



# T.RowePrice

## SEMIANNUAL REPORT

November 30, 2023

TRBFX

T. ROWE PRICE

Limited Duration Inflation  
Focused Bond Fund

TRLDX

Limited Duration Inflation  
Focused Bond Fund–  
I Class

TRPZX

Limited Duration Inflation  
Focused Bond Fund–  
Z Class

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## Dear Shareholder

Major global stock and bond indexes produced mixed returns during the first half of your fund's fiscal year, the six-month period ended November 30, 2023. Nearly all equity benchmarks finished the period with positive results after a strong rally in November; however, rising U.S. Treasury yields left some fixed income sectors in negative territory.

Within the S&P 500 Index, the financials sector recovered from the failure of three large regional banks earlier in the year and recorded the best results for the period. The information technology sector also delivered strong gains as technology companies benefited from investor enthusiasm for artificial intelligence developments. Outside the U.S., stocks in developed markets generally outpaced their counterparts in emerging markets, although emerging Europe and Latin America produced very strong returns at the regional level.

The U.S. economy was the strongest among the major markets during the period, with gross domestic product growth coming in at 5.2% in the third quarter's revised estimate, the highest since the end of 2021. Corporate fundamentals were also broadly supportive. Although year-over-year earnings growth contracted in the first and second quarters of 2023, results were better than expected, and earnings growth turned positive again in the third quarter.

Inflation remained a concern for both investors and policymakers, but lower-than-expected inflation data in November helped spur a rally late in the period as many investors concluded that the Federal Reserve had reached the end of its hiking cycle. The Fed raised its short-term lending benchmark rate to a target range of 5.25% to 5.50% in July, the highest level since March 2001, and then held rates steady for the remainder of the period.

Despite a drop in yields as investor sentiment shifted in November, intermediate- and longer-term U.S. Treasury yields finished the period notably higher. After starting the period at 3.64%, the yield on the benchmark 10-year Treasury note briefly reached 5.00% in October for the first time since late 2007 before falling to 4.37% by the end of November. The rise in yields led to negative returns in some fixed income sectors, but both investment-grade and high yield corporate bonds produced solid returns, supported by the higher coupons that have become available over the past year as well as by increasing hopes that the economy might be able to avoid a recession.

Global economies and markets showed surprising resilience in 2023, but considerable uncertainty remains as we look ahead. Geopolitical events, the path of monetary policy, and the impact of the Fed's rate hikes on the economy all raise the potential for additional volatility. We believe this environment

makes skilled active management a critical tool for identifying risks and opportunities, and our investment teams will continue to use fundamental research to help identify securities that can add value to your portfolio over the long term.

You may notice that this report no longer contains the commentary on your fund's performance and positioning that we previously included in the semiannual shareholder letters. The Securities and Exchange Commission adopted new rules recently that will require fund reports to transition to a new format known as a Tailored Shareholder Report. This change will require a much more concise summary of performance rather than the level of detail we have provided historically while also aiming to be more visually engaging. As we prepare to make changes to the annual reports to meet the new regulatory requirements by mid-2024, we felt the time was right to discontinue the optional six-month semiannual fund letter to focus on the changes to come.

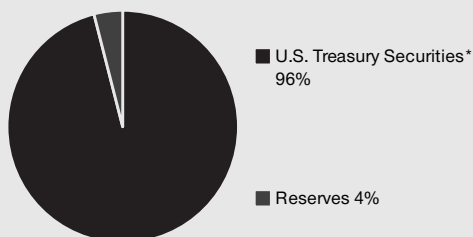
Although semiannual fund letters will no longer be produced, you may continue to access current fund information as well as insights and perspectives from our investment team on our personal investing website.

Thank you for your continued confidence in T. Rowe Price.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Robert M. Sharps". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large initial "R" and "S".

Robert Sharps  
*CEO and President*

**CREDIT QUALITY DIVERSIFICATION****Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund**

Based on net assets as of 11/30/23.

Sources: Credit ratings for the securities held in the fund are provided by Moody's, Standard & Poor's, and Fitch and are converted to the Standard & Poor's nomenclature. A rating of AAA represents the highest-rated securities, and a rating of D represents the lowest-rated securities. If the rating agencies differ, the highest rating is applied to the security. If a rating is not available, the security is classified as Not Rated. T. Rowe Price uses the rating of the underlying investment vehicle to determine the creditworthiness of credit default swaps. The fund is not rated by any agency. Securities that have not been rated by any rating agency totaled 0.05% of the portfolio at the end of the reporting period.

\* U.S. Treasury securities are issued by the U.S. Treasury and are backed by the full faith and credit of the U.S. government. The ratings of U.S. Treasury securities are derived from the ratings on the U.S. government.

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## FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE

As a mutual fund shareholder, you may incur two types of costs: (1) transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads, and (2) ongoing costs, including management fees, distribution and service (12b-1) fees, and other fund expenses. The following example is intended to help you understand your ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in the fund and to compare these costs with the ongoing costs of investing in other mutual funds. The example is based on an investment of \$1,000 invested at the beginning of the most recent six-month period and held for the entire period.

Please note that the fund has three share classes: The original share class (Investor Class) charges no distribution and service (12b-1) fee, I Class shares are also available to institutionally oriented clients and impose no 12b-1 or administrative fee payment, and Z Class shares are offered only to funds advised by T. Rowe Price and other advisory clients of T. Rowe Price or its affiliates that are subject to a contractual fee for investment management services and impose no 12b-1 fee or administrative fee payment. Each share class is presented separately in the table.

### Actual Expenses

The first line of the following table (Actual) provides information about actual account values and expenses based on the fund's actual returns. You may use the information on this line, together with your account balance, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period. Simply divide your account value by \$1,000 (for example, an \$8,600 account value divided by \$1,000 = 8.6), then multiply the result by the number on the first line under the heading "Expenses Paid During Period" to estimate the expenses you paid on your account during this period.

### Hypothetical Example for Comparison Purposes

The information on the second line of the table (Hypothetical) is based on hypothetical account values and expenses derived from the fund's actual expense ratio and an assumed 5% per year rate of return before expenses (not the fund's actual return). You may compare the ongoing costs of investing in the fund with other funds by contrasting this 5% hypothetical example and the 5% hypothetical examples that appear in the shareholder reports of the other funds. The hypothetical account values and expenses may not be used to estimate the actual ending account balance or expenses you paid for the period.

**Note:** T. Rowe Price charges an annual account service fee of \$20, generally for accounts with less than \$10,000. The fee is waived for any investor whose T. Rowe Price mutual fund accounts total \$50,000 or more; accounts electing to receive electronic delivery of account statements, transaction confirmations, prospectuses, and shareholder reports; or accounts of an investor who is a T. Rowe Price Personal Services or Enhanced Personal Services client (enrollment in these programs generally requires T. Rowe Price assets of at least \$250,000). This fee is not included in the accompanying table. If you are subject to the fee, keep it in mind when you are estimating the ongoing expenses of investing in the fund and when comparing the expenses of this fund with other funds.

You should also be aware that the expenses shown in the table highlight only your ongoing costs and do not reflect any transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads. Therefore, the second line of the table is useful in comparing ongoing costs only and will not help you determine the relative total costs of owning different funds. To the extent a fund charges transaction costs, however, the total cost of owning that fund is higher.

**FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE (CONTINUED)**

LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND			
	Beginning Account Value 6/1/23	Ending Account Value 11/30/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 6/1/23 to 11/30/23
<b>Investor Class</b>			
Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,009.50	\$2.61
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,022.40	2.63
<b>I Class</b>			
Actual	1,000.00	1,009.70	1.51
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,023.50	1.52
<b>Z Class</b>			
Actual	1,000.00	1,010.50	0.00
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,025.00	0.00
* Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (183), and divided by the days in the year (366) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.52%, the I Class was 0.30%, and the Z Class was 0.00%.			



T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

(Unaudited)

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout each period

**Investor Class**

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	5/31/20	5/31/19
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>						
Beginning of period	\$ 4.73	\$ 5.21	\$ 5.39	\$ 5.02	\$ 4.99	\$ 4.97
Investment activities						
Net investment income <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	0.11	0.29	0.30	0.10	0.10	0.10
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	(0.21)	(0.48)	(0.22)	0.33	0.03	0.05
Total from investment activities	(0.10) <sup>(3)</sup>	(0.19)	0.08	0.43	0.13	0.15
Distributions						
Net investment income	(0.02)	(0.27)	(0.21)	(0.01)	(0.04)	(0.04)
Net realized gain	—	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.09)
Total distributions	(0.02)	(0.29)	(0.26)	(0.06)	(0.10)	(0.13)
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>						
End of period	\$ 4.61	\$ 4.73	\$ 5.21	\$ 5.39	\$ 5.02	\$ 4.99

T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

(Unaudited)

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout each period

**Investor Class**

6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	5/31/20	5/31/19
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**Ratios/Supplemental Data**

<b>Total return<sup>(2)(4)</sup></b>	<b>0.95%</b>	<b>(3.69)%</b>	<b>1.49%</b>	<b>8.55%</b>	<b>2.63%</b>	<b>3.06%</b>
Ratios to average net assets: <sup>(2)</sup>						
Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates <sup>(5)</sup>	0.61% <sup>(6)</sup>	0.54%	0.49%	0.48%	0.47%	0.39%
Net expenses after waivers/payments by Price Associates	0.52% <sup>(6)</sup>	0.46%	0.41%	0.39%	0.39%	0.39%
Net investment income	4.75% <sup>(6)</sup>	5.85%	5.67%	1.99%	1.94%	2.07%
Portfolio turnover rate	42.7%	155.9%	141.0%	136.7%	101.8%	124.6%
Net assets, end of period (in millions)	\$117	\$132	\$903	\$982	\$2,053	\$7,078

<sup>(1)</sup> Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.

<sup>(2)</sup> See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.

<sup>(3)</sup> The amount presented is inconsistent with the fund's results of operations because of the timing of redemptions of fund shares in relation to fluctuating market values for the investment portfolio.

<sup>(4)</sup> Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year.

<sup>(5)</sup> See Note 6. Prior to 5/31/20, the gross expense ratios presented are net of a management fee waiver in effect during the period, as applicable.

<sup>(6)</sup> Annualized

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

(Unaudited)

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout each period

**I Class**

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	5/31/20	5/31/19
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>						
Beginning of period	\$ 4.70	\$ 5.24	\$ 5.42	\$ 5.03	\$ 5.01	\$ 4.98
Investment activities						
Net investment income <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	0.12	0.18	0.35	0.06	0.11	0.11
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	(0.23)	(0.35)	(0.27)	0.39	0.02	0.06
Total from investment activities	(0.11) <sup>(3)</sup>	(0.17)	0.08	0.45	0.13	0.17
Distributions						
Net investment income	(0.02)	(0.35)	(0.21)	(0.01)	(0.05)	(0.05)
Net realized gain	—	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.05)	(0.06)	(0.09)
Total distributions	(0.02)	(0.37)	(0.26)	(0.06)	(0.11)	(0.14)
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>						
End of period	\$ 4.57	\$ 4.70	\$ 5.24	\$ 5.42	\$ 5.03	\$ 5.01

T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

(Unaudited)

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout each period

**I Class**

6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	5/31/20	5/31/19
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**Ratios/Supplemental Data**

<b>Total return<sup>(2)(4)</sup></b>	<b>0.97%</b>	<b>(3.17)%</b>	<b>1.41%</b>	<b>9.00%</b>	<b>2.56%</b>	<b>3.40%</b>
Ratios to average net assets: <sup>(2)</sup>						
Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates <sup>(5)</sup>	0.43% <sup>(6)</sup>	0.44%	0.34%	0.41%	0.35%	0.26%
Net expenses after waivers/payments by Price Associates	0.30% <sup>(6)</sup>	0.30%	0.30%	0.30%	0.26%	0.26%
Net investment income	4.95% <sup>(6)</sup>	3.70%	6.47%	1.15%	2.11%	2.21%
Portfolio turnover rate	42.7%	155.9%	141.0%	136.7%	101.8%	124.6%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$892,685	\$944,203	\$423,953	\$233,124	\$22,524	\$1,412,546

<sup>(1)</sup> Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.

<sup>(2)</sup> See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.

<sup>(3)</sup> The amount presented is inconsistent with the fund's results of operations because of the timing of redemptions of fund shares in relation to fluctuating market values for the investment portfolio.

<sup>(4)</sup> Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year.

<sup>(5)</sup> See Note 6. Prior to 5/31/20, the gross expense ratios presented are net of a management fee waiver in effect during the period, as applicable.

<sup>(6)</sup> Annualized

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

(Unaudited)

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout each period

**Z Class**

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	3/16/20 <sup>(1)</sup> Through 5/31/20
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>					
Beginning of period	\$ 4.68	\$ 5.22	\$ 5.40	\$ 5.01	\$ 4.90
Investment activities					
Net investment income <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	0.12	0.24	0.31	0.13	0.01
Net realized and unrealized gain/ loss	(0.24)	(0.40)	(0.21)	0.33	0.11
Total from investment activities	(0.12) <sup>(4)</sup>	(0.16)	0.10	0.46	0.12
Distributions					
Net investment income	(0.02)	(0.36)	(0.23)	(0.02)	(0.01)
Net realized gain	—	(0.02)	(0.05)	(0.05)	—
Total distributions	(0.02)	(0.38)	(0.28)	(0.07)	(0.01)
<b>NET ASSET VALUE</b>					
End of period	\$ 4.54	\$ 4.68	\$ 5.22	\$ 5.40	\$ 5.01

T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

(Unaudited)

**FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS**

For a share outstanding throughout each period

**Z Class**

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23	5/31/22	5/31/21	3/16/20 <sup>(1)</sup> Through 5/31/20
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**Ratios/Supplemental Data**

<b>Total return<sup>(3)(5)</sup></b>	<b>1.05%</b>	<b>(3.03)%</b>	<b>1.79%</b>	<b>9.17%</b>	<b>2.50%</b>
Ratios to average net assets: <sup>(3)</sup>					
Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates	0.34% <sup>(6)</sup>	0.34%	0.34%	0.34%	0.35% <sup>(6)</sup>
Net expenses after waivers/ payments by Price Associates	0.00% <sup>(6)</sup>	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00% <sup>(6)</sup>
Net investment income	5.26% <sup>(6)</sup>	4.89%	5.85%	2.44%	0.97% <sup>(6)</sup>
Portfolio turnover rate	42.7%	155.9%	141.0%	136.7%	101.8%
Net assets, end of period (in millions)	\$6,228	\$6,195	\$8,537	\$8,707	\$5,430

<sup>(1)</sup> Inception date

<sup>(2)</sup> Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.

<sup>(3)</sup> See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.

<sup>(4)</sup> The amount presented is inconsistent with the fund's results of operations because of the timing of redemptions of fund shares in relation to fluctuating market values for the investment portfolio.

<sup>(5)</sup> Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year.

<sup>(6)</sup> Annualized

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

November 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

**PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS†**

**Par/Shares**

**\$ Value**

(Amounts in 000s)

**ASSET-BACKED SECURITIES 0.0%**

**Other Asset-Backed Securities 0.0%**

BRE Grand Islander Timeshare Issuer

Series 2019-A, Class A

3.28%, 9/26/33 (1) 1,456 1,378

Elara HGV Timeshare Issuer

Series 2017-A, Class A

2.69%, 3/25/30 (1) 647 626

Sierra Timeshare Receivables Funding

Series 2019-3A, Class A

2.34%, 8/20/36 (1) 1,024 975

**Total Asset-Backed Securities (Cost \$3,127) 2,979**

**MUNICIPAL SECURITIES 0.2%**

**California 0.1%**

California State Univ., Series B, 0.563%, 11/1/24 4,220 4,040

4,040

**Colorado 0.0%**

Denver City & County Airport System, Series C, 1.115%, 11/15/24 1,225 1,178

1,178

**Georgia 0.0%**

Atlanta Water & Wastewater, 0.616%, 11/1/24 670 642

642

**Michigan 0.1%**

Michigan Fin. Auth., Series A-1, 1.376%, 6/1/24 3,425 3,346

3,346

**Texas 0.0%**

Dallas Area Rapid Transit, 0.541%, 12/1/23 485 485

Dallas Area Rapid Transit, 0.761%, 12/1/24 380 364

849

**West Virginia 0.0%**

Tobacco Settlement Fin. Auth., Class 1 Senior Bonds, Series A,

1.497%, 6/1/24 2,680 2,623

2,623

**Total Municipal Securities (Cost \$13,085) 12,678**

**NON-U.S. GOVERNMENT MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES 0.2%**

**Whole Loans Backed 0.2%**

Connecticut Avenue Securities

Series 2017-C05, Class 1ED3, CMO, ARM

SOFR30A + 1.314%, 6.643%, 1/25/30 157 157

	Par/Shares	\$ Value
(Amounts in 000s)		
Connecticut Avenue Securities Series 2017-C06, Class 1M2B, CMO, ARM SOFR30A + 2.764%, 8.093%, 2/25/30	3,404	3,412
Connecticut Avenue Securities Series 2018-C03, Class 1EB2, CMO, ARM SOFR30A + 0.964%, 6.293%, 10/25/30	4,750	4,743
Connecticut Avenue Securities Series 2018-C03, Class 1ED2, CMO, ARM SOFR30A + 0.964%, 6.293%, 10/25/30	297	297
GS Mortgage-Backed Securities Trust Series 2014-EB1A, Class 2A1, CMO, ARM 4.154%, 7/25/44 (1)	85	85
OBX Trust Series 2020-EXP1, Class 2A1, CMO, ARM 1M TSFR + 0.864%, 6.207%, 2/25/60 (1)	669	601
Sequoia Mortgage Trust Series 2018-CH1, Class A2, CMO, ARM 3.50%, 3/25/48 (1)	638	558
Sequoia Mortgage Trust Series 2018-CH2, Class A3, CMO, ARM 4.00%, 6/25/48 (1)	683	621
Sequoia Mortgage Trust Series 2018-CH3, Class A2, CMO, ARM 4.00%, 8/25/48 (1)	188	181
<b>Total Non-U.S. Government Mortgage-Backed Securities (Cost \$10,920)</b>		<b>10,655</b>

## U.S. GOVERNMENT & AGENCY MORTGAGE-BACKED SECURITIES 0.0%

### U.S. Government Agency Obligations 0.0%

Federal Home Loan Mortgage, ARM 1Y CMT + 2.219%, 6.344%, 10/1/33	—	—
RFUCCT1Y + 1.961%, 4.461%, 2/1/33	—	—
RFUCCT1Y + 1.975%, 4.225%, 2/1/34	—	1
RFUCCT1Y + 2.031%, 5.049%, 11/1/36	15	15
Federal National Mortgage Assn., ARM ECOFC + 1.254%, 4.267%, 7/1/27	—	—
RFUCCT1Y + 1.34%, 3.59%, 12/1/35	4	4
RFUCCT1Y + 1.584%, 4.499%, 12/1/35	10	11
RFUCCT1Y + 1.671%, 4.046%, 2/1/33	—	—
RFUCCT1Y + 1.688%, 4.757%, 7/1/34	1	1
RFUCCT1Y + 1.715%, 3.965%, 12/1/32	8	8
RFUCCT1Y + 1.715%, 5.965%, 10/1/32	5	5
RFUCCT1Y + 1.77%, 4.145%, 12/1/35	1	1
RFUCCT1Y + 1.78%, 4.03%, 1/1/34	4	4



	Par/Shares	\$ Value
(Amounts in 000s)		
RFUCCT1Y + 1.83%, 6.08%, 8/1/38	3	3
RFUCCT1Y + 1.853%, 6.103%, 8/1/38	4	4
RFUCCT1Y + 1.892%, 4.779%, 12/1/35	3	4
Federal National Mortgage Assn., CMO, STEP, 5.11%, 1/25/32	—	—
		61
<b>U.S. Government Obligations 0.0%</b>		
Government National Mortgage Assn.		
8.50%, 7/15/24 - 6/20/27	8	8
Government National Mortgage Assn., CMO, 3.50%, 5/20/49	2,445	2,197
		2,205
<b>Total U.S. Government &amp; Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities (Cost \$2,532)</b>		<b>2,266</b>
<b>U.S. GOVERNMENT AGENCY OBLIGATIONS (EXCLUDING MORTGAGE-BACKED) 95.5%</b>		
<b>U.S. Treasury Obligations 95.5%</b>		
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 0.125%, 4/15/25	1,210,196	1,159,519
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 0.125%, 10/15/25	673,587	642,434
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 0.125%, 4/15/26	617,917	582,000
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 0.125%, 7/15/26	27,116	25,553
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 0.125%, 10/15/26	1,133,498	1,063,186
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 0.125%, 4/15/27	909,072	841,744
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 1.25%, 4/15/28	1,408,663	1,348,354
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 1.625%, 10/15/27 (2)	804,821	786,587
U.S. Treasury Inflation-Indexed Notes, 2.375%, 10/15/28	454,544	459,232
<b>Total U.S. Government Agency Obligations (Excluding Mortgage-Backed) (Cost \$7,121,203)</b>		<b>6,908,609</b>
<b>SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS 4.2%</b>		
<b>Money Market Funds 4.2%</b>		
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42% (3)(4)	306,217	306,217
<b>Total Short-Term Investments (Cost \$306,217)</b>		<b>306,217</b>
<b>Total Investments in Securities</b>		
<b>100.1% of Net Assets</b>		
<b>(Cost \$7,457,084)</b>		<b>\$ 7,243,404</b>

- ‡ Par/Shares and Notional Amount are denominated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted.
- (1) Security was purchased pursuant to Rule 144A under the Securities Act of 1933 and may be resold in transactions exempt from registration only to qualified institutional buyers. Total value of such securities at period-end amounts to \$5,025 and represents 0.1% of net assets.
  - (2) At November 30, 2023, all or a portion of this security is pledged as collateral and/or margin deposit to cover future funding obligations.
  - (3) Seven-day yield
  - (4) Affiliated Companies
- 1M TSFR One month term SOFR (Secured overnight financing rate)
- 1Y CMT One year U.S. Treasury note constant maturity
- ARM Adjustable Rate Mortgage (ARM); rate shown is effective rate at period-end. The rates for certain ARMs are not based on a published reference rate and spread but may be determined using a formula based on the rates of the underlying loans.
- AUD Australian Dollar
- CAD Canadian Dollar
- CHF Swiss Franc
- CMO Collateralized Mortgage Obligation
- CPI Consumer Price Index
- ECOFC Enterprise 11th District COFI Replacement Index
- RFUCCT1Y Twelve month Refinitiv USD IBOR Consumer Cash Fallback
- SOFR30A 30-day Average SOFR (Secured overnight financing rate)
- STEP Stepped coupon bond for which the coupon rate of interest adjusts on specified date(s); rate shown is effective rate at period-end.

(Amounts in 000s, except for contracts)

**OPTIONS WRITTEN (0.0)%**

**Exchange-Traded Options Written (0.0)%**

Description	Contracts	Notional Amount	\$ Value
U.S. Treasury 10-Year Notes Futures, Put, 1/26/24 @ \$107.50	6,610	725,757	(2,685)
<b>Total Options Written (Premiums \$(2,528))</b>		<b>\$</b>	<b>(2,685)</b>

(Amounts in 000s)

**SWAPS 0.1%**

Description	Notional Amount	\$ Value	Initial \$ Value	Unrealized \$ Gain/(Loss)
<b>CENTRALLY CLEARED SWAPS 0.1%</b>				
<b>Zero-Coupon Inflation Swaps 0.1%</b>				
2 Year Zero-Coupon Inflation Swap Pay Fixed 3.113% at Maturity, Receive Variable (Change in CPI) at Maturity, 8/22/24	77,055	(184)	—	(184)
2 Year Zero-Coupon Inflation Swap Pay Fixed 3.129% at Maturity, Receive Variable (Change in CPI) at Maturity, 8/22/24	77,055	(209)	1	(210)
3 Year Zero-Coupon Inflation Swap Pay Fixed 2.953% at maturity, Receive Variable (Change in CPI) at Maturity, 8/3/24	61,134	4,016	—	4,016
3 Year Zero-Coupon Inflation Swap Pay Fixed 2.960% at maturity, Receive Variable (Change in CPI) at Maturity, 8/2/24	39,667	2,602	—	2,602
<b>Total Centrally Cleared Zero-Coupon Inflation Swaps</b>				<b>6,224</b>
<b>Total Centrally Cleared Swaps</b>				<b>6,224</b>
<b>Net payments (receipts) of variation margin to date</b>				<b>(6,189)</b>
<b>Variation margin receivable (payable) on centrally cleared swaps</b>			<b>\$</b>	<b>35</b>

(Amounts in 000s)

**FORWARD CURRENCY EXCHANGE CONTRACTS**

<b>Counterparty</b>	<b>Settlement</b>	<b>Receive</b>	<b>Deliver</b>		<b>Unrealized Gain/(Loss)</b>	
BNP Paribas	1/19/24	CHF	16,240	USD	18,148 \$	502
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	1/19/24	CAD	24,520	USD	17,912	173
Canadian Imperial Bank of Commerce	1/19/24	USD	18,021	CAD	24,520	(63)
Citibank	1/19/24	AUD	28,340	USD	18,452	303
Citibank	1/19/24	USD	18,064	AUD	28,330	(685)
Goldman Sachs	1/19/24	USD	18,022	AUD	28,340	(734)
JPMorgan Chase	1/19/24	AUD	28,330	USD	18,454	295
UBS Investment Bank	1/19/24	USD	18,022	CHF	16,240	(628)
Net unrealized gain (loss) on open forward currency exchange contracts					\$	(837)

**FUTURES CONTRACTS**

(\$000s)

	Expiration Date	Notional Amount		Value and Unrealized Gain (Loss)
Short, 1,503 U.S. Treasury Notes ten year contracts	3/24	(165,025)	\$	(718)
<b>Net payments (receipts) of variation margin to date</b>				<b>1,494</b>
<b>Variation margin receivable (payable) on open futures contracts</b>			<b>\$</b>	<b>776</b>

**AFFILIATED COMPANIES**

(\$000s)

The fund may invest in certain securities that are considered affiliated companies. As defined by the 1940 Act, an affiliated company is one in which the fund owns 5% or more of the outstanding voting securities, or a company that is under common ownership or control. The following securities were considered affiliated companies for all or some portion of the six months ended November 30, 2023. Net realized gain (loss), investment income, change in net unrealized gain/loss, and purchase and sales cost reflect all activity for the period then ended.

Affiliate	Change in Net		Investment
	Net Realized Gain (Loss)	Unrealized Gain/Loss	
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42%	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 8,910 <sup>++</sup>
Totals	\$ — <sup>#</sup>	\$ —	\$ 8,910 <sup>+</sup>

**Supplementary Investment Schedule**

Affiliate	Value 05/31/23	Purchase Cost	Sales Cost	Value 11/30/23
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42%	\$ 555,211	□	□	\$ 306,217
Total			\$	306,217 <sup>^</sup>

- # Capital gain distributions from underlying Price funds represented \$0 of the net realized gain (loss).
- ++ Excludes earnings on securities lending collateral, which are subject to rebates and fees as described in Note 4.
- + Investment income comprised \$8,910 of dividend income and \$0 of interest income.
- Purchase and sale information not shown for cash management funds.
- ^ The cost basis of investments in affiliated companies was \$306,217.

November 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

**STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

**Assets**

Investments in securities, at value (cost \$7,457,084)	\$	7,243,404
Receivable for investment securities sold		8,535
Interest receivable		6,137
Unrealized gain on forward currency exchange contracts		1,273
Due from affiliates		1,268
Variation margin receivable on futures contracts		776
Receivable for shares sold		188
Variation margin receivable on centrally cleared swaps		35
Cash		16
Foreign currency (cost \$1)		1
Other assets		67
Total assets		<u>7,261,700</u>

**Liabilities**

Payable for shares redeemed		10,702
Payable for investment securities purchased		6,894
Options written (premiums \$2,528)		2,685
Unrealized loss on forward currency exchange contracts		2,110
Investment management fees payable		1,485
Payable to directors		4
Other liabilities		266
Total liabilities		<u>24,146</u>

**NET ASSETS****\$ 7,237,554**



T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

November 30, 2023 (Unaudited)

**STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES**

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

**Net Assets Consist of:**

Total distributable earnings (loss)	\$ (833,241)
Paid-in capital applicable to 1,591,270,771 shares of \$0.00001 par value capital stock outstanding; 6,000,000,000 shares of the Corporation authorized	8,070,795

**NET ASSETS**

**\$ 7,237,554**

**NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE**

**Investor Class**

**(Net assets: \$116,569; Shares outstanding: 25,289,668)** **\$ 4.61**

**I Class**

**(Net assets: \$892,685; Shares outstanding: 195,398,554)** **\$ 4.57**

**Z Class**

**(Net assets: \$6,228,300; Shares outstanding:  
1,370,582,549)** **\$ 4.54**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

(Unaudited)

**STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS**

(\$000s)

		6 Months Ended 11/30/23
<b>Investment Income (Loss)</b>		
Income		
Interest	\$	180,727
Dividend		8,910
Securities lending		8
Total income		189,645
Expenses		
Investment management		12,136
Shareholder servicing		
Investor Class	\$	137
I Class		402
Prospectus and shareholder reports		539
Investor Class		18
I Class		4
Z Class		3
Custody and accounting		149
Registration		39
Legal and audit		20
Directors		13
Proxy and annual meeting		7
Miscellaneous		45
Waived / paid by Price Associates		(11,251)
Total expenses		1,722
Net investment income		187,923

(Unaudited)

**STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS**

(\$000s)

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23
<b>Realized and Unrealized Gain / Loss</b>	
Net realized gain (loss)	
Securities	(98,109)
Futures	(35,157)
Swaps	16,591
Options written	6,757
Forward currency exchange contracts	(747)
Foreign currency transactions	(4)
Net realized loss	(110,669)
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	
Securities	11,961
Futures	3,271
Swaps	(13,994)
Options written	(157)
Forward currency exchange contracts	(837)
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	244
Net realized and unrealized gain / loss	(110,425)
<b>INCREASE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS</b>	<b>\$ 77,498</b>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

(Unaudited)

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS**

(\$000s)

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23
<b>Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets</b>		
Operations		
Net investment income	\$ 187,923	\$ 353,378
Net realized loss	(110,669)	(380,360)
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	244	(224,532)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations	77,498	(251,514)
Distributions to shareholders		
Net earnings		
Investor Class	(4,039)	(10,091)
I Class	(33,161)	(67,587)
Z Class	(249,183)	(448,896)
Decrease in net assets from distributions	(286,383)	(526,574)
Capital share transactions*		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	20,678	166,843
I Class	489,510	862,657
Z Class	437,175	918,356
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	4,015	10,040
I Class	33,070	67,497
Z Class	249,183	448,896
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(36,529)	(900,377)
I Class	(549,325)	(339,434)
Z Class	(472,253)	(3,049,280)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from capital share transactions	175,524	(1,814,802)

T. ROWE PRICE LIMITED DURATION INFLATION FOCUSED BOND FUND

(Unaudited)

**STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS**

(\$000s)

	6 Months Ended 11/30/23	Year Ended 5/31/23
<b>Net Assets</b>		
Decrease during period	(33,361)	(2,592,890)
Beginning of period	7,270,915	9,863,805
<b>End of period</b>	<b>\$ 7,237,554</b>	<b>\$ 7,270,915</b>
*Share information (000s)		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	4,370	33,158
I Class	104,397	173,459
Z Class	93,540	192,205
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	871	2,124
I Class	7,235	14,397
Z Class	54,868	96,156
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(7,733)	(180,940)
I Class	(117,156)	(67,816)
Z Class	(101,086)	(600,362)
Increase (decrease) in shares outstanding	39,306	(337,619)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

**NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

T. Rowe Price Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund, Inc. (the fund) is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the 1940 Act) as a diversified, open-end management investment company. The fund seeks a level of income that is consistent with the current rate of inflation. The fund has three classes of shares: the Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund (Investor Class), the Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund–I Class (I Class), and the Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund–Z Class (Z Class). I Class shares require a \$500,000 initial investment minimum, although the minimum generally is waived or reduced for financial intermediaries, eligible retirement plans, and certain other accounts. The Z Class is only available to funds advised by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and its affiliates and other clients that are subject to a contractual fee for investment management services. Each class has exclusive voting rights on matters related solely to that class; separate voting rights on matters that relate to all classes; and, in all other respects, the same rights and obligations as the other classes.

**NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES**

**Basis of Preparation** The fund is an investment company and follows accounting and reporting guidance in the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification* Topic 946 (ASC 946). The accompanying financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), including, but not limited to, ASC 946. GAAP requires the use of estimates made by management. Management believes that estimates and valuations are appropriate; however, actual results may differ from those estimates, and the valuations reflected in the accompanying financial statements may differ from the value ultimately realized upon sale or maturity.

**Investment Transactions, Investment Income, and Distributions** Investment transactions are accounted for on the trade date basis. Income and expenses are recorded on the accrual basis. Realized gains and losses are reported on the identified cost basis. Premiums and discounts on debt securities are amortized for financial reporting purposes. Paydown gains and losses are recorded as an adjustment to interest income. Inflation adjustments to the principal amount of inflation-indexed bonds are reflected as interest income. Income tax-related interest and penalties, if incurred, are recorded as income tax expense. Dividends received from other investment companies are reflected as dividend income; capital gain distributions are reflected as realized gain/loss. Dividend income and capital gain distributions are recorded on the

ex-dividend date. Non-cash dividends, if any, are recorded at the fair market value of the asset received. Distributions to shareholders are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Income distributions, if any, are declared by each class daily and paid monthly, except for distributions of inflation adjustments, if any, which are declared and paid annually. A capital gain distribution, if any, may also be declared and paid by the fund annually.

**Currency Translation** Assets, including investments, and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into U.S. dollar values each day at the prevailing exchange rate, using the mean of the bid and asked prices of such currencies against U.S. dollars as provided by an outside pricing service. Purchases and sales of securities, income, and expenses are translated into U.S. dollars at the prevailing exchange rate on the respective date of such transaction. The effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates on realized and unrealized security gains and losses is not bifurcated from the portion attributable to changes in market prices.

**Class Accounting** Shareholder servicing, prospectus, and shareholder report expenses incurred by each class are charged directly to the class to which they relate. Expenses common to all classes and investment income are allocated to the classes based upon the relative daily net assets of each class's settled shares; realized and unrealized gains and losses are allocated based upon the relative daily net assets of each class's outstanding shares.

**Capital Transactions** Each investor's interest in the net assets of the fund is represented by fund shares. The fund's net asset value (NAV) per share is computed at the close of the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), normally 4 p.m. ET, each day the NYSE is open for business. However, the NAV per share may be calculated at a time other than the normal close of the NYSE if trading on the NYSE is restricted, if the NYSE closes earlier, or as may be permitted by the SEC. Purchases and redemptions of fund shares are transacted at the next-computed NAV per share, after receipt of the transaction order by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., or its agents.

**New Accounting Guidance** The FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU), ASU 2020-04, Reference Rate Reform (Topic 848) – Facilitation of the Effects of Reference Rate Reform on Financial Reporting in March 2020 and ASU 2021-01 in January 2021 which provided further amendments and clarifications to Topic 848. These ASUs provide optional, temporary relief with respect to the financial reporting of contracts subject to certain types of modifications due to the planned discontinuation of the London Interbank Offered Rate (LIBOR), and other interbank-offered based reference rates, through December 31, 2022. In December 2022, FASB issued ASU 2022-06 which defers the sunset date of Topic 848 from December 31, 2022 to December 31,

2024, after which entities will no longer be permitted to apply the relief in Topic 848. Management intends to rely upon the relief provided under Topic 848, which is not expected to have a material impact on the fund's financial statements.

**Indemnification** In the normal course of business, the fund may provide indemnification in connection with its officers and directors, service providers, and/or private company investments. The fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown; however, the risk of material loss is currently considered to be remote.

## NOTE 2 - VALUATION

**Fair Value** The fund's financial instruments are valued at the close of the NYSE and are reported at fair value, which GAAP defines as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fund's Board of Directors (the Board) has designated T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. as the fund's valuation designee (Valuation Designee). Subject to oversight by the Board, the Valuation Designee performs the following functions in performing fair value determinations: assesses and manages valuation risks; establishes and applies fair value methodologies; tests fair value methodologies; and evaluates pricing vendors and pricing agents. The duties and responsibilities of the Valuation Designee are performed by its Valuation Committee. The Valuation Designee provides periodic reporting to the Board on valuation matters.

Various valuation techniques and inputs are used to determine the fair value of financial instruments. GAAP establishes the following fair value hierarchy that categorizes the inputs used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial instruments that the fund can access at the reporting date
- Level 2 – inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices that are observable, either directly or indirectly (including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar financial instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar financial instruments in inactive markets, interest rates and yield curves, implied volatilities, and credit spreads)
- Level 3 – unobservable inputs (including the Valuation Designee's assumptions in determining fair value)

Observable inputs are developed using market data, such as publicly available information about actual events or transactions, and reflect the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. Unobservable inputs are those



for which market data are not available and are developed using the best information available about the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. GAAP requires valuation techniques to maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. When multiple inputs are used to derive fair value, the financial instrument is assigned to the level within the fair value hierarchy based on the lowest-level input that is significant to the fair value of the financial instrument. Input levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with financial instruments at that level but rather the degree of judgment used in determining those values.

**Valuation Techniques** Debt securities generally are traded in the over-the-counter (OTC) market and are valued at prices furnished by independent pricing services or by broker dealers who make markets in such securities. When valuing securities, the independent pricing services consider factors such as, but not limited to, the yield or price of bonds of comparable quality, coupon, maturity, and type, as well as prices quoted by dealers who make markets in such securities.

Investments in mutual funds are valued at the mutual fund's closing NAV per share on the day of valuation. Listed options, and OTC options with a listed equivalent, are valued at the mean of the closing bid and asked prices and exchange-traded options on futures contracts are valued at closing settlement prices. Futures contracts are valued at closing settlement prices. Forward currency exchange contracts are valued using the prevailing forward exchange rate. Swaps are valued at prices furnished by an independent pricing service or independent swap dealers. Assets and liabilities other than financial instruments, including short-term receivables and payables, are carried at cost, or estimated realizable value, if less, which approximates fair value.

Investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable are valued at fair value as determined in good faith by the Valuation Designee. The Valuation Designee has adopted methodologies for determining the fair value of investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable, including the use of other pricing sources. Factors used in determining fair value vary by type of investment and may include market or investment specific considerations. The Valuation Designee typically will afford greatest weight to actual prices in arm's length transactions, to the extent they represent orderly transactions between market participants, transaction information can be reliably obtained, and prices are deemed representative of fair value. However, the Valuation Designee may also consider other valuation methods such as market-based valuation multiples; a discount or premium from market value of a similar, freely traded security of the same issuer; discounted cash flows; yield to maturity; or some combination. Fair value determinations are reviewed on a regular basis. Because any fair value determination involves a significant amount of

judgment, there is a degree of subjectivity inherent in such pricing decisions. Fair value prices determined by the Valuation Designee could differ from those of other market participants, and it is possible that the fair value determined for a security may be materially different from the value that could be realized upon the sale of that security.

**Valuation Inputs** The following table summarizes the fund's financial instruments, based on the inputs used to determine their fair values on November 30, 2023 (for further detail by category, please refer to the accompanying Portfolio of Investments):

(\$000s)	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Value
<b>Assets</b>				
Fixed Income Securities <sup>1</sup>	\$ —	\$ 6,937,187	\$ —	\$ 6,937,187
Short-Term Investments	306,217	—	—	306,217
Total Securities	306,217	6,937,187	—	7,243,404
Swaps*	—	6,618	—	6,618
Forward Currency Exchange Contracts	—	1,273	—	1,273
Total	\$ 306,217	\$ 6,945,078	\$ —	\$ 7,251,295
<b>Liabilities</b>				
Options Written	\$ 2,685	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 2,685
Swaps*	—	394	—	394
Forward Currency Exchange Contracts	—	2,110	—	2,110
Futures Contracts*	718	—	—	718
Total	\$ 3,403	\$ 2,504	\$ —	\$ 5,907

<sup>1</sup> Includes Asset-Backed Securities, Municipal Securities, Non-U.S. Government Mortgage-Backed Securities, U.S. Government & Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities and U.S. Government Agency Obligations (Excluding Mortgage-Backed).

\* The fair value presented includes cumulative gain (loss) on open futures contracts and centrally cleared swaps; however, the net value reflected on the accompanying Portfolio of Investments is only the unsettled variation margin receivable (payable) at that date.

**NOTE 3 - DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS**

During the six months ended November 30, 2023, the fund invested in derivative instruments. As defined by GAAP, a derivative is a financial instrument whose value is derived from an underlying security price, foreign exchange rate, interest rate, index of prices or rates, or other variable; it requires little or no initial investment and permits or requires net settlement. The fund invests in derivatives only if the expected risks and rewards are consistent with its investment objectives, policies, and overall risk profile, as described in its prospectus and Statement of Additional Information. The fund may use derivatives for a variety of purposes and may use them to establish both long and short positions within the fund's portfolio. Potential uses include to hedge against declines in principal value, increase yield, invest in an asset with greater efficiency and at a lower cost than is possible through direct investment, to enhance return, or to adjust portfolio duration and credit exposure. The risks associated with the use of derivatives are different from, and potentially much greater than, the risks associated with investing directly in the instruments on which the derivatives are based.

The fund values its derivatives at fair value and recognizes changes in fair value currently in its results of operations. Accordingly, the fund does not follow hedge accounting, even for derivatives employed as economic hedges. Generally, the fund accounts for its derivatives on a gross basis. It does not offset the fair value of derivative liabilities against the fair value of derivative assets on its financial statements, nor does it offset the fair value of derivative instruments against the right to reclaim or obligation to return collateral. The following table summarizes the fair value of the fund's derivative instruments held as of November 30, 2023, and the related location on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities, presented by primary underlying risk exposure:

(\$000s)	Location on Statement of Assets and Liabilities	Fair Value*
<b>Assets</b>		
Inflation derivatives	Centrally Cleared Swaps	\$ 6,618
Foreign exchange derivatives	Forwards	1,273
Total		\$ 7,891
<b>Liabilities</b>		
Inflation derivatives	Centrally Cleared Swaps	\$ 394
Interest rate derivatives	Futures, Options Written	3,403
Foreign exchange derivatives	Forwards	2,110
Total		\$ 5,907

\* The fair value presented includes cumulative gain (loss) on open futures contracts and centrally cleared swaps; however, the value reflected on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities is only the unsettled variation margin receivable (payable) at that date.

Additionally, the amount of gains and losses on derivative instruments recognized in fund earnings during the six months ended November 30, 2023, and the related location on the accompanying Statement of Operations is summarized in the following table by primary underlying risk exposure:

(\$000s)	Location of Gain (Loss) on Statement of Operations				
	Options Written	Futures	Forward Currency Exchange Contracts	Swaps	Total
<b>Realized Gain (Loss)</b>					
Inflation derivatives	\$ —	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 15,551	\$ 15,551
Interest rate derivatives	6,757	(35,157)	—	—	(28,400)
Foreign exchange derivatives	—	—	(747)	—	(747)
Credit derivatives	—	—	—	1,040	1,040
Total	\$ 6,757	\$ (35,157)	\$ (747)	\$ 16,591	\$ (12,556)

(\$'000s)	Location of Gain (Loss) on Statement of Operations							
	Options Written		Futures	Forward Currency Exchange Contracts	Swaps	Total		
<b>Change in Unrealized Gain (Loss)</b>								
Inflation derivatives	\$	—	\$	—	\$	(13,994)	\$ (13,994)	
Interest rate derivatives		(157)		3,271		—	3,114	
Foreign exchange derivatives		—		—		(837)	(837)	
Total	\$	(157)	\$	3,271	\$	(837)	\$ (13,994)	\$ (11,717)

**Counterparty Risk and Collateral** The fund invests in derivatives in various markets, which expose it to differing levels of counterparty risk. Counterparty risk on exchange-traded and centrally cleared derivative contracts, such as futures, exchange-traded options, and centrally cleared swaps, is minimal because the clearinghouse provides protection against counterparty defaults. For futures and centrally cleared swaps, the fund is required to deposit collateral in an amount specified by the clearinghouse and the clearing firm (margin requirement), and the margin requirement must be maintained over the life of the contract. Each clearinghouse and clearing firm, in its sole discretion, may adjust the margin requirements applicable to the fund.

Derivatives, such as non-cleared bilateral swaps, forward currency exchange contracts, and OTC options, that are transacted and settle directly with a counterparty (bilateral derivatives) may expose the fund to greater counterparty risk. To mitigate this risk, the fund has entered into master netting arrangements (MNAs) with certain counterparties that permit net settlement under specified conditions and, for certain counterparties, also require the exchange of collateral to cover mark-to-market exposure. MNAs may be in the form of International Swaps and Derivatives Association master agreements (ISDAs) or foreign exchange letter agreements (FX letters).

MNAs provide the ability to offset amounts the fund owes a counterparty against amounts the counterparty owes the fund (net settlement). Both ISDAs and FX letters generally allow termination of transactions and net settlement upon the occurrence of contractually specified events, such as failure to pay or bankruptcy. In addition, ISDAs specify other events, the occurrence of which would allow one of the parties to terminate. For example, a downgrade in credit rating of a counterparty below a specified rating would allow the fund to terminate, while a decline in the fund's net

assets of more than a specified percentage would allow the counterparty to terminate. Upon termination, all transactions with that counterparty would be liquidated and a net termination amount settled. ISDAs typically include collateral agreements whereas FX letters do not. Collateral requirements are determined daily based on the net aggregate unrealized gain or loss on all bilateral derivatives with a counterparty, subject to minimum transfer amounts that typically range from \$100,000 to \$250,000. Any additional collateral required due to changes in security values is typically transferred the next business day.

Collateral may be in the form of cash or debt securities issued by the U.S. government or related agencies, although other securities may be used depending on the terms outlined in the applicable MNA. Cash posted by the fund is reflected as cash deposits in the accompanying financial statements and generally is restricted from withdrawal by the fund; securities posted by the fund are so noted in the accompanying Portfolio of Investments; both remain in the fund's assets. Collateral pledged by counterparties is not included in the fund's assets because the fund does not obtain effective control over those assets. For bilateral derivatives, collateral posted or received by the fund is held in a segregated account at the fund's custodian. While typically not sold in the same manner as equity or fixed income securities, exchange-traded or centrally cleared derivatives may be closed out only on the exchange or clearinghouse where the contracts were cleared, and OTC and bilateral derivatives may be unwound with counterparties or transactions assigned to other counterparties to allow the fund to exit the transaction. This ability is subject to the liquidity of underlying positions. As of November 30, 2023, securities valued at \$1,784,000 had been pledged or posted by the fund to counterparties for bilateral derivatives. As of November 30, 2023, collateral pledged by counterparties to the fund for bilateral derivatives consisted of \$537,000 cash and securities valued at \$282,000. As of November 30, 2023, securities valued at \$9,691,000 had been posted by the fund for exchange-traded and/or centrally cleared derivatives.

**Forward Currency Exchange Contracts** The fund is subject to foreign currency exchange rate risk in the normal course of pursuing its investment objectives. It may use forward currency exchange contracts (forwards) primarily to protect its non-U.S. dollar-denominated securities from adverse currency movements or to increase exposure to a particular foreign currency, to shift the fund's foreign currency exposure from one country to another, or to enhance the fund's return. A forward involves an obligation to purchase or sell a fixed amount of a specific currency on a future date at a price set at the time of the contract. Although certain forwards may be settled by exchanging only the net gain or loss on the contract, most forwards are settled with the exchange of the underlying currencies in accordance with the specified terms. Forwards are valued at the unrealized gain or loss on the contract, which reflects the net amount the fund either

is entitled to receive or obligated to deliver, as measured by the difference between the forward exchange rates at the date of entry into the contract and the forward rates at the reporting date. Appreciated forwards are reflected as assets and depreciated forwards are reflected as liabilities on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities. When a contract is closed, a realized gain or loss is recorded on the accompanying Statement of Operations. Risks related to the use of forwards include the possible failure of counterparties to meet the terms of the agreements; that anticipated currency movements will not occur, thereby reducing the fund's total return; and the potential for losses in excess of the fund's initial investment. During the six months ended November 30, 2023, the volume of the fund's activity in forwards, based on underlying notional amounts, was generally less than 1% of net assets.

**Futures Contracts** The fund is subject to interest rate risk in the normal course of pursuing its investment objectives and uses futures contracts to help manage such risk. The fund may enter into futures contracts to manage exposure to interest rate and yield curve movements, security prices, foreign currencies, credit quality, and mortgage prepayments; as an efficient means of adjusting exposure to all or part of a target market; to enhance income; as a cash management tool; or to adjust portfolio duration and credit exposure. A futures contract provides for the future sale by one party and purchase by another of a specified amount of a specific underlying financial instrument at an agreed-upon price, date, time, and place. The fund currently invests only in exchange-traded futures, which generally are standardized as to maturity date, underlying financial instrument, and other contract terms. Payments are made or received by the fund each day to settle daily fluctuations in the value of the contract (variation margin), which reflect changes in the value of the underlying financial instrument. Variation margin is recorded as unrealized gain or loss until the contract is closed. The value of a futures contract included in net assets is the amount of unsettled variation margin; net variation margin receivable is reflected as an asset and net variation margin payable is reflected as a liability on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities. When a contract is closed, a realized gain or loss is recorded on the accompanying Statement of Operations. Risks related to the use of futures contracts include possible illiquidity of the futures markets, contract prices that can be highly volatile and imperfectly correlated to movements in hedged security values and/or interest rates, and potential losses in excess of the fund's initial investment. During the six months ended November 30, 2023, the volume of the fund's activity in futures, based on underlying notional amounts, was generally between 2% and 14% of net assets.

**Options** The fund is subject to interest rate risk in the normal course of pursuing its investment objectives and uses options to help manage such risk. The fund may use options to manage exposure to security prices, interest rates, foreign currencies, and

credit quality; as an efficient means of adjusting exposure to all or a part of a target market; to enhance income; as a cash management tool; or to adjust credit exposure. The fund may buy or sell options that can be settled either directly with the counterparty (OTC option) or through a central clearinghouse (exchange-traded option). Options are included in net assets at fair value, options purchased are included in Investments in Securities, and options written are separately reflected as a liability on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities. Premiums on unexercised, expired options are recorded as realized gains or losses on the accompanying Statement of Operations; premiums on exercised options are recorded as an adjustment to the proceeds from the sale or cost of the purchase. The difference between the premium and the amount received or paid in a closing transaction is also treated as realized gain or loss on the accompanying Statement of Operations. In return for a premium paid, currency options give the holder the right, but not the obligation, to buy and sell currency at a specified exchange rate; although certain currency options may be settled by exchanging only the net gain or loss on the contract. In return for a premium paid, call and put options on futures give the holder the right, but not the obligation, to purchase or sell, respectively, a position in a particular futures contract at a specified exercise price. Risks related to the use of options include possible illiquidity of the options markets; trading restrictions imposed by an exchange or counterparty; possible failure of counterparties to meet the terms of the agreements; movements in the underlying asset values and interest rates; and, for options written, the potential for losses to exceed any premium received by the fund. During the six months ended November 30, 2023, the volume of the fund's activity in options, based on underlying notional amounts, was generally between 0% and 11% of net assets.

**Swaps** The fund is subject to credit risk and inflation risk in the normal course of pursuing its investment objectives and uses swap contracts to help manage such risks. The fund may use swaps in an effort to manage both long and short exposure to changes in interest rates, inflation rates, and credit quality; to adjust overall exposure to certain markets; to enhance total return or protect the value of portfolio securities; to serve as a cash management tool; or to adjust portfolio duration and credit exposure. Swap agreements can be settled either directly with the counterparty (bilateral swap) or through a central clearinghouse (centrally cleared swap). Fluctuations in the fair value of a contract are reflected in unrealized gain or loss and are reclassified to realized gain or loss on the accompanying Statement of Operations upon contract termination or cash settlement. Net periodic receipts or payments required by a contract increase or decrease, respectively, the value of the contract until the contractual payment date, at which time such amounts are reclassified from unrealized to realized gain or loss on the accompanying Statement of Operations. For bilateral swaps, cash payments are made or received by the fund on a periodic basis in accordance with contract terms;



unrealized gain on contracts and premiums paid are reflected as assets and unrealized loss on contracts and premiums received are reflected as liabilities on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities. For bilateral swaps, premiums paid or received are amortized over the life of the swap and are recognized as realized gain or loss on the accompanying Statement of Operations. For centrally cleared swaps, payments are made or received by the fund each day to settle the daily fluctuation in the value of the contract (variation margin). Accordingly, the value of a centrally cleared swap included in net assets is the unsettled variation margin; net variation margin receivable is reflected as an asset and net variation margin payable is reflected as a liability on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

Credit default swaps are agreements where one party (the protection buyer) agrees to make periodic payments to another party (the protection seller) in exchange for protection against specified credit events, such as certain defaults and bankruptcies related to an underlying credit instrument, or issuer or index of such instruments. Upon occurrence of a specified credit event, the protection seller is required to pay the buyer the difference between the notional amount of the swap and the value of the underlying credit, either in the form of a net cash settlement or by paying the gross notional amount and accepting delivery of the relevant underlying credit. For credit default swaps where the underlying credit is an index, a specified credit event may affect all or individual underlying securities included in the index and will be settled based upon the relative weighting of the affected underlying security(ies) within the index. Risks related to the use of credit default swaps include the possible inability of the fund to accurately assess the current and future creditworthiness of underlying issuers, the possible failure of a counterparty to perform in accordance with the terms of the swap agreements, potential government regulation that could adversely affect the fund's swap investments, and potential losses in excess of the fund's initial investment.

Zero-coupon inflation swaps are agreements to exchange cash flows, on the contract's maturity date, based on the difference between a predetermined fixed rate and the cumulative change in the consumer price index, both applied to a notional principal amount for a specified period of time. Risks related to the use of zero-coupon inflation swaps include the potential for unanticipated movements in inflation rates, the possible failure of a counterparty to perform in accordance with the terms of the swap agreements, potential government regulation that could adversely affect the fund's swap investments, and potential losses in excess of the fund's initial investment.

During the six months ended November 30, 2023, the volume of the fund's activity in swaps, based on underlying notional amounts, was generally between 3% and 9% of net assets.

**NOTE 4 - OTHER INVESTMENT TRANSACTIONS**

Consistent with its investment objective, the fund engages in the following practices to manage exposure to certain risks and/or to enhance performance. The investment objective, policies, program, and risk factors of the fund are described more fully in the fund's prospectus and Statement of Additional Information.

**Restricted Securities** The fund invests in securities that are subject to legal or contractual restrictions on resale. Prompt sale of such securities at an acceptable price may be difficult and may involve substantial delays and additional costs.

**Collateralized Loan Obligations** The fund invests in collateralized loan obligations (CLOs) which are entities backed by a diversified pool of syndicated bank loans. The cash flows of the CLO can be split into multiple segments, called "tranches" or "classes", which will vary in risk profile and yield. The riskiest segments, which are the subordinate or "equity" tranches, bear the greatest risk of loss from defaults in the underlying assets of the CLO and serve to protect the other, more senior, tranches. Senior tranches will typically have higher credit ratings and lower yields than the securities underlying the CLO. Despite the protection from the more junior tranches, senior tranches can experience substantial losses.

**Mortgage-Backed Securities** The fund invests in mortgage-backed securities (MBS or pass-through certificates) that represent an interest in a pool of specific underlying mortgage loans and entitle the fund to the periodic payments of principal and interest from those mortgages. MBS may be issued by government agencies or corporations, or private issuers. Most MBS issued by government agencies are guaranteed; however, the degree of protection differs based on the issuer. MBS are sensitive to changes in economic conditions that affect the rate of prepayments and defaults on the underlying mortgages; accordingly, the value, income, and related cash flows from MBS may be more volatile than other debt instruments.

**Securities Lending** The fund may lend its securities to approved borrowers to earn additional income. Its securities lending activities are administered by a lending agent in accordance with a securities lending agreement. Security loans generally do not have stated maturity dates, and the fund may recall a security at any time. The fund receives collateral in the form of cash or U.S. government securities. Collateral is maintained over the life of the loan in an amount not less than the value of loaned securities; any additional collateral required due to changes in security values is delivered to the fund the next business day. Cash collateral is invested in accordance with investment guidelines approved by fund management. Additionally, the lending agent indemnifies the fund against losses resulting from borrower default. Although risk is mitigated by the collateral and indemnification, the fund could experience a delay in recovering

its securities and a possible loss of income or value if the borrower fails to return the securities, collateral investments decline in value, and the lending agent fails to perform. Securities lending revenue consists of earnings on invested collateral and borrowing fees, net of any rebates to the borrower, compensation to the lending agent, and other administrative costs. In accordance with GAAP, investments made with cash collateral are reflected in the accompanying financial statements, but collateral received in the form of securities is not. At November 30, 2023, there were no securities on loan.

**Other** Purchases and sales of portfolio securities other than short-term and U.S. government securities aggregated \$- and \$25,897,000, respectively, for the six months ended November 30, 2023. Purchases and sales of U.S. government securities aggregated \$3,123,771,000 and \$2,929,880,000, respectively, for the six months ended November 30, 2023.

## **NOTE 5 - FEDERAL INCOME TAXES**

Generally, no provision for federal income taxes is required since the fund intends to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company under Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code and distribute to shareholders all of its taxable income and gains. Distributions determined in accordance with federal income tax regulations may differ in amount or character from net investment income and realized gains for financial reporting purposes. Financial reporting records are adjusted for permanent book/tax differences to reflect tax character but are not adjusted for temporary differences. The amount and character of tax-basis distributions and composition of net assets are finalized at fiscal year-end; accordingly, tax-basis balances have not been determined as of the date of this report.

The fund intends to retain realized gains to the extent of available capital loss carryforwards. Net realized capital losses may be carried forward indefinitely to offset future realized capital gains. As of May 31, 2023, the fund had \$424,689,000 of available capital loss carryforwards.

At November 30, 2023, the cost of investments (including derivatives, if any) for federal income tax purposes was \$7,489,926,000. Net unrealized loss aggregated \$244,537,000 at period-end, of which \$13,256,000 related to appreciated investments and \$257,793,000 related to depreciated investments.

**NOTE 6 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS**

The fund is managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Price Associates), a wholly owned subsidiary of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc. (Price Group). Price Associates has entered into a sub-advisory agreement(s) with one or more of its wholly owned subsidiaries, to provide investment advisory services to the fund. The investment management agreement between the fund and Price Associates provides for an annual investment management fee, which is computed daily and paid monthly. The fee consists of an individual fund fee, equal to 0.05% of the fund's average daily net assets, and a group fee. The group fee rate is calculated based on the combined net assets of certain mutual funds sponsored by Price Associates (the group) applied to a graduated fee schedule, with rates ranging from 0.48% for the first \$1 billion of assets to 0.260% for assets in excess of \$845 billion. The fund's group fee is determined by applying the group fee rate to the fund's average daily net assets. At November 30, 2023, the effective annual group fee rate was 0.29%. Effective August 1, 2017, Price Associates has contractually agreed, at least through September 30, 2024, to waive a portion of its management fee in order to limit the fund's management fees to 0.25% of the fund's average daily net assets. Thereafter, this agreement will automatically renew for one-year terms unless terminated or modified by the fund's Board. Any fees waived under this agreement are not subject to reimbursement to Price Associates by the fund. The total management fees waived were \$3,059,000 and allocated ratably in the amounts of \$50,000 for the Investor Class, \$389,000 for the I Class, and \$2,620,000 for the Z Class, for the six months ended November 30, 2023.

Effective November 1, 2023, the Investor Class is subject to a contractual expense limitation through the expense limitation date indicated in the table below. Prior to November 1, 2023, the Investor Class was not subject to a contractual expense limitation. During the limitation period, Price Associates is required to waive its management fee or pay any expenses (excluding interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses) that would otherwise cause the class's ratio of annualized total expenses to average net assets (net expense ratio) to exceed its expense limitation. The class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously waived/paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's net expense ratio (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the expense limitation in place at the time such amounts were waived; or (2) the class's current expense limitation. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

The I Class is also subject to an operating expense limitation (I Class Limit) pursuant to which Price Associates is contractually required to pay all operating expenses of the I Class, excluding management fees; interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses, to the extent such operating expenses, on an annualized basis, exceed the I Class Limit. This agreement will continue through the expense limitation date indicated in the table below, and may be renewed, revised, or revoked only with approval of the fund's Board. The I Class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's operating expenses (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the I Class Limit in place at the time such amounts were paid; or (2) the current I Class Limit. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

The Z Class is also subject to a contractual expense limitation agreement whereby Price Associates has agreed to waive and/or bear all of the Z Class' expenses (excluding interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses) in their entirety. This fee waiver and/or expense reimbursement arrangement is expected to remain in place indefinitely, and the agreement may only be amended or terminated with approval by the fund's Board. Expenses of the fund waived/paid by the manager are not subject to later repayment by the fund.

Pursuant to these agreements, expenses were waived/paid by and/or repaid to Price Associates during the six months ended November 30, 2023 as indicated in the table below. Including these amounts, expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates in the amount of \$583,000 remain subject to repayment by the fund at November 30, 2023. Any repayment of expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates during the period would be included in the net investment income and expense ratios presented on the accompanying Financial Highlights.

	Investor Class	I Class	Z Class
Expense limitation/I Class Limit	0.69%	0.05%	0.00%
Expense limitation date	09/30/25	09/30/25	N/A
(Waived)/repaid during the period (\$000s)	\$—	\$(207)	\$(7,985)

In addition, the fund has entered into service agreements with Price Associates and two wholly owned subsidiaries of Price Associates, each an affiliate of the fund (collectively, Price). Price Associates provides certain accounting and administrative services to the fund. T. Rowe Price Services, Inc. provides shareholder and administrative services

in its capacity as the fund's transfer and dividend-disbursing agent. T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. provides subaccounting and recordkeeping services for certain retirement accounts invested in the Investor Class. For the six months ended November 30, 2023, expenses incurred pursuant to these service agreements were \$55,000 for Price Associates; \$135,000 for T. Rowe Price Services, Inc.; and less than \$1,000 for T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. All amounts due to and due from Price, exclusive of investment management fees payable, are presented net on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc. (Investment Services) serves as distributor to the fund. Pursuant to an underwriting agreement, no compensation for any distribution services provided is paid to Investment Services by the fund (except for 12b-1 fees under a Board-approved Rule 12b-1 plan).

Additionally, the fund is one of several mutual funds in which certain college savings plans managed by Price Associates have invested. As approved by the fund's Board of Directors, shareholder servicing costs associated with each college savings plan are borne by the fund in proportion to the average daily value of its shares owned by the college savings plan. Price has agreed to waive/reimburse shareholder servicing costs in excess of 0.05% of the fund's average daily value of its shares owned by the college savings plan. Any amounts waived/paid by Price under this voluntary agreement are not subject to repayment by the fund. Price may amend or terminate this voluntary arrangement at any time without prior notice. For the six months ended November 30, 2023, the fund was charged \$356,000 for shareholder servicing costs related to the college savings plans, of which \$299,000 was for services provided by Price. All amounts due to and due from Price, exclusive of investment management fees payable, are presented net on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities. At November 30, 2023, no shares of the Investor Class were held by college savings plans and approximately 77% of the outstanding shares of the I Class were held by college savings plans.

Mutual funds, trusts, and other accounts managed by Price Associates or its affiliates (collectively, Price Funds and accounts) may invest in the fund. No Price fund or account may invest for the purpose of exercising management or control over the fund. At November 30, 2023, 100% of the Z Class's outstanding shares were held by Price Funds and accounts.

The fund may invest its cash reserves in certain open-end management investment companies managed by Price Associates and considered affiliates of the fund: the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund or the T. Rowe Price Treasury Reserve Fund, organized as money market funds (together, the Price Reserve Funds). The Price Reserve Funds are offered as short-term investment options to mutual funds, trusts, and other

accounts managed by Price Associates or its affiliates and are not available for direct purchase by members of the public. Cash collateral from securities lending, if any, is invested in the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund. The Price Reserve Funds pay no investment management fees.

The fund may participate in securities purchase and sale transactions with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates (cross trades), in accordance with procedures adopted by the fund's Board and Securities and Exchange Commission rules, which require, among other things, that such purchase and sale cross trades be effected at the independent current market price of the security. During the six months ended November 30, 2023, the fund had no purchases or sales cross trades with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates.

## **NOTE 7 - OTHER MATTERS**

Unpredictable events such as environmental or natural disasters, war and conflict, terrorism, geopolitical events, and public health epidemics and similar public health threats may significantly affect the economy and the markets and issuers in which the fund invests. Certain events may cause instability across global markets, including reduced liquidity and disruptions in trading markets, while some events may affect certain geographic regions, countries, sectors, and industries more significantly than others, and exacerbate other pre-existing political, social, and economic risks.

The global outbreak of COVID-19 and the related governmental and public responses have led and may continue to lead to increased market volatility and the potential for illiquidity in certain classes of securities and sectors of the market either in specific countries or worldwide.

In February 2022, Russian forces entered Ukraine and commenced an armed conflict, leading to economic sanctions imposed on Russia that target certain of its citizens and issuers and sectors of the Russian economy, creating impacts on Russian-related stocks and debt and greater volatility in global markets.

In March 2023, the banking industry experienced heightened volatility, which sparked concerns of potential broader adverse market conditions. The extent of impact of these events on the US and global markets is highly uncertain.

These are recent examples of global events which may have a negative impact on the values of certain portfolio holdings or the fund's overall performance. Management is actively monitoring the risks and financial impacts arising from these events.

## INFORMATION ON PROXY VOTING POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND RECORDS

A description of the policies and procedures used by T. Rowe Price funds to determine how to vote proxies relating to portfolio securities is available in each fund's Statement of Additional Information. You may request this document by calling 1-800-225-5132 or by accessing the SEC's website, [sec.gov](https://www.sec.gov).

The description of our proxy voting policies and procedures is also available on our corporate website. To access it, please visit the following Web page:

<https://www.troweprice.com/corporate/us/en/utility/policies.html>

Scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Guidelines." Click on the links in the shaded box.

Each fund's most recent annual proxy voting record is available on our website and through the SEC's website. To access it through T. Rowe Price, visit the website location shown above, and scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Records." Click on the Proxy Voting Records link in the shaded box.

## RESULTS OF PROXY VOTING

A Special Meeting of Shareholders was held on July 24, 2023 for shareholders of record on April 7, 2023, to elect the following director-nominees to serve on the Board of all Price Funds. The newly elected Directors took office effective July 24, 2023.

The results of the voting were as follows:

	Votes For	Votes Withheld
Melody Bianchetto	1,474,781,807	3,716,070
Mark J. Parrell	1,474,462,611	4,021,372
Kellye L. Walker	1,472,425,675	6,072,742
Eric L. Veiel	1,474,344,026	4,158,531

Teresa Bryce Bazemore, Bruce W. Duncan, Robert J. Gerrard, Jr., Paul F. McBride and David Oestreicher continue to serve as Directors on the Board of all Price Funds.

## HOW TO OBTAIN QUARTERLY PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS

The fund files a complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year as an exhibit to its reports on Form N-PORT. The fund's reports on Form N-PORT are available electronically on the SEC's website ([sec.gov](https://www.sec.gov)). In addition, most T. Rowe Price funds disclose their first and third fiscal quarter-end holdings on [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com).



## **TAILORED SHAREHOLDER REPORTS FOR MUTUAL FUNDS AND EXCHANGE TRADED FUNDS**

In October 2022, the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) adopted rule and form amendments requiring Mutual Funds and Exchange-Traded Funds to transmit concise and visually engaging streamlined annual and semiannual reports that highlight key information to shareholders. Other information, including financial statements, will no longer appear in the funds' shareholder reports but will be available online, delivered free of charge upon request, and filed on a semiannual basis on Form N-CSR. The rule and form amendments have a compliance date of July 24, 2024.

## **LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM**

In accordance with Rule 22e-4 (Liquidity Rule) under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, the fund has established a liquidity risk management program (Liquidity Program) reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk, which generally represents the risk that the fund would not be able to meet redemption requests without significant dilution of remaining investors' interests in the fund. The fund's Board of Directors (Board) has appointed the fund's investment adviser, T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Adviser), as the administrator of the Liquidity Program. As administrator, the Adviser is responsible for overseeing the day-to-day operations of the Liquidity Program and, among other things, is responsible for assessing, managing, and reviewing with the Board at least annually the liquidity risk of each T. Rowe Price fund. The Adviser has delegated oversight of the Liquidity Program to a Liquidity Risk Committee (LRC), which is a cross-functional committee composed of personnel from multiple departments within the Adviser.

The Liquidity Program's principal objectives include supporting the T. Rowe Price funds' compliance with limits on investments in illiquid assets and mitigating the risk that the fund will be unable to timely meet its redemption obligations. The Liquidity Program also includes a number of elements that support the management and assessment of liquidity risk, including an annual assessment of factors that influence the fund's liquidity and the periodic classification and reclassification of a fund's investments into categories that reflect the LRC's assessment of their relative liquidity under current market conditions. Under the Liquidity Program, every investment held by the fund is classified at least monthly into one of four liquidity categories based on estimations of the investment's ability to be sold during designated time frames in current market conditions without significantly changing the investment's market value.

As required by the Liquidity Rule, at a meeting held on July 24, 2023, the Board was presented with an annual assessment that was prepared by the LRC on behalf of the Adviser and addressed the operation of the Liquidity Program and assessed its adequacy and effectiveness of implementation, including any material changes to the Liquidity Program and the determination of each fund's Highly Liquid Investment Minimum (HLIM). The annual assessment included consideration of the following factors, as applicable: the fund's investment strategy and liquidity of portfolio investments during normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions, including whether the investment strategy is appropriate for an open-end fund, the extent to which the strategy involves a relatively concentrated portfolio or large positions in particular issuers, and the use of borrowings for investment purposes and derivatives; short-term and long-term cash flow projections covering both normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions; and holdings of cash and cash equivalents, as well as available borrowing arrangements.

## **LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM (CONTINUED)**

For the fund and other T. Rowe Price funds, the annual assessment incorporated a report related to a fund's holdings, shareholder and portfolio concentration, any borrowings during the period, cash flow projections, and other relevant data for the period of April 1, 2022, through March 31, 2023. The report described the methodology for classifying a fund's investments (including any derivative transactions) into one of four liquidity categories, as well as the percentage of a fund's investments assigned to each category. It also explained the methodology for establishing a fund's HLIM and noted that the LRC reviews the HLIM assigned to each fund no less frequently than annually.

During the period covered by the annual assessment, the LRC has concluded, and reported to the Board, that the Liquidity Program continues to operate adequately and effectively and is reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk.

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# T.RowePrice

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*Call 1-800-225-5132 to request a prospectus or summary prospectus; each includes investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information that you should read and consider carefully before investing.*