



QUARTERLY REVIEW

European Stock Fund

As of March 31, 2024

PORTFOLIO HIGHLIGHTS

The portfolio outperformed broadly the MSCI Europe Index Net for the three-month period ended March 31, 2024, in U.S. dollar terms.

Relative performance drivers:

- Group allocation was positive, exceeding negative stock selection.
- Information technology was the best-performing sector due to stock picking.
- Health care also supported relative returns.
- Our choice of securities in financials was the main drag on relative performance.

Additional highlights:

- The portfolio's stance was balanced, although the manager retained a slight preference to increase the defensive tilt if the right investment opportunities appeared. In this more inflationary environment, we are looking to hold companies that exhibit pricing power or that are outright inflation beneficiaries at reasonable multiples.
- There is growing confidence that central banks are taming inflation without pushing economies into a downturn. However, uncertainty persists and forecasts point to only a modest economic recovery over the medium term. The sluggish economy and the high cost of capital after a period of elevated interest rates makes earnings estimates more vulnerable to downgrades.

PERFORMANCE

(NAV, total return)

	Three Months	One Year	Annualized			
			Three Years	Five Years	Ten Years	Fifteen Years
European Stock Fund	5.38%	13.62%	3.13%	7.68%	3.83%	9.33%
MSCI Europe Index Net	5.23	14.11	6.19	7.96	4.44	8.62

CALENDAR YEAR PERFORMANCE

(NAV, total return)

	Inception Date	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
European Stock Fund	Feb 28 1990	-5.90%	0.60%	-10.46%	25.72%	-12.72%	26.89%	12.53%	14.82%	-21.76%	19.01%
MSCI Europe Index Net		-6.18	-2.84	-0.40	25.51	-14.86	23.77	5.38	16.30	-15.06	19.89

Performance data quoted represents past performance and is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com). The Fund's total return figures reflect the reinvestment of dividends and capital gains, if any.

Share prices are subject to market risk, including loss of the money you invest. In addition, there are risks associated with unfavorable currency exchange rates and political or economic uncertainty abroad.

The fund(s) may have other share classes available that offer different investment minimums and fees. See the prospectus for details.

PERFORMANCE REVIEW

European Stocks Rise to Record Highs

The MSCI Europe Index and major benchmarks in Germany, France, and Italy posted strong gains for a second consecutive quarter. A stronger U.S. dollar against a basket of index currencies curbed gains for dollar-based investors. The rally was driven by growing optimism on interest rate cuts, with the European Central Bank strongly hinting at a reduction in borrowing costs in the second quarter of the year, the Bank of England providing dovish signals, and the Swiss National Bank easing policy for the first time in nine years. Positive economic data and better-than-feared corporate earnings results for the fourth quarter of 2023 also bolstered sentiment. The European economy appeared to be stabilizing, after stagnating last year, and on track to achieving modest growth in 2024, as inflation slowed sharply toward the 2% target. The UK's FTSE 100 Index rose as well, helped by a depreciation of the British pound versus the greenback. A weaker UK currency supports the index because it includes many multinationals that generate overseas earnings. Although the fund was not overly positioned for this bullish performance, in our view, markets and economies may consolidate more than consensus expects, which would be a supportive backdrop for skilled stock selection.

Financials Performed Worst

Stock selection in financials was the main detractor from relative performance. The sector outperformed within the index, helped by rising expectations of a soft landing for the economy.

- Our holding in Prudential, a leading life insurer in Southeast Asia, performed worst. The shares fell as weak new business momentum cast doubt on the company's ability to meet its 15%-20% growth target amid challenging economic conditions in China. The company is also investing to build up its agency salesforce and improve its technology to compete with regional peers, curbing earnings and shareholder distributions.
- Edenred, a provider of prepaid corporate services including employee benefits, meal vouchers, and loyalty programs, also dragged. The shares plummeted after the company revealed ahead of its full-year results that it was being investigated by Italian authorities in relation to a public tender in 2019. We expect the shares to recover as we believe fraud risk is limited to a small contract, while business momentum is strong and company fundamentals are sound.

Consumer Discretionary Stock Picks a Drag

Our choice of securities in consumer discretionary also sapped relative returns. The sector outperformed within the index, with investors favoring cyclical stocks on expectations that the economy will avoid a recession.

- Amadeus IT, a leading provider of global distribution systems (GDS) and information technology solutions for the travel industry, was the worst performer. Full-year 2023 results showed bookings undershot expectations at the end of last year as some large travel companies bypassed the GDS industry to connect directly with users. Concerns about acquisition plans and the impact on leverage also initially weighed on the share price.
- Puma, the third-largest sporting goods company in the world, also disappointed. The share price weakened as the company lost its position as the strongest revenue producer in the

sporting goods category. Quarterly results showed revenue was soft across most markets, and the company downgraded guidance for fiscal year 2024 to mid-single-digit growth.

Stock Choices Weighed on Staples

Stock picking in consumer staples also dragged on performance. Personal care products and tobacco, where we have no investments, were the strongest parts of the sector. A cost-of-living squeeze continued to hamper names in the food and household products industries.

- Jeronimo Martins, a Portugal-based food retailer with additional operations in Poland and Colombia, fell as corporate results showed bigger-than-expected sales slowdowns in Poland and Colombia-indicating another tough year ahead-and continuing high levels of investment that are likely to squeeze margins.

IT Top Performer

Information technology (IT) was the top contributor to returns due to our choice of securities and above-benchmark position. Frenzied demand for artificial intelligence-related stocks fueled the sector's strong performance within the index.

- ASML Holding, the dominant supplier of high-end lithography machines for semiconductor manufacturers, was our top-performing investment in the sector. The stock rose at first after resilient fourth-quarter results from peer TSMC and then climbed again after ASML announced a huge increase in order intake to EUR 9.2 billion, driven by memory orders for artificial intelligence. Extreme ultraviolet orders amounted to EUR 5.6 billion of the total.

Health Care Stock Picks Supportive

Our stock selection in health care supported relative performance. Investor interest in innovative products helped the otherwise defensive sector outperform within the index during the market rally.

- Novo Nordisk, a Danish multinational biopharmaceuticals company, rose on stronger-than-expected 2023 results bolstered by demand for its GLP-1 drugs for diabetes and weight loss. The shares spiked to a fresh record high in March after promising trial results for the much-anticipated obesity treatment oral amycretin appeared to show it was more effective than the company's popular Wegovy treatment.

Stock Choices in Industrials Positive

Our choice of stocks in industrials and business services was also positive. The sector beat the index total return amid investor interest in cyclical stocks amid signs the economy was more resilient than thought.

- Daimler Truck Holding, a leading global truck and bus manufacturer, was our best-performing name. Earnings in the fourth quarter beat consensus, and cash growth was strong. The company issued earnings guidance for fiscal year 2024 in late February that was better than the market consensus as well.

PORTFOLIO POSITIONING AND ACTIVITY

Portfolio Balanced With Slight Defensive Tilt

The portfolio's profile was balanced at the end of the first quarter, although the manager retained a marginal preference to tilt slightly more defensively if the right stock specific opportunities present themselves, given the economy's continuing sluggishness. In this more inflationary environment, we are looking to hold companies that exhibit pricing power or that are outright inflation

beneficiaries at reasonable multiples. We are also adding to positions where idiosyncratic attractions combine with a degree of support against higher interest rates, inflation, and recession. We continue to defend those holdings that have been derated but where the business remains fundamentally robust. During the quarter, we invested in five new names and exited six. We increased our underweight allocation to consumer staples, the largest sector change in the quarter. We also further deepened our below-benchmark exposure to industrials and business services and pared our below-benchmark allocation to consumer discretionary. Sector active exposures increased most in real estate, energy, and health care. Our largest positive sector exposures were communication services, health care, and information technology. Our largest underweight allocations were consumer staples, industrials and business services, and materials.

Industrials and Business Services

We deepened our below-benchmark position in the defensive consumer staples sector, which faltered over the quarter as investors favored more cyclical stocks and elevated interest rates curbed household spending.

- We exited Italy-based Davide Campari-Milano, the sixth-largest spirits producer globally. While we recognize the strength of the company's brands and its remaining runway for long-term growth, the portfolio manager feels that we are entering a more uncertain stage in the company's development. A new chief executive officer is taking over from a proven predecessor, and the appetite for acquisitions—which are most likely to be partially equity funded—remains after the recent USD 1.2 billion purchase of Courvoisier, a top-quality brandy producer.

Industrials and Business Services

We reduced our exposure to industrials and business services, now one of the largest below-benchmark positions in the portfolio, on continuing soggy economic activity.

- We exited Fluidra, a leading builder of swimming pools and provider of pool equipment, taking advantage of the partial recovery over the last 12-18 months. We believe the industry's growth is still likely to be muted in the year ahead due to a slowdown in the new build market.

Consumer Discretionary

We reduced the size of our below-benchmark position in consumer discretionary, maintaining some exposure to cyclical parts of the index should the economy improve.

- We added Richemont, the world's leading producer of luxury watches and jewelry. We expect the stock to rerate as the Cartier and Van Cleef & Arpels brands help the company drive organic growth above the industry level. Margins are likely to expand significantly due to pent-up pricing power as well. In addition, the company is exposed to the wealthy segment of the Chinese market.
- We exited another of Italy's leading companies, Ferrari, the maker of iconic high-performance supercars and a constructor team in F1 racing, after a strong run. Although we expect strong operational performance in the year ahead, we believe valuations are now overextended and fundamentals are decelerating.

Real Estate

To maintain a balanced profile, we started investing in the real estate sector again after some months when we had no exposure.

- We initiated a position in Segro, a real estate investment trust focused on owning, managing, and developing warehouses and industrial properties. We believe the shares could rerate amid demand for logistics warehousing that exceeds supply, which is driving extremely strong rental growth and development activity.

Financials

We adjusted our holdings in the financials sector, which is benefiting from elevated interest rates. We continued to focus on what we believe are underappreciated names with strong idiosyncratic advantages that are attractively valued.

- The largest individual stock change was our reentry into Allianz, a global insurer and asset manager. In our view, the retail business is poised for a significant cyclical upswing thanks to reprising and efficiencies. We believe Allianz is less exposed to declining interest rates and expect it to continue making high and stable capital distributions.
- We funded the new position in Allianz by exiting Hannover Rueck, a global reinsurer, where strong performance in the last 18 months has reduced the upside.

Information Technology

We increased our above-benchmark allocation to the information technology sector after adjusting the composition of our holdings.

- We exited Be Semiconductor Industries, a Dutch semiconductor capital equipment company, after the share price rose by about 50% since initiation only last November on strong demand for its assembly equipment for advanced packaging applications.
- We redeployed the funds into Infineon Technologies, a German semiconductor company, as declining shorter-term estimates mainly due to continuing destocking resulted in an attractive entry point for a long-term structural growth company. The company has a market-leading position in semiconductor products, particularly in the automotive industry, and is well placed to benefit from the general trend toward electrification, with growing demand from renewable energy companies and data centers as well.

MANAGER'S OUTLOOK

There is growing confidence that central banks are taming inflation without pushing economies into a downturn. However, uncertainty persists, and forecasts point to only a modest economic recovery over the medium term.

Inflation still remains the focus of policymaking deliberations, and there is the risk that it remains stickier than many investors expect. Interest rates have already moved sharply higher and are straining household and corporate resources. Even so, the European Central Bank has signaled that it could lower borrowing costs midyear, and labor markets continue to be quite strong, spurring hopes that an economic slowdown will be short and shallow. Geopolitical uncertainty to the east and the Middle East clearly remains high. European governments, companies, and households have not been as badly affected by higher energy costs as feared. Even if a more adverse situation were to emerge, we have little visibility on this.

Although the rally in European equities has continued into this year, the sluggish economy and the high cost of capital after a period of elevated interest rates make earnings estimates more vulnerable to downgrades. While these factors have depressed valuations, even of high-quality companies, they also continue to present us with opportunities.

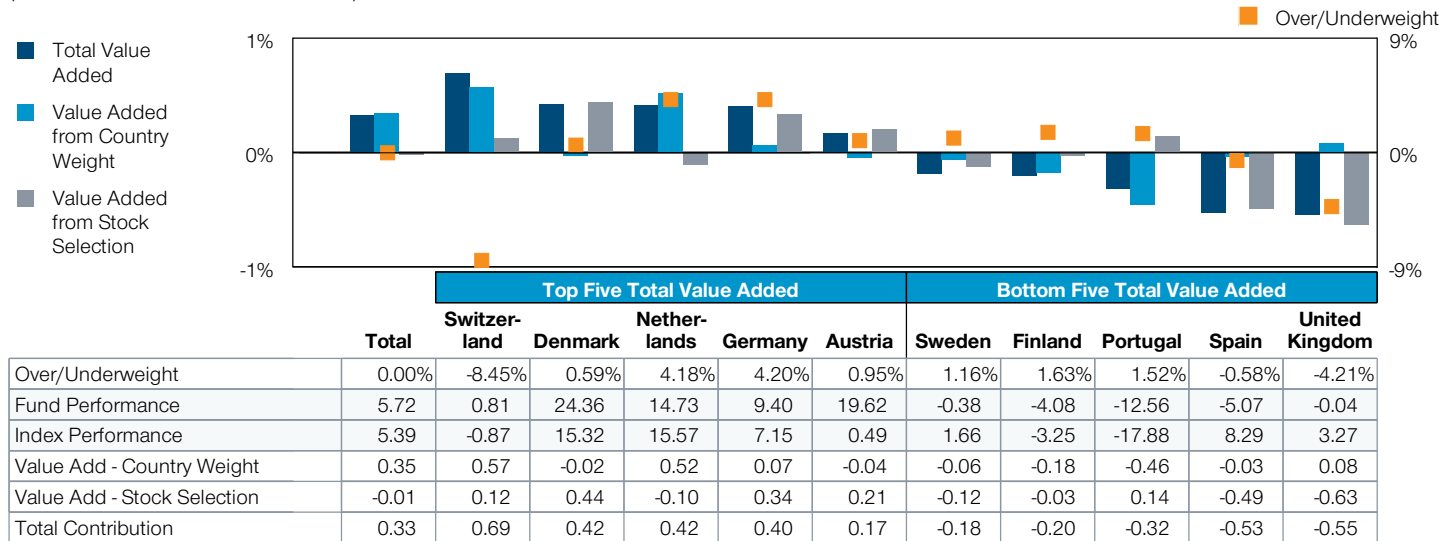
In these trying conditions, it is important to remain focused on fundamental company research where we feel we can have an edge. On balance, our positioning in the portfolio remains slightly more cautious. We believe the investment attractions of our holdings in high-quality companies that have a more sustainable growth outlook should become stronger in a slower economic environment. While an awareness of the macroeconomic and political environment is necessary, our goal is to construct a portfolio that prospers over the medium term, whatever transpires.

Looking beyond the current uncertainty, the dramatic events of the last few years have been a trigger for transformations across many industry structures. For example, we are witnessing profound changes in the fields of sustainability and biologics. This is a dynamic that we consciously look to exploit, and we are focused on identifying those companies that will be material beneficiaries of these forces. Genuine insights here will be valuable as the market is wrestling with a lot of uncertainty as to how individual companies are positioned.

QUARTERLY ATTRIBUTION

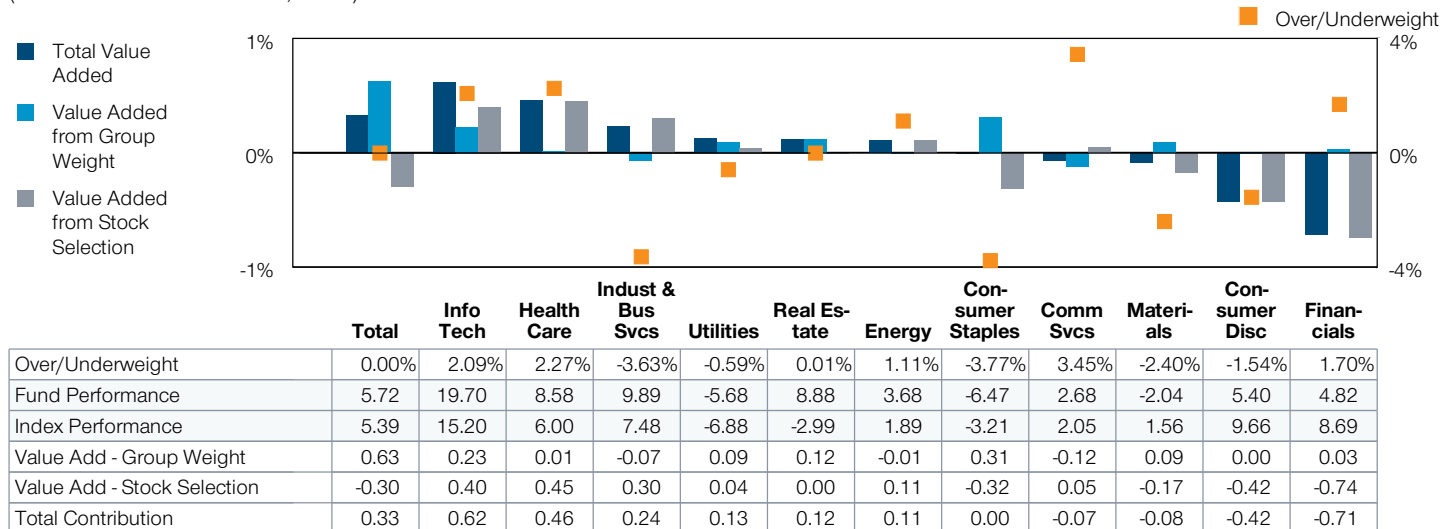
COUNTRY ATTRIBUTION DATA VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX (TOP AND BOTTOM 5 BY TOTAL VALUE ADDED)

(3 months ended March 31, 2024)



SECTOR ATTRIBUTION DATA VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX

(3 months ended March 31, 2024)



TOP 5 RELATIVE CONTRIBUTORS VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX

(3 months ended March 31, 2024)

Security	% of Equities	Net Contribution (Basis Points)
Asml Holding Nv	5.3%	50
Sap Se	3.4	38
Novo Nordisk A/S	5.5	38
Daimler Truck Holding Ag	1.4	30
Prada S.P.A.	0.9	28

TOP 5 RELATIVE DETRACTORS VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX

(3 months ended March 31, 2024)

Security	% of Equities	Net Contribution (Basis Points)
Endava Plc	0.3%	-36
Jeronimo Martins, Sgps S.A.	1.1	-34
Puma Se	0.9	-17
Remy Cointreau Sa	0.6	-16
Safran Sa	0.0	-16

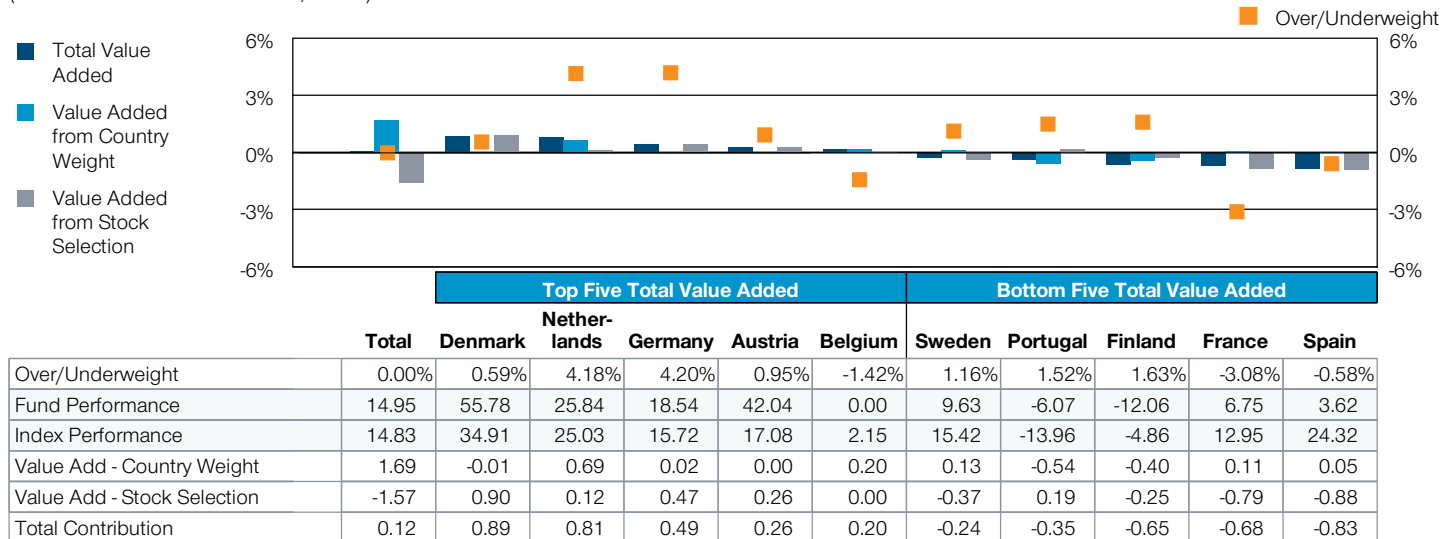
Net contribution is calculated versus a specific benchmark. It is the difference between the security's absolute contribution to the portfolio and the security's absolute contribution to the benchmark. This reflects the amount the security has impacted relative return.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. All numbers are percentages. Analysis represents the total performance of the portfolio as calculated by the FactSet attribution model and is inclusive of other assets. Non-equity positions are excluded from structure shown. Returns will not match official T. Rowe Price performance because FactSet uses different exchange rate sources and does not capture intra-day trading. Performance for each security is obtained in the local currency and, if necessary, is converted to USD using an exchange rate determined by an independent third party. Figures are shown with gross dividends reinvested. Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. MSCI/S&P GICS Sectors; Analysis by T. Rowe Price. T. Rowe Price uses the current MSCI/S&P Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) for sector and industry reporting. Figures are shown gross of fees. Returns would be lower as a result of the deduction of such fees. Performance returns are in USD.

12-MONTH ATTRIBUTION

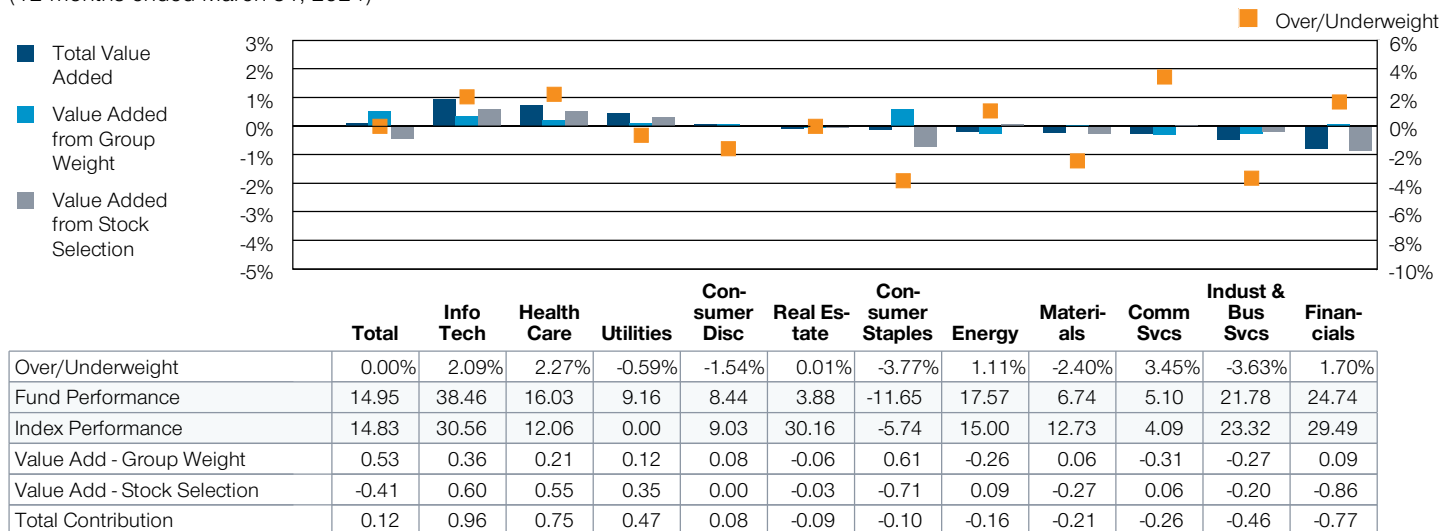
COUNTRY ATTRIBUTION DATA VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX (TOP AND BOTTOM 5 BY TOTAL VALUE ADDED)

(12 months ended March 31, 2024)



SECTOR ATTRIBUTION DATA VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX

(12 months ended March 31, 2024)



TOP 5 RELATIVE CONTRIBUTORS VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX

(12 months ended March 31, 2024)

Security	% of Equities	Net Contribution (Basis Points)
Asml Holding Nv	5.3%	79
Novo Nordisk A/S	5.5	74
Sap Se	3.4	71
Daimler Truck Holding Ag	1.4	50
Airbus Se	2.2	44

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Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. All numbers are percentages. Analysis represents the total performance of the portfolio as calculated by the FactSet attribution model and is inclusive of other assets. Non-equity positions are excluded from structure shown. Returns will not match official T. Rowe Price performance because FactSet uses different exchange rate sources and does not capture intra-day trading. Performance for each security is obtained in the local currency and, if necessary, is converted to USD using an exchange rate determined by an independent third party. Figures are shown with gross dividends reinvested. Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. MSCI/S&P GICS Sectors; Analysis by T. Rowe Price. T. Rowe Price uses the current MSCI/S&P Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) for sector and industry reporting. Figures are shown gross of fees. Returns would be lower as a result of the deduction of such fees. Performance returns are in USD.

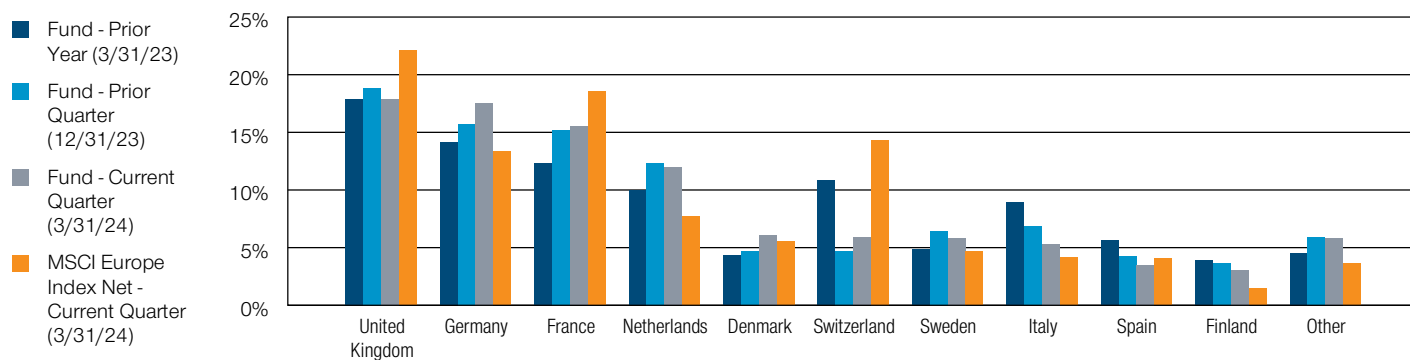
TOP 5 RELATIVE DETRACTORS VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX

(12 months ended March 31, 2024)

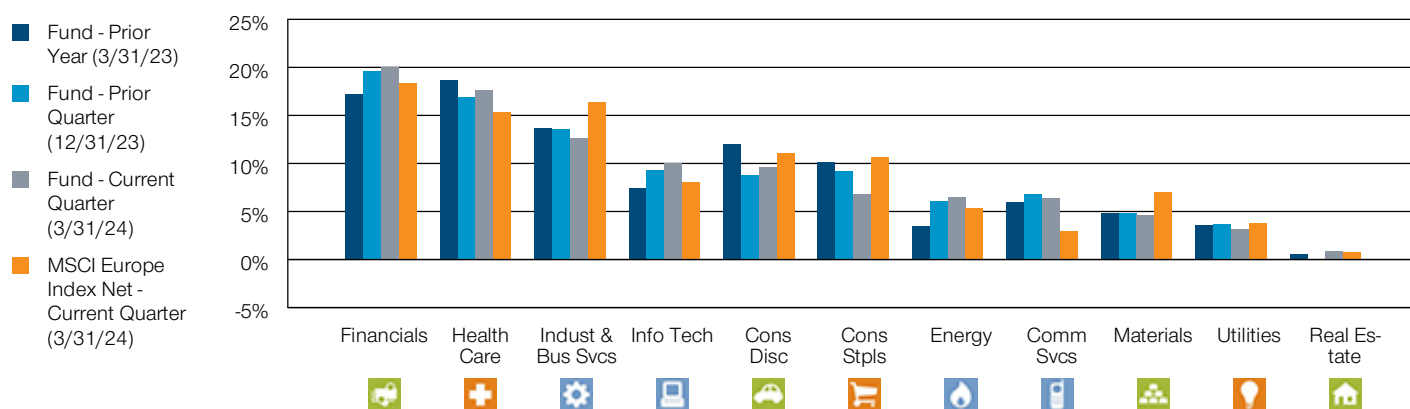
Security	% of Equities	Net Contribution (Basis Points)
Lonza Group Ag	0.0%	-66
Teleperformance Se	0.0	-44
Unicredit S.P.A.	0.0	-35
Schneider Electric Se	0.0	-35
Ubs Group Ag	0.0	-34

PORTFOLIO POSITIONING

GEOGRAPHIC DIVERSIFICATION - CHANGES OVER TIME



SECTOR DIVERSIFICATION - CHANGES OVER TIME



LARGEST PURCHASES

Issuer	Sector	% of Fund Current Quarter 3/31/24	% of Fund Prior Quarter 12/31/23
Allianz (N)		2.3%	0.0%
Richemont (N)		1.5%	0.0%
Infineon Technologies (N)		1.1%	0.0%
Segro (N)		0.9%	0.0%
Coloplast (N)		0.6%	0.0%
Equinor		0.8%	0.5%
ING Groep		1.7%	1.4%
Puma		0.9%	0.9%
Spie		0.8%	0.6%
Merck		1.2%	1.0%

LARGEST SALES

Issuer	Sector	% of Fund Current Quarter 3/31/24	% of Fund Prior Quarter 12/31/23
Hannover Rueck (E)		0.0%	1.2%
Be Semiconductor Industries (E)		0.0%	0.9%
Ferrari (E)		0.0%	0.8%
Davide Campari-Milano (E)		0.0%	0.9%
ASML Holding		5.3%	4.7%
Fluidra (E)		0.0%	0.5%
Evotec (E)		0.0%	0.6%
Prudential		0.7%	1.3%
SAP		3.4%	3.0%
Experian		1.5%	1.7%

(N) New Position

(E) Eliminated

A purchase or sale that occurred as a result of a corporate action where the Portfolio Manager had no discretion, if any, will not be displayed. Securities are shown in order by their total net cost and proceed values. Net is defined as total cost of purchases less total proceeds of sales.

HOLDINGS

TOP 10 ISSUERS

Issuer	Country	Industry	% of Fund	% of MSCI Europe Index Net
Novo Nordisk	Denmark	Pharmaceuticals	5.5%	3.8%
ASML Holding	Netherlands	Semicons & Semicon Equip	5.3	3.5
SAP	Germany	Software	3.4	1.8
AstraZeneca	United Kingdom	Pharmaceuticals	3.2	1.9
LVMH Moët Hennessy Louis Vuitton	France	Textiles, Apparel & Luxury Goods	3.0	2.3
TotalEnergies	France	Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels	2.8	1.3
Siemens	Germany	Industrial Conglomerates	2.8	1.3
Unilever	United Kingdom	Personal Care Products	2.5	1.1
Deutsche Telekom	Germany	Diversified Telecom Services	2.3	0.7
Allianz	Germany	Insurance	2.3	1.1

TOP 5 OVER/UNDERWEIGHT POSITIONS VS. MSCI EUROPE INDEX NET

Issuer	Country	Industry	% of Fund	% of MSCI Europe Index Net	Over/Underweight
ASML Holding	Netherlands	Semicons & Semicon Equip	5.3%	3.5%	1.8%
Novo Nordisk	Denmark	Pharmaceuticals	5.5	3.8	1.7
SAP	Germany	Software	3.4	1.8	1.6
Deutsche Telekom	Germany	Diversified Telecom Services	2.3	0.7	1.6
TotalEnergies	France	Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels	2.8	1.3	1.5
Nestle	Switzerland	Food Products	0.0	2.6	-2.6
Shell	United Kingdom	Oil, Gas & Consumable Fuels	0.0	2.0	-2.0
Novartis	Switzerland	Pharmaceuticals	0.0	1.8	-1.8
Roche Holding	Switzerland	Pharmaceuticals	0.0	1.7	-1.7
Schneider Electric	France	Electrical Equipment	0.0	1.1	-1.1

PORTFOLIO MANAGEMENT



Portfolio Manager:
Tobias Mueller

Managed Fund Since:
2020

Joined Firm:
2011

Additional Disclosures

Consider the investment objectives, risks, and charges and expenses carefully before investing. For a prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus containing this and other information, call 1-800-638-7780 or visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com). Read it carefully.

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Unless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends reinvested.

Fund Assets, holdings-based analytics (excluding portfolio turnover), and portfolio attribution are calculated using T. Rowe Price's internal Investment Book of Records (IBOR). Due to timing and accounting methodology differences, IBOR data may differ from the Accounting Book of Records (ABOR) data provided by the Fund's accountant.

The manager's views and portfolio holdings are historical and subject to change. This material should not be deemed a recommendation to buy or sell any of the securities mentioned. The specific securities identified and described do not represent all of the securities purchased, sold, or recommended for the Fund and no assumptions should be made that the securities identified and discussed were or will be profitable.

T. Rowe Price uses the current MSCI/S&P Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) for sector and industry reporting. Effective March 17, 2023, the GICS structure changed. Sector/industry diversification data prior to that date have not been restated. Historical attribution data has been restated.

The Global Industry Classification Standard ("GICS") was developed by and is the exclusive property and a service mark of Morgan Stanley Capital International Inc, ("MSCI") and Standard & Poor's, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. ("S&P") and is licensed for use by T. Rowe Price. Neither MSCI, S&P nor any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications makes any express or implied warranties or representations with respect to such standard or classification (or the results to be obtained by the use thereof), and all such parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any or such standard or classification. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, S&P, any of their affiliates or any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages.

Diversification exhibits may not add to 100% due to exclusion or inclusion of cash.

Certain numbers in this report may not equal stated totals due to rounding. Unless otherwise stated, data is as of the report date.

Unless indicated otherwise the source of all data is T. Rowe Price.

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