, are presented net on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

Mutual funds, trusts, and other accounts managed by Price Associates or its affiliates (collectively, Price Funds and accounts) may invest in the fund. No Price fund or account may invest for the purpose of exercising management or control over the fund. At April 30, 2023, approximately 100% of the Z Class's outstanding shares were held by Price Funds and accounts.

The fund may invest its cash reserves in certain open-end management investment companies managed by Price Associates and considered affiliates of the fund: the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund or the T. Rowe Price Treasury Reserve Fund, organized as money market funds (together, the Price Reserve Funds). The Price Reserve Funds are offered as short-term investment options to mutual funds, trusts, and other accounts managed by Price Associates or its affiliates and are not available for direct purchase by members of the public. Cash collateral from securities lending, if any, is invested in the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund. The Price Reserve Funds pay no investment management fees.

The fund may participate in securities purchase and sale transactions with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates (cross trades), in accordance with procedures adopted by the fund's Board and Securities and Exchange Commission rules, which require, among other things, that such purchase and sale cross trades be effected at the independent current market price of the security. During the six months ended April 30, 2023, the fund had no purchases or sales cross trades with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates.

NOTE 7 - OTHER MATTERS

Unpredictable events such as environmental or natural disasters, war, terrorism, pandemics, outbreaks of infectious diseases, and similar public health threats may significantly affect the economy and the markets and issuers in which the fund invests. Certain events may cause instability across global markets, including reduced liquidity and disruptions in trading markets, while some events may affect certain geographic regions, countries, sectors, and industries more significantly than others, and exacerbate other pre-existing political, social, and economic risks.

Since 2020, a novel strain of coronavirus (COVID-19) has resulted in disruptions to global business activity and caused significant volatility and declines in global financial markets.

In February 2022, Russian forces entered Ukraine and commenced an armed conflict leading to economic sanctions being imposed on Russia and certain of its citizens, creating impacts on Russian-related stocks and debt and greater volatility in global markets.

In March 2023, the collapse of some US regional and global banks as well as overall concerns around the soundness and stability of the global banking sector has sparked concerns of a broader financial crisis impacting the overall global banking sector. In certain cases, government agencies have assumed control or otherwise intervened in the operations of certain banks due to liquidity and solvency concerns. The extent of impact of these events on the US and global markets is highly uncertain.

These are recent examples of global events which may have a negative impact on the values of certain portfolio holdings or the fund's overall performance. Management is actively monitoring the risks and financial impacts arising from these events.

INFORMATION ON PROXY VOTING POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND RECORDS

A description of the policies and procedures used by T. Rowe Price funds to determine how to vote proxies relating to portfolio securities is available in each fund's Statement of Additional Information. You may request this document by calling 1-800-225-5132 or by accessing the SEC's website, sec.gov.

The description of our proxy voting policies and procedures is also available on our corporate website. To access it, please visit the following Web page:

<https://www.troweprice.com/corporate/us/en/utility/policies.html>

Scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Guidelines." Click on the links in the shaded box.

Each fund's most recent annual proxy voting record is available on our website and through the SEC's website. To access it through T. Rowe Price, visit the website location shown above, and scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Records." Click on the Proxy Voting Records link in the shaded box.

HOW TO OBTAIN QUARTERLY PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS

The fund files a complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year as an exhibit to its reports on Form N-PORT. The fund's reports on Form N-PORT are available electronically on the SEC's website (sec.gov). In addition, most T. Rowe Price funds disclose their first and third fiscal quarter-end holdings on **troweprice.com**.

APPROVAL OF INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT AND SUBADVISORY AGREEMENT

Each year, the fund's Board of Directors (Board) considers the continuation of the investment management agreement (Advisory Contract) between the fund and its investment adviser, T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Adviser), as well as the investment subadvisory agreement (Subadvisory Contract) that the Adviser has entered into with T. Rowe Price International Ltd (Subadviser) on behalf of the fund. In that regard, at a meeting held on March 6–7, 2023 (Meeting), the Board, including all of the fund's independent directors, approved the continuation of the fund's Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract. At the Meeting, the Board considered the factors and reached the conclusions described below relating to the selection of the Adviser and Subadviser and the approval of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract. The independent directors were assisted in their evaluation of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract by independent legal counsel from whom they received separate legal advice and with whom they met separately.

In providing information to the Board, the Adviser was guided by a detailed set of requests for information submitted by independent legal counsel on behalf of the independent directors. In considering and approving the continuation of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract, the Board considered the information it believed was relevant, including, but not limited to, the information discussed below. The Board considered not only the specific information presented in connection with the Meeting but also the knowledge gained over time through interaction with the Adviser and Subadviser about various topics. The Board meets regularly and, at each of its meetings, covers an extensive agenda of topics and materials and considers factors that are relevant to its annual consideration of the renewal of the T. Rowe Price funds' advisory contracts, including performance and the services and support provided to the funds and their shareholders.

Services Provided by the Adviser and Subadviser

The Board considered the nature, quality, and extent of the services provided to the fund by the Adviser and Subadviser. These services included, but were not limited to, directing the fund's investments in accordance with its investment program and the overall management of the fund's portfolio, as well as a variety of related activities such as financial, investment operations, and administrative services; compliance; maintaining the fund's records and registrations; and shareholder communications. The Board also reviewed the background and experience of the Adviser's and Subadviser's senior management teams and investment personnel involved in the management of the fund, as well as the Adviser's compliance record. The Board concluded that the information it considered with respect to the nature, quality, and extent of the services provided by the Adviser and Subadviser, as well as the other factors considered at the Meeting, supported the Board's approval of the continuation of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract.

APPROVAL OF INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT AND SUBADVISORY AGREEMENT (CONTINUED)**Investment Performance of the Fund**

The Board took into account discussions with the Adviser and detailed reports that it regularly receives throughout the year on relative and absolute performance for the T. Rowe Price funds. In connection with the Meeting, the Board reviewed information provided by the Adviser that compared the fund's total returns, as well as a wide variety of other previously agreed-upon performance measures and market data, against relevant benchmark indexes and peer groups of funds with similar investment programs for various periods through December 31, 2022. Additionally, the Board reviewed the fund's relative performance information as of September 30, 2022, which ranked the returns of the fund's Investor Class for various periods against a universe of funds with similar investment programs selected by Broadridge, an independent provider of mutual fund data. In the course of its deliberations, the Board considered performance information provided throughout the year and in connection with the Advisory Contract review at the Meeting, as well as information provided during investment review meetings conducted with portfolio managers and senior investment personnel during the course of the year regarding the fund's performance. The Board also considered relevant factors, such as overall market conditions and trends that could adversely impact the fund's performance, length of the fund's performance track record, and how closely the fund's strategies align with its benchmarks and peer groups. The Board concluded that the information it considered with respect to the fund's performance, as well as the other factors considered at the Meeting, supported the Board's approval of the continuation of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract.

Costs, Benefits, Profits, and Economies of Scale

The Board reviewed detailed information regarding the revenues received by the Adviser under the Advisory Contract and other direct and indirect benefits that the Adviser (and its affiliates) may have realized from its relationship with the fund. In considering soft-dollar arrangements pursuant to which research may be received from broker-dealers that execute the fund's portfolio transactions, the Board noted that the Adviser bears the cost of research services for all client accounts that it advises, including the T. Rowe Price funds. The Board received information on the estimated costs incurred and profits realized by the Adviser from managing the T. Rowe Price funds. While the Board did not review information regarding profits realized from managing the fund in particular because the fund had either not achieved sufficient portfolio asset size or not recognized sufficient revenues to produce meaningful profit margin percentages, the Board concluded that the Adviser's profits were reasonable in light of the services provided to the T. Rowe Price funds.

**APPROVAL OF INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT AND
SUBADVISORY AGREEMENT (CONTINUED)**

The Board also considered whether the fund benefits under the fee levels set forth in the Advisory Contract or otherwise from any economies of scale realized by the Adviser. Under the Advisory Contract, the fund pays a fee to the Adviser for investment management services composed of two components—a group fee rate based on the combined average net assets of most of the T. Rowe Price funds (including the fund) that declines at certain asset levels and an individual fund fee rate based on the fund's average daily net assets—and the fund pays its own expenses of operations. Under the Subadvisory Contract, the Adviser may pay the Subadviser up to 60% of the advisory fees that the Adviser receives from the fund. The group fee rate decreases as total T. Rowe Price fund assets grow, which reduces the management fee rate for any fund that has a group fee component to its management fee, and reflects that certain resources utilized to operate the fund are shared with other T. Rowe Price funds thus allowing shareholders of those funds to share potential economies of scale.

The fund is also subject to contractual expense limitations that require the Adviser to waive its fees and/or bear any expenses that would otherwise cause a share class of the fund to exceed a certain percentage based on the class's net assets. The expense limitations mitigate the burden of higher operating costs until the fund achieves greater scale. The fund also offers a Z Class, which serves as an underlying investment within certain T. Rowe Price fund of funds arrangements. The Adviser waives its advisory fee on the Z Class and waives or bears the Z Class's other operating expenses, with certain exceptions. The Board considered whether the advisory fee and operating expense waivers on the Z Class may present a means for cross-subsidization of the Z Class by other share classes of the fund. In that regard, the Board noted that the Z Class operating expenses are largely covered by the all-inclusive fees charged by the investing T. Rowe Price fund of funds and that any Z Class operating expenses not covered by the investing T. Rowe Price fund of funds' fees are paid by the Adviser and not by shareholders of any other share class of the fund.

In addition, the Board noted that the fund potentially shares in indirect economies of scale through the Adviser's ongoing investments in its business in support of the T. Rowe Price funds, including investments in trading systems, technology, and regulatory support enhancements, and the ability to possibly negotiate lower fee arrangements with third-party service providers. The Board concluded that the advisory fee structure for the fund provides for a reasonable sharing of benefits from any economies of scale with the fund's investors.

Fees and Expenses

The Board was provided with information regarding industry trends in management fees and expenses. Among other things, the Board reviewed data for peer groups that were compiled by Broadridge, which compared: (i) contractual management fees, actual management fees, nonmanagement expenses, and total expenses of the Investor Class of the fund with a group of competitor funds selected by Broadridge (Expense Group)

APPROVAL OF INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT AND SUBADVISORY AGREEMENT (CONTINUED)

and (ii) actual management fees, nonmanagement expenses, and total expenses of the Investor Class of the fund with a broader set of funds within the Lipper investment classification (Expense Universe). The Board considered the fund's contractual management fee rate, actual management fee rate (which reflects the management fees actually received from the fund by the Adviser after any applicable waivers, reductions, or reimbursements), operating expenses, and total expenses (which reflect the net total expense ratio of the fund after any waivers, reductions, or reimbursements) in comparison with the information for the Broadridge peer groups. Broadridge generally constructed the peer groups by seeking the most comparable funds based on similar investment classifications and objectives, expense structure, asset size, and operating components and attributes and ranked funds into quintiles, with the first quintile representing the funds with the lowest relative expenses and the fifth quintile representing the funds with the highest relative expenses. The information provided to the Board indicated that the fund's contractual management fee ranked in the fourth quintile (Expense Group), the fund's actual management fee rate ranked in the second quintile (Expense Group and Expense Universe), and the fund's total expenses ranked in the fourth quintile (Expense Group and Expense Universe).

The Board also reviewed the fee schedules for other investment portfolios with similar mandates that are advised or subadvised by the Adviser and its affiliates, including separately managed accounts for institutional and individual investors; subadvised funds; and other sponsored investment portfolios, including collective investment trusts and pooled vehicles organized and offered to investors outside the United States. Management provided the Board with information about the Adviser's responsibilities and services provided to subadvisory and other institutional account clients, including information about how the requirements and economics of the institutional business are fundamentally different from those of the proprietary mutual fund business. The Board considered information showing that the Adviser's mutual fund business is generally more complex from a business and compliance perspective than its institutional account business and considered various relevant factors, such as the broader scope of operations and oversight, more extensive shareholder communication infrastructure, greater asset flows, heightened business risks, and differences in applicable laws and regulations associated with the Adviser's proprietary mutual fund business. In assessing the reasonableness of the fund's management fee rate, the Board considered the differences in the nature of the services required for the Adviser to manage its mutual fund business versus managing a discrete pool of assets as a subadviser to another institution's mutual fund or for an institutional account and that the Adviser generally performs significant additional services and assumes greater risk in managing the fund and other T. Rowe Price funds than it does for institutional account clients, including subadvised funds.

**APPROVAL OF INVESTMENT MANAGEMENT AGREEMENT AND
SUBADVISORY AGREEMENT (CONTINUED)**

On the basis of the information provided and the factors considered, the Board concluded that the fees paid by the fund under the Advisory Contract are reasonable.

Approval of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract

As noted, the Board approved the continuation of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract. No single factor was considered in isolation or to be determinative to the decision. Rather, the Board concluded, in light of a weighting and balancing of all factors considered, that it was in the best interests of the fund and its shareholders for the Board to approve the continuation of the Advisory Contract and Subadvisory Contract (including the fees to be charged for services thereunder).

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