

PORTFOLIO UPDATE

U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund

As of December 31, 2023



Portfolio Manager: Shawn Driscoll Managed Fund Since: 2022 Joined Firm: 2006

INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE

The fund seeks to provide long-term capital growth.

FUND INFORMATION

Symbol	TRULX
CUSIP	74149R107
Inception Date of Fund	June 26, 2009
Benchmark	S&P 500 Index
Expense Information (as of the most recent Prospectus)*	0.70% (Gross) 0.64% (Net)
Fiscal Year End	December 31
12B-1 Fee	-

^{*}The Fund operates under a contractual expense limitation that expires on April 30, 2025.

MARKET COMMENTARY

U.S. equities advanced in December as Federal Reserve officials projected at their mid-December policy meeting that there could be multiple rate cuts in 2024. As measured by various Russell indexes, small-cap equities significantly outperformed mid-caps and large-caps, with value outperforming growth among all market capitalizations. Within the S&P 500, real estate led returns, followed by industrials and business services and consumer discretionary. All other sectors advanced except energy, which fell slightly.

Stocks had one of their best gains of the month in the wake of the Federal Reserve's final policy meeting of the year. Officials left rates unchanged, as expected, but policymakers' rate expectations were for more significant rate cuts in 2024 than previously expected. Dovish comments from Fed officials seemed to provide a further boost to sentiment.

The favorable end to 2023 for equities sets up a unique dynamic for the coming year as investors must adapt to a new market regime. We believe broader, less concentrated market leadership is likely to provide more varied sources of returns for investors who maintain a sharp focus on valuation fundamentals, creating particularly attractive opportunities for active strategic investors.

PERFORMANCE

(NAV, total return)				Annualized				
	One Month	Three Months	One Year	Three Years	Five Years	Ten Years	Since Inception 6/26/09	
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	3.74%	11.63%	22.60%	9.33%	14.36%	11.48%	13.58%	
S&P 500 Index	4.54	11.69	26.29	10.00	15.69	12.03	14.23	
MSCI USA Index	4.71	11.95	27.10	9.13	15.74	11.98	14.23	

Performance data quoted represents past performance and is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit troweprice.com. The Fund's total return figures reflect the

reinvestment of dividends and capital gains, if any.
The fund is subject to the risks of stock investing, including possible loss of principal.
The fund(s) may have other share classes available that offer different investment minimums and fees. See the prospectus for details.

RISK RETURN CHARACTERISTICS

(Five Years ended December 31, 2023)

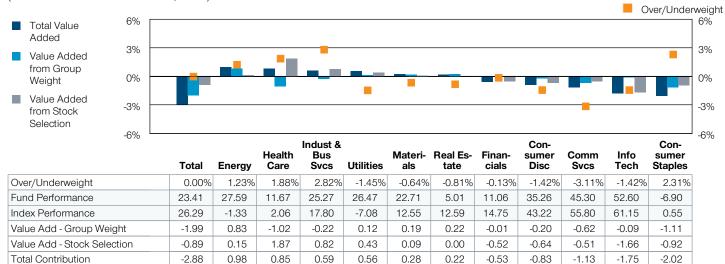
	Active Share* (as of 12/31/23)	Annualized Std. Deviation	Alpha	Beta	R-Squared	Information Ratio	Sharpe Ratio	Tracking Error
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	59.8%	17.19%	-0.28%	0.92	0.98	-0.44	0.72	3.04%
S&P 500 Index	-	18.37	0.00	1.00	1.00	0.00	0.74	0.00

^{*}Active Share is a snapshot in time as of the indicated date.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Figures are calculated using monthly data and are net of fees.

SECTOR ATTRIBUTION DATA VS. S&P 500 INDEX

(12 months ended December 31, 2023)



Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. All numbers are percentages. Analysis represents the total performance of the portfolio as calculated by the FactSet attribution model and is inclusive of other assets. Non-equity positions are excluded from structure shown. Returns will not match official T. Rowe Price performance because FactSet uses different exchange rate sources and does not capture intra-day trading. Performance for each security is obtained in the local currency and, if necessary, is converted to USD using an exchange rate determined by an independent third party. Figures are shown with gross dividends reinvested. Sources: Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2024 FactSet. All Rights Reserved. MSCI/S&P GICS Sectors; Analysis by T. Rowe Price uses the current MSCI/S&P Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) for sector and industry reporting. Figures are shown gross of fees. Returns would be lower as a result of the deduction of such fees. Performance returns are in USD.

U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund As of December 31, 2023

TOP 10 ISSUERS

Comprising 34.2% of total net assets.

	Industry	% of Fund
Microsoft	Software	8.2%
Apple	Tech. Hard., Stor. & Periph.	5.0
Amazon.com	Broadline Retail	4.2
NVIDIA	Semicons & Semicon Equip	3.9
Alphabet	Interactive Media & Services	3.2
Visa	Financial Services	2.7
Thermo Fisher Scientific	Life Sciences Tools & Services	2.0
JPMorgan Chase	Banks	1.7
UnitedHealth Group	Health Care Providers & Svcs	1.7
Applied Materials	Semicons & Semicon Equip	1.6

PORTFOLIO CHARACTERISTICS

Issuers are as of the date indicated and are subject to change.

	U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	S&P 500 Index	MSCI USA Index
Number of Issuers	76	500	606
Investment Weighted Median Market Cap (mm)	\$134,691	\$205,287	\$176,500
Price to Earnings (12 Months Forward)*° †	23.2X	23.2X	23.9X
Price to Book (trailing)°	7.6X	7.2X	7.4X
Projected Earnings Growth Rate (3 - 5 Years)*° †	10.2%	9.9%	10.4%
Return on Equity (Last 12 Months excl. charges)°	30.3%	26.4%	26.4%
Top 20 Issuers as Percent of Total	47.9%	41.5%	39.4%
Total Assets (all share classes)	15,980,337,324	-	-
Percent of Portfolio in Cash	0.4%	_	-

SECTOR DIVERSIFICATION

	Info Tech	Health Care	Finan- cials	Indust & Bus Svcs	Cons Disc	Cons Stpls	Comm Svcs	Energy	Materi- als	Real Es- tate	Utilities
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	27.4%	14.5%	12.9%	11.8%	9.5%	8.6%	5.5%	5.1%	1.8%	1.7%	0.9%
S&P 500 Index	28.7	12.6	13.0	9.0	10.9	6.2	8.6	3.9	2.4	2.5	2.3
Over/Underweight	-1.3	1.9	-0.1	2.9	-1.4	2.4	-3.1	1.2	-0.6	-0.8	-1.4
MSCI USA Index	29.1	12.4	12.8	9.1	10.8	6.0	8.6	3.9	2.4	2.6	2.3
Over/Underweight	-1.6	2.1	0.1	2.7	-1.4	2.6	-3.1	1.2	-0.7	-0.8	-1.4

[°]Investment Weighted Median. $^*\mbox{I/B/E/S} ©$ 2024 Refinitiv. All rights reserved.

[†]These statistics are based on the Fund's underlying holdings and are not a projection of future portfolio performance. Actual results may vary.

U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund As of December 31, 2023

Definitions

Active Share is a holdings based measure of active management representing the percentage of a portfolio's holdings that differ from those in its benchmark. Compared to tracking error, which measures the standard deviation of the difference in a manager's returns versus the Benchmark returns, Active Share allows investors to get a clearer understanding of what a manager is doing to drive performance, rather than drawing conclusions from observed returns. The greater the difference between the asset composition of a product and its benchmark, the greater the active share is.

Additional Disclosures

Consider the investment objectives, risks, and charges and expenses carefully before investing. For a prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus containing this and other information, call 1-800-638-7780 or visit troweprice.com. Read it carefully.

Source for MSCI data: MSCI. MSCI and its affiliates and third party sources and providers (collectively, "MSCI") makes no express or implied warranties or representations and shall have no liability whatsoever with respect to any MSCI data contained herein. The MSCI data may not be further redistributed or used as a basis for other indices or any securities or financial products. This report is not approved, reviewed, or produced by MSCI. Historical MSCI data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. None of the MSCI data is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.

advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be reflect on as such. The S&P 500 Index is a product of S&P Dow Jones Indices LLC, a division of S&P Global, or its affiliates ("SPDJI") and has been licensed for use by T. Rowe Price. Standard & Poor's and S&P and S&P are registered trademarks of Standard & Poor's Financial Services LLC, a division of S&P Global ("S&P"); Dow Jones is a registered trademark Holdings LLC ("Dow Jones"). This product is not sponsored, endorsed, sold or promoted by SPDJI, Dow Jones, S&P, their respective affiliates, or none of such parties make any representation regarding the advisability of investing in such product(s) nor do they have any liability for any errors, omissions, or interruptions of the S&P 500 Index.

Unless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends reinvested.

Onless otherwise noted, index returns are shown with gross dividends retrivested.

T. Rowe Price uses the current MSCI/S&P Global Industry Classification Standard (GICS) for sector and industry reporting.

The Global Industry Classification Standard ("GICS") was developed by and is the exclusive property and a service mark of Morgan Stanley Capital International Inc, ("MSCI") and Standard & Poor's, a division of The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. ("S&P") and is licensed for use by T. Rowe Price. Neither MSCI, S&P nor any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications makes any express or implied warranties or representations with respect to such standard or classification (or the results to be obtained by the use thereof), and all such parties hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, merchantability and fitness for a particular purpose with respect to any or such standard or classification. Without limiting any of the foregoing, in no event shall MSCI, S&P, any of their affiliates or any third party involved in making or compiling the GICS or any GICS classifications have any liability for any direct, indirect, special, punitive, consequential or any other damages (including lost profits) even if notified of the possibility of such damages. Diversification exhibits may not add to 100% due to exclusion or inclusion of cash.

Certain numbers in this report may not equal stated totals due to rounding. Unless otherwise stated, data is as of the report date.

Unless indicated otherwise the source of all data is T. Rowe Price.

This material should not be deemed a recommendation to buy or sell any of the securities mentioned.

This material has been prepared for informational purposes only. The views and opinions stated in this commentary are those of the portfolio managers listed as of the date indicated. These views and opinions are subject to change based on market or other conditions and may differ from those of other T. Rowe Price associates. Actual market and investment results may differ materially from expectations.

© 2024 T. Rowe Price. All Rights Reserved. T. ROWE PRICE, INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE, and the Bighorn Sheep design are, collectively and/or apart,

trademarks of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.

T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., Distributor.

2016-US-21082 202401-3302874