



T.RowePrice

ANNUAL REPORT

December 31, 2023

PRMTX

T. ROWE PRICE

**Communications &
Technology Fund**

TTMIX

**Communications &
Technology Fund–I Class**

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HIGHLIGHTS

- The Communications & Technology Fund outperformed its peer group, as represented by the Lipper Telecommunication Funds Average, in the 12 months ended December 31, 2023.
- Consumer internet, enterprise software, and streaming media exposure outperformed as secular growth tailwinds overwhelmed lingering post-pandemic demand distortions and cost rationalization efforts yielded substantial margin improvements. Semiconductors benefited from artificial intelligence (AI) innovation breakthroughs driving an accelerated investment cycle across the tech industry. Sector-specific and macro-related headwinds weighed broadly on telecom services.
- We remain committed to investing in durable growth companies with the potential to compound value over the long term while striving to maintain position sizes that balance high conviction with responsible concentration.
- The AI innovation cycle carries added importance for the tech mega-caps as they seek to navigate maturing growth runways, sustain hard-earned operating efficiencies, and manage through regulatory headwinds. Against that backdrop, we continue to prioritize deeply moated industry leaders with the technical resources, strategic vision, and product velocity to excel in the AI era.

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Dear Shareholder

Global stock and bond indexes were broadly positive during 2023 as most economies managed to avoid the recession that was widely predicted at the start of the year. Technology companies benefited from investor enthusiasm for artificial intelligence developments and led the equity rally, while fixed income benchmarks rebounded late in the year amid falling interest rates.

For the 12-month period, the technology-oriented Nasdaq Composite Index rose about 43%, reaching a record high and producing the strongest result of the major benchmarks. Growth stocks outperformed value shares, and developed market stocks generally outpaced their emerging markets counterparts. Currency movements were mixed over the period, although a weaker dollar versus major European currencies was beneficial for U.S. investors in European securities.

Within the S&P 500 Index, which finished the year just short of the record level it reached in early 2022, the information technology, communication services, and consumer discretionary sectors were all lifted by the tech rally and recorded significant gains. A small group of tech-oriented mega-cap companies helped drive much of the market's advance. Conversely, the defensive utilities sector had the weakest returns in the growth-focused environment, and the energy sector also lost ground amid declining oil prices. The financials sector bounced back from the failure of three large regional banks in the spring and was one of the top-performing segments in the second half of the year.

The U.S. economy was the strongest among the major markets during the period, with gross domestic product growth coming in at 4.9% in the third quarter, the highest since the end of 2021. Corporate fundamentals were also broadly supportive. Year-over-year earnings growth contracted in the first and second quarters of 2023, but results were better than expected, and earnings growth turned positive again in the third quarter. Markets remained resilient despite a debt ceiling standoff in the U.S., the outbreak of war in the Middle East, the continuing conflict between Russia and Ukraine, and a sluggish economic recovery in China.

Inflation remained a concern, but investors were encouraged by the slowing pace of price increases as well as the possibility that the Federal Reserve was nearing the end of its rate-hiking cycle. The Fed held rates steady after raising its short-term lending benchmark rate to a target range of 5.25% to 5.50% in July, the highest level since March 2001, and at its final meeting of the year in December, the central bank indicated that there could be three 25-basis-point rate cuts in 2024.

The yield of the benchmark 10-year U.S. Treasury note briefly reached 5.00% in October for the first time since late 2007 before falling back to 3.88% by period-end, the same level where it started the year, amid cooler-than-expected inflation readings and less-hawkish Fed rhetoric. Fixed income benchmarks were lifted late in the year by falling yields. Investment-grade and high yield corporate bonds produced solid returns, supported by the higher coupons that have become available over the past year, as well as increasing hopes that the economy might be able to avoid a recession.

Global economies and markets showed surprising resilience in 2023, but considerable uncertainty remains as we look ahead. Geopolitical events, the path of monetary policy, and the impact of the Fed's rate hikes on the economy all raise the potential for additional volatility. We believe this environment makes skilled active management a critical tool for identifying risks and opportunities, and our investment teams will continue to use fundamental research to help identify securities that can add value to your portfolio over the long term.

Thank you for your continued confidence in T. Rowe Price.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Robert M. Sharps". The signature is fluid and cursive, with the first name "Robert" and last name "Sharps" being more prominent than the middle initial "M".

Robert Sharps
CEO and President

INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE

The fund seeks to provide long-term capital growth.

FUND COMMENTARY

How did the fund perform in the past 12 months?

PERFORMANCE COMPARISON		
Periods Ended 12/31/23	Total Return	
	6 Months	12 Months
Communications & Technology Fund	11.25%	39.28%
Communications & Technology Fund– I Class	11.31	39.39
Lipper Telecommunication Funds Average	7.21	23.22

The Communications & Technology Fund returned 39.28% in the 12 months ended December 31, 2023, outperforming its peer group as represented by the Lipper Telecommunication Funds Average. (Returns for the fund's I Class shares varied due to its different fee structure. *Past performance*

cannot guarantee future results.)

What factors influenced the fund's performance?

NVIDIA was a top performer for the fund in 2023 as the artificial intelligence (AI) innovation wave catalyzed demand for high-end graphics processing units. The launch of ChatGPT heralded an “iPhone moment” for AI, with the fastest adoption curve to 100 million active users of any consumer software application on record at the time. With a potential paradigm shift underway in computing architectures, the tech industry has rapidly accelerated investment at the infrastructure layer. The cost to develop and fine-tune foundational AI models kept escalating over the past year — see OpenAI launching the industry-leading large language model GPT-4 with 1.8 trillion parameters, roughly 10x larger than its immediate predecessor GPT-3 and 1,000x larger than GPT-2. With AI chip demand far outstripping supply, NVIDIA's data center business grew more than threefold in 2023, surpassing cumulative segment revenue generated over the preceding decade in a single year. (Please refer to the portfolio of investments for a complete list of holdings and the amount each represents in the portfolio.)

Meta Platforms executed a remarkable turnaround over the past year, leading the tech industry's “year of efficiency” with a 25% reduction in head count that course-corrected years of overhiring and over-investment largesse. Engagement metrics improved across Facebook and Instagram as Meta successfully co-opted and countered the popular TikTok short-form video format with

its Reels rollout. On the advertising front, Meta benefited from cycling Apple iOS data privacy headwinds from the prior year, making significant strides toward rebuilding the ad tech stack for a more constrained targeting and attribution environment. While investors continue to question Meta's \$15 billion plus of annual losses tied to virtual and augmented reality bets, the step-function margin gains from the core social media app suite (Facebook, Instagram, WhatsApp) in 2023 helped assuage investor concerns over costly metaverse-related investments.

Netflix delivered strong results in 2023 as the "streaming wars" era of peak pandemic competitive intensity gave way to the "streaming détente" era of sectorwide rationalization. Somewhat counterintuitively, pandemic lockdowns were a net detractor to Netflix in retrospect — the dramatic, but fleeting, uptick in subscriber acquisition during lockdowns was more than offset by the traditional Hollywood studios' decision to pull content back in-house and aggressively promote their own subscription services at uneconomical price points. In a higher-cost-of-capital environment, however, those same studios are now racing to show profitability at Disney+, Hulu, ESPN+, Paramount+, and Max — streaming services that collectively lost more than \$20 billion over the past three years. While legacy media conglomerates raised streaming subscription fees and re-licensed out top-tier intellectual property in 2023, Netflix kept widening its lead as the only profitable, globally scaled streamer approaching 250 million subscribers by year-end.

Within the software space, Microsoft benefited from Azure taking share from hyperscaler peers AWS and Google Cloud. Microsoft's close partnership with OpenAI also proved to be a strategic coup in the unfolding AI arms race. Salesforce, Atlassian, and ServiceNow also rebounded sharply from challenging 2022 results as forward demand indicators troughed coincident with enterprise software leaders delivering on self-help margin repair playbooks. Our vertical market software (VMS) holdings in Constellation Software, Roper, and Tyler Technologies also outperformed in 2023. Constellation was the VMS standout in the portfolio, rapidly consolidating niche software businesses at attractive valuation multiples without deviating from their core merger and acquisition tenets of stable pricing power, minimal client churn, and durably elevated free cash flow margins.

Uber Technologies was one of the fund's top performers as the global rideshare industry rationalized toward a favorably imbalanced duopoly with Uber capturing 70/30 market share splits in most regions. The core UberX business has proven to be a resilient, high-growth transportation utility for millions of consumers worldwide, and Uber keeps extending its growth runway in mobility with new products like Uber Reserve, Uber for Business, two-wheelers, and taxi integrations. Uber's mobility marketplace also benefited from a healthy driver

supply pool in 2023, allowing the rideshare leader to rein in trip price inflation while unwinding costly driver and rider incentive payouts. After incurring steep operating losses for much of the past decade, Uber generated over \$3 billion of free cash flow last year, establishing a sufficient track record of generally accepted accounting principles profitability to prompt S&P inclusion.

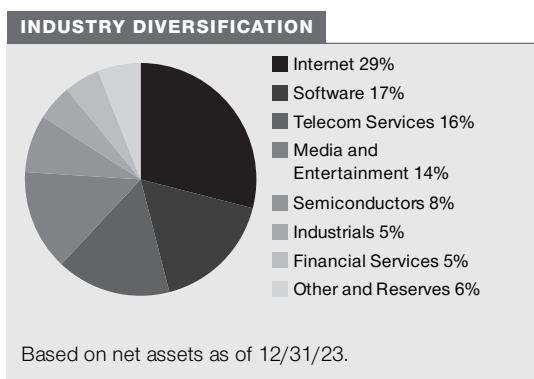
Our tower holdings—American Tower, SBA Communications, and Crown Castle—underperformed in 2023 due to a confluence of sector-specific and macro-related headwinds ranging from weaker carrier leasing demand to higher interest rates and persistent inflation. Domestic mobile network investment declined as carriers completed the bulk of their initial 5G coverage rollouts. The combination of muted macro tower leasing activity coupled with lingering churn from the T-Mobile/Sprint merger led to a diminished organic growth profile. While the sector rallied late in the year on anticipation of rate cuts, macro conditions proved inhospitable for the towers through much of 2023 as highly levered real estate investment trusts with fixed pricing escalators that lagged inflation.

How is the fund positioned?

The portfolio reflects our focus on digital disruptors and the infrastructure operators enabling digital disruption — the first category includes higher-growth e-commerce marketplaces, digital advertising platforms, and direct-to-consumer streaming services, while the second category includes steadier compounders in payment networks, wireless carriers, and data centers. We aim to invest behind durable secular trends in the technology, media, and telecommunications space, balancing high conviction with responsible concentration when sizing positions in the portfolio.

Given the scope of investment required to power the latest advances in artificial intelligence and machine learning, we will need to see graceful hand-offs from AI hype cycle enthusiasm to tangible AI monetization events over the course of 2024. Encouragingly, the largest consumer internet platforms have already demonstrated their ability to monetize AI at scale. Specific to social media engagement, AI-powered recommendation algorithms paired with TikTok-style interest graphs are dramatically outperforming traditional friends-and-family social media feeds from a time-spent perspective — as demonstrated by Instagram's total engagement increasing by 40% since the launch of Reels. AI is also transforming the digital ad tech stack, both in terms of lowering the hurdle for ad creative experimentation and improving marketing campaign efficacy with less privacy-invasive data gathering. We expect these AI tailwinds to benefit our Meta and Alphabet holdings as the most deeply resourced platforms in consumer internet vis-à-vis computer infrastructure, technical talent, and distribution endpoints.

We increased our stake in Amazon.com on the view that retail segment profitability will rebound above pre-pandemic levels while AWS cloud unit cycles past attenuating IT spend optimization headwinds. After a difficult post-pandemic period of e-commerce margin pressures stemming in part from excess fulfillment capacity, Amazon has successfully rationalized and regionalized its overbuilt logistics network. Encouragingly, we've seen Amazon repair its retail profit and loss without sacrificing the Prime consumer value proposition; the share of Amazon packages arriving one day/same day set new highs exiting 2023, while cost per delivery declined. Amazon's retail media advertising business should provide additional margin leverage into 2024 as performance marketers increasingly prioritize bottom-funnel, closed-loop solutions like sponsored product ads.



We continue to look for opportunities with companies characterized as cautionary examples of 2010's ZIRP (zero interest-rate policy) -era venture capital excess that have subsequently proven out attractive underlying unit economics. Uber is already well along that journey as a sizable position in the fund, and we see potential for similar business quality

reassessments in holdings like DoorDash, Spotify, and Shopify.

What is portfolio management's outlook?

After a breakout year for the AI beneficiaries at the infrastructure layer in 2023, we will be focusing on AI progress further up the stack at the application layer in 2024 as adoption curves for enterprise-facing copilots and consumer-facing chatbots come into focus. The AI innovation cycle carries added importance for the tech mega-caps as they seek to navigate maturing growth runways, sustain hard-earned operating efficiencies, and manage through regulatory headwinds. Against that backdrop, we continue to prioritize deeply moated industry leaders with the technical resources, strategic vision, and product velocity to excel in the AI era.

The views expressed reflect the opinions of T. Rowe Price as of the date of this report and are subject to change based on changes in market, economic, or other conditions. These views are not intended to be a forecast of future events and are no guarantee of future results.

RISKS OF INVESTING IN THE COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY FUND

Securities of companies in the same industry may decline in price at the same time due to industry-specific developments since these companies may share common characteristics and are more likely to react similarly to industry-specific market or economic developments. Since the fund focuses its investments in the communications and technology industries, it is less diversified than stock funds investing in a broader range of industries and, therefore, could experience significant volatility. Communications and technology stocks historically have experienced unusually wide price swings, both up and down. The potential for wide variation in performance reflects the special risks common to companies in the rapidly changing communications and technology industries. For example, products or services that at first appear promising may not prove commercially successful or may become obsolete quickly. Earnings disappointments and intense competition for market share can result in sharp price declines. Profitability of communications and technology companies can be negatively impacted by aggressive pricing from competitors, research and development costs, and the availability and prices of components. The communications and technology industries are highly susceptible to short product cycles; falling prices and profits; innovation and competition from new market entrants; a heavy reliance on patent protection; failure to obtain, or delays in obtaining, financing or regulatory approval; product compatibility; and unexpected changes in consumer preferences.

For a more thorough discussion of risks, please see the Communications & Technology Fund's prospectus.

BENCHMARK INFORMATION

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PORTFOLIO HIGHLIGHTS

TWENTY-FIVE LARGEST HOLDINGS

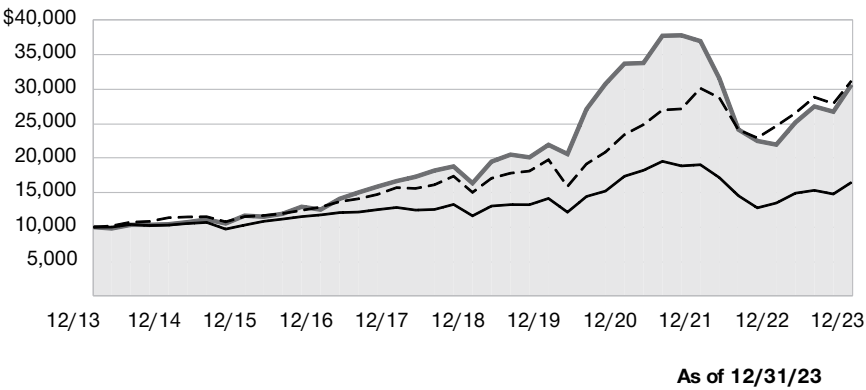
	Percent of Net Assets 12/31/23
Meta Platforms	7.3%
Alphabet	7.0
Microsoft	6.0
T-Mobile U.S.	5.7
Netflix	5.6
Amazon.com	4.6
Apple	4.4
NVIDIA	3.6
Verizon Communications	3.3
Booking Holdings	2.9
Uber Technologies	2.9
Visa	2.4
Comcast	2.3
AT&T	2.3
Mastercard	2.3
Roper Technologies	2.2
Salesforce	2.2
ServiceNow	2.1
Walt Disney	2.1
Intuit	1.9
Equinix	1.8
MercadoLibre	1.8
Constellation Software	1.7
Spotify Technology	1.6
Charter Communications	1.6
Total	81.6%

Note: The information shown does not reflect any exchange-traded funds (ETFs), cash reserves, or collateral for securities lending that may be held in the portfolio.

GROWTH OF \$10,000

This chart shows the value of a hypothetical \$10,000 investment in the fund over the past 10 fiscal year periods or since inception (for funds lacking 10-year records). The result is compared with benchmarks, which include a broad-based market index and may also include a peer group average or index. Market indexes do not include expenses, which are deducted from fund returns as well as mutual fund averages and indexes.

COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY FUND



Communications & Technology Fund	\$30,578
S&P 500 Index	31,149
Lipper Telecommunication Funds Average	16,467

Note: Performance for the I Class shares will vary due to their differing fee structure. See the Average Annual Compound Total Return table.

AVERAGE ANNUAL COMPOUND TOTAL RETURN

Periods Ended 12/31/23	1 Year	5 Years	10 Years	Since Inception	Inception Date
Communications & Technology Fund	39.28%	13.31%	11.83%	–	–
Communications & Technology Fund– I Class	39.39	13.43	–	13.78%	3/23/16

The fund's performance information represents only past performance and is not necessarily an indication of future results. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or loss when you sell your shares. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit our website (troweprice.com) or contact a T. Rowe Price representative at 1-800-225-5132 or, for I Class shares, 1-800-638-8790.

This table shows how the fund would have performed each year if its actual (or cumulative) returns had been earned at a constant rate. Average annual total return figures include changes in principal value, reinvested dividends, and capital gain distributions. Returns do not reflect taxes that the shareholder may pay on fund distributions or the redemption of fund shares. When assessing performance, investors should consider both short- and long-term returns.

EXPENSE RATIO

Communications & Technology Fund	0.82%
Communications & Technology Fund-I Class	0.68

The expense ratio shown is as of the fund's most recent prospectus. This number may vary from the expense ratio shown elsewhere in this report because it is based on a different time period and, if applicable, includes acquired fund fees and expenses but does not include fee or expense waivers.

FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE

As a mutual fund shareholder, you may incur two types of costs: (1) transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads, and (2) ongoing costs, including management fees, distribution and service (12b-1) fees, and other fund expenses. The following example is intended to help you understand your ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in the fund and to compare these costs with the ongoing costs of investing in other mutual funds. The example is based on an investment of \$1,000 invested at the beginning of the most recent six-month period and held for the entire period.

Please note that the fund has two share classes: The original share class (Investor Class) charges no distribution and service (12b-1) fee, and the I Class shares are also available to institutionally oriented clients and impose no 12b-1 or administrative fee payment. Each share class is presented separately in the table.

Actual Expenses

The first line of the following table (Actual) provides information about actual account values and expenses based on the fund's actual returns. You may use the information on this line, together with your account balance, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period. Simply divide your account value by \$1,000 (for example, an \$8,600 account value divided by \$1,000 = 8.6), then multiply the result by the number on the first line under the heading "Expenses Paid During Period" to estimate the expenses you paid on your account during this period.

Hypothetical Example for Comparison Purposes

The information on the second line of the table (Hypothetical) is based on hypothetical account values and expenses derived from the fund's actual expense ratio and an assumed 5% per year rate of return before expenses (not the fund's actual return). You may compare the ongoing costs of investing in the fund with other funds by contrasting this 5% hypothetical example and the 5% hypothetical examples that appear in the shareholder reports of the other funds. The hypothetical account values and expenses may not be used to estimate the actual ending account balance or expenses you paid for the period.

FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE (CONTINUED)

Note: T. Rowe Price charges an annual account service fee of \$20, generally for accounts with less than \$10,000. The fee is waived for any investor whose T. Rowe Price mutual fund accounts total \$50,000 or more; accounts electing to receive electronic delivery of account statements, transaction confirmations, prospectuses, and shareholder reports; or accounts of an investor who is a T. Rowe Price Personal Services or Enhanced Personal Services client (enrollment in these programs generally requires T. Rowe Price assets of at least \$250,000). This fee is not included in the accompanying table. If you are subject to the fee, keep it in mind when you are estimating the ongoing expenses of investing in the fund and when comparing the expenses of this fund with other funds.

You should also be aware that the expenses shown in the table highlight only your ongoing costs and do not reflect any transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads. Therefore, the second line of the table is useful in comparing ongoing costs only and will not help you determine the relative total costs of owning different funds. To the extent a fund charges transaction costs, however, the total cost of owning that fund is higher.

COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY FUND

	Beginning Account Value 7/1/23	Ending Account Value 12/31/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 7/1/23 to 12/31/23
Investor Class			
Actual	\$1,000.00	\$1,112.50	\$4.10
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.32	3.92
I Class			
Actual	1,000.00	1,113.10	3.57
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,021.83	3.41

* Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (184), and divided by the days in the year (365) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 0.77% and the I Class was 0.67%.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Investor Class

	Year Ended				
	12/31/23	12/31/22	12/31/21	12/31/20	12/31/19
NET ASSET VALUE					
Beginning of period	\$ 92.54	\$ 182.60	\$ 180.49	\$ 123.76	\$ 93.56
Investment activities					
Net investment income (loss) ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	0.25	(0.37)	(0.97)	(0.58)	(0.20)
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	35.98	(73.49)	18.33	66.86	31.92
Total from investment activities	36.23	(73.86)	17.36	66.28	31.72
Distributions					
Net investment income	(0.23)	—	—	—	—
Net realized gain	(9.02)	(16.20)	(15.25)	(9.55)	(1.52)
Total distributions	(9.25)	(16.20)	(15.25)	(9.55)	(1.52)
NET ASSET VALUE					
End of period	\$ 119.52	\$ 92.54	\$ 182.60	\$ 180.49	\$ 123.76

Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	39.28%	(40.58)%	9.68%	53.66%	33.95%
Ratios to average net assets: ⁽²⁾					
Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates	0.82%	0.82%	0.75%	0.75%	0.76%
Net expenses after waivers/ payments by Price Associates	0.77%	0.77%	0.75%	0.75%	0.76%
Net investment income (loss)	0.22%	(0.27)%	(0.50)%	(0.38)%	(0.18)%
Portfolio turnover rate	33.9%	30.8%	16.9%	19.1%	6.4%
Net assets, end of period (in millions)	\$4,592	\$3,637	\$10,436	\$10,140	\$6,036

⁽¹⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.⁽²⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.⁽³⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

I Class

	Year Ended				
	12/31/23	12/31/22	12/31/21	12/31/20	12/31/19
NET ASSET VALUE					
Beginning of period	\$ 92.91	\$ 183.05	\$ 181.06	\$ 124.00	\$ 93.63
Investment activities					
Net investment income (loss) ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	0.35	(0.22)	(0.77)	(0.42)	(0.07)
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	36.13	(73.72)	18.38	67.03	31.96
Total from investment activities	36.48	(73.94)	17.61	66.61	31.89
Distributions					
Net investment income	(0.35)	—	—	—	—
Net realized gain	(9.02)	(16.20)	(15.62)	(9.55)	(1.52)
Total distributions	(9.37)	(16.20)	(15.62)	(9.55)	(1.52)
NET ASSET VALUE					
End of period	\$ 120.02	\$ 92.91	\$ 183.05	\$ 181.06	\$ 124.00

Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	39.39%	(40.53)%	9.79%	53.82%	34.10%
Ratios to average net assets: ⁽²⁾					
Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates	0.68%	0.68%	0.64%	0.65%	0.65%
Net expenses after waivers/ payments by Price Associates	0.68%	0.68%	0.64%	0.65%	0.65%
Net investment income (loss)	0.31%	(0.17)%	(0.39)%	(0.27)%	(0.06)%
Portfolio turnover rate	33.9%	30.8%	16.9%	19.1%	6.4%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$2,965,724	\$2,253,030	\$1,112,169	\$783,846	\$435,334

⁽¹⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.⁽²⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.⁽³⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

December 31, 2023

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS†**Shares****\$ Value**

(Cost and value in \$000s)

COMMON STOCKS 98.4%**FINANCIAL SERVICES 5.0%****Other Financial Services 0.3%**

ANT Group, Acquisition Date: 8/14/23, Cost \$24,354 (1)(2)(3)	24,353,639	23,847
		23,847

Payments 4.7%

Mastercard, Class A	407,900	173,973
Stripe, Class B, Acquisition Date: 5/18/21, Cost \$7,901 (1)(2)(3)	196,898	4,399
Visa, Class A (4)	684,200	178,132
		356,504
Total Financial Services		380,351

HARDWARE 4.4%**Consumer Electronics 4.4%**

Apple	1,737,700	334,559
Total Hardware		334,559

INDUSTRIALS 5.1%**Other Industrials 2.2%**

Roper Technologies	309,000	168,457
		168,457

Transportation Technology Services 2.9%

Uber Technologies (3)	3,519,500	216,696
		216,696
Total Industrials		385,153

INTERNET 27.2%**China Internet Media/Advertising 0.3%**

Tencent Holdings (HKD)	511,600	19,315
		19,315

Rest of World Internet Retail 2.0%

Coupang (3)	1,156,600	18,725
MercadoLibre (3)	85,400	134,210
		152,935

U.S. Internet Media/Advertising 15.4%

Alphabet, Class C (3)	3,770,460	531,371
Meta Platforms, Class A (3)	1,551,302	549,099
Trade Desk, Class A (3)	1,132,300	81,480
		1,161,950

U.S. Internet Retail 4.6%

Amazon.com (3)	2,300,900	349,599
		349,599

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
U.S. Internet Services 4.9%		
Airbnb, Class A (3)	228,092	31,053
Booking Holdings (3)	62,072	220,183
Canva, Acquisition Date: 8/16/21 - 12/17/21, Cost \$39,325 (1)(2)		
(3)	23,072	24,610
DoorDash, Class A (3)	885,723	87,589
Houzz, Acquisition Date: 6/3/14, Cost \$1,400 (1)(2)(3)	186,860	13
Maplebear (3)	134,908	3,166
Maplebear, Acquisition Date: 7/2/20 - 2/26/21, Cost \$16,826 (1)(3)	300,647	7,056
		373,670
Total Internet		2,057,469
IT SERVICES 1.9%		
Data Centers 1.9%		
Equinix, REIT	173,356	139,619
Total IT Services		139,619
MEDIA & ENTERTAINMENT 13.6%		
Advertising Agencies 0.6%		
Interpublic Group	352,200	11,496
Omnicom Group (4)	357,900	30,962
		42,458
Direct-to-Consumer Subscription Services 7.2%		
Netflix (3)	870,180	423,673
Spotify Technology (3)	656,200	123,307
		546,980
Diversified Media 2.9%		
Endeavor Group Holdings, Class A (4)	755,200	17,921
Universal Music Group (EUR)	1,181,299	33,723
Walt Disney	1,717,210	155,047
Warner Music Group, Class A	364,106	13,031
		219,722
Live Entertainment 1.5%		
Liberty Media Corp-Liberty Formula One, Class C (3)	1,209,200	76,337
Live Nation Entertainment (3)	406,007	38,002
		114,339
Outdoor Advertising 0.3%		
Lamar Advertising, Class A, REIT (4)	212,500	22,584
		22,584
Publishing 0.9%		
News, Class A	2,629,400	64,552
		64,552

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
Video Gaming 0.2%		
Epic Games, Acquisition Date: 6/18/20 - 3/29/21,		
Cost \$25,082 (1)(2)(3)	35,499	16,709
		16,709
Total Media & Entertainment		1,027,344
SEMICONDUCTORS 7.7%		
Foundry 0.7%		
Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing, ADR	533,400	55,474
		55,474
Processors 6.0%		
Advanced Micro Devices (3)	336,800	49,648
Broadcom	49,100	54,808
NVIDIA	545,700	270,241
QUALCOMM	547,500	79,185
		453,882
Semiconductor Capital Equipment 1.0%		
ASML Holding	95,100	71,983
		71,983
Total Semiconductors		581,339
SOFTWARE 16.7%		
Back-Office Applications Software 1.9%		
Ceridian HCM Holding (3)	44,857	3,011
Intuit	225,900	141,194
		144,205
Collaboration and Productivity Software 3.1%		
Atlassian, Class A (3)	304,599	72,452
ServiceNow (3)	228,492	161,427
		233,879
Front-Office Applications Software 2.2%		
Salesforce (3)	621,600	163,568
		163,568
Industry-Specific Software 3.5%		
Constellation Software (CAD)	50,816	125,991
Constellation Software, Warrants, 3/31/40 (CAD) (2)(3)	50,816	—
Shopify, Class A (3)	1,179,370	91,873
Tyler Technologies (3)	107,401	44,906
		262,770
Infrastructure and Developer Tool Software 6.0%		
Microsoft	1,203,400	452,527
		452,527

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
Security Software 0.0%		
Socure, Acquisition Date: 12/22/21, Cost \$2,073 (1)(2)(3)	129,020	806
		806
Total Software		1,257,755
TELECOM SERVICES 16.4%		
Towers 1.2%		
American Tower, REIT	418,500	90,346
		90,346
U.S. Cable/Satellite 3.9%		
Charter Communications, Class A (3)	302,009	117,385
Comcast, Class A	4,022,228	176,375
		293,760
U.S. Wireless 11.3%		
AT&T	10,456,900	175,467
T-Mobile U.S.	2,690,719	431,403
Verizon Communications	6,538,472	246,500
		853,370
Total Telecom Services		1,237,476
Total Miscellaneous Common Stocks 0.4% (5)		31,614
Total Common Stocks (Cost \$3,998,020)		7,432,679
CONVERTIBLE PREFERRED STOCKS 1.5%		
INDUSTRIALS 0.1%		
Transportation Technology Services 0.1%		
Waymo, Series A-2, Acquisition Date: 5/8/20, Cost \$10,915 (1)(2)(3)		
(3)	127,117	7,252
Total Industrials		7,252
INTERNET 0.8%		
China Internet Media/Advertising 0.7%		
ByteDance, Series E, Acquisition Date: 7/8/19, Cost \$11,186 (1)(2)(3)		
(2)(3)	226,945	54,186
		54,186
U.S. Internet Services 0.1%		
Canva, Series A, Acquisition Date: 11/4/21 - 12/17/21, Cost \$2,560 (1)(2)(3)	1,502	1,602
Canva, Series A-3, Acquisition Date: 11/4/21 - 12/17/21, Cost \$368 (1)(2)(3)	216	230
Canva, Series A-4, Acquisition Date: 11/4/21 - 12/17/21, Cost \$39 (1)(2)(3)	23	25
Canva, Series A-5, Acquisition Date: 11/4/21, Cost \$4 (1)(2)(3)	2	2
FLEXE, Series C, Acquisition Date: 11/18/20, Cost \$7,501 (1)(2)(3)	616,504	4,735

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
FLEXE, Series D, Acquisition Date: 4/7/22, Cost \$2,818 (1)(2)(3)	138,152	1,061
Houzz, Series D, Acquisition Date: 6/3/14, Cost \$4,200 (1)(2)(3)	560,560	235
		7,890
Total Internet		62,076
SOFTWARE 0.6%		
Collaboration and Productivity Software 0.1%		
Formagrid, Series F, Acquisition Date: 12/8/21, Cost \$30,420 (1)(2)(3)	162,425	7,806
		7,806
Front-Office Applications Software 0.1%		
Seismic Software, Series E, Acquisition Date: 12/13/18, Cost \$5,712 (1)(2)(3)	906,055	6,514
Seismic Software, Series F, Acquisition Date: 9/25/20, Cost \$727 (1)(2)(3)	82,725	595
Seismic Software, Series G, Acquisition Date: 8/9/21, Cost \$880 (1)(2)(3)	61,023	439
		7,548
Infrastructure and Developer Tool Software 0.4%		
Databricks, Series G, Acquisition Date: 2/1/21, Cost \$5,349 (1)(2)(3)	90,486	6,651
Databricks, Series H, Acquisition Date: 8/31/21, Cost \$16,290 (1)(2)(3)	221,679	16,293
Databricks, Series I, Acquisition Date: 9/14/23, Cost \$3,418 (1)(2)(3)	46,502	3,418
		26,362
Security Software 0.0%		
Socure, Series A, Acquisition Date: 12/22/21, Cost \$2,520 (1)(2)(3)	156,804	980
Socure, Series A-1, Acquisition Date: 12/22/21, Cost \$2,068 (1)(2)(3)	128,696	804
Socure, Series B, Acquisition Date: 12/22/21, Cost \$37 (1)(2)(3)	2,328	15
Socure, Series E, Acquisition Date: 10/27/21, Cost \$4,793 (1)(2)(3)	298,293	1,864
		3,663
Total Software		45,379
Total Convertible Preferred Stocks (Cost \$111,805)		114,707
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS 0.0%		
Money Market Funds 0.0%		
T. Rowe Price Treasury Reserve Fund, 5.40% (6)(7)	673,722	674
Total Short-Term Investments (Cost \$674)		674

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
SECURITIES LENDING COLLATERAL 0.2%		
INVESTMENTS IN A POOLED ACCOUNT THROUGH SECURITIES LENDING PROGRAM WITH STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY 0.2%		
Money Market Funds 0.2%		
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42% (6)(7)	14,659,179	14,659
Total Investments in a Pooled Account through Securities Lending Program with State Street Bank and Trust Company		14,659
Total Securities Lending Collateral (Cost \$14,659)		14,659
Total Investments in Securities		
100.1% of Net Assets		
(Cost \$4,125,158)		\$ 7,562,719

- ‡ Shares are denominated in U.S. dollars unless otherwise noted.
- (1) Security cannot be offered for public resale without first being registered under the Securities Act of 1933 and related rules ("restricted security"). Acquisition date represents the day on which an enforceable right to acquire such security is obtained and is presented along with related cost in the security description. The fund may have registration rights for certain restricted securities. Any costs related to such registration are generally borne by the issuer. The aggregate value of restricted securities (excluding 144A holdings) at period end amounts to \$192,147 and represents 2.5% of net assets.
 - (2) See Note 2. Level 3 in fair value hierarchy.
 - (3) Non-income producing
 - (4) See Note 3. All or a portion of this security is on loan at December 31, 2023.
 - (5) The identity of certain securities has been concealed to protect the fund while it completes a purchase or selling program for the securities.
 - (6) Seven-day yield
 - (7) Affiliated Companies
- ADR American Depositary Receipts
CAD Canadian Dollar
EUR Euro
HKD Hong Kong Dollar
REIT A domestic Real Estate Investment Trust whose distributions pass-through with original tax character to the shareholder

AFFILIATED COMPANIES

(\$000s)

The fund may invest in certain securities that are considered affiliated companies. As defined by the 1940 Act, an affiliated company is one in which the fund owns 5% or more of the outstanding voting securities, or a company that is under common ownership or control. The following securities were considered affiliated companies for all or some portion of the year ended December 31, 2023. Net realized gain (loss), investment income, change in net unrealized gain/loss, and purchase and sales cost reflect all activity for the period then ended.

Affiliate	Change in Net		Investment
	Net Realized Gain (Loss)	Unrealized Gain/Loss	Income
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42% \$	— \$	— \$	—++
T. Rowe Price Treasury Reserve Fund, 5.40%	—	—	2,660
Totals	\$ —#	\$ —	\$ 2,660+

Supplementary Investment Schedule

Affiliate	Value 12/31/22	Purchase Cost	Sales Cost	Value 12/31/23
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42% \$	7,398	□	□ \$	14,659
T. Rowe Price Treasury Reserve Fund, 5.40%	111,591	□	□	674
Total			\$	15,333^

Capital gain distributions from underlying Price funds represented \$0 of the net realized gain (loss).

++ Excludes earnings on securities lending collateral, which are subject to rebates and fees as described in Note 3.

+ Investment income comprised \$2,660 of dividend income and \$0 of interest income.

□ Purchase and sale information not shown for cash management funds.

^ The cost basis of investments in affiliated companies was \$15,333.

December 31, 2023

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

Assets

Investments in securities, at value (cost \$4,125,158)	\$	7,562,719
Receivable for investment securities sold		36,391
Receivable for shares sold		4,083
Dividends receivable		1,675
Foreign currency (cost \$3)		3
Other assets		247
Total assets		<u>7,605,118</u>

Liabilities

Payable for investment securities purchased		21,295
Obligation to return securities lending collateral		14,659
Payable for shares redeemed		6,007
Investment management fees payable		4,047
Due to affiliates		498
Payable to directors		6
Other liabilities		617
Total liabilities		<u>47,129</u>

NET ASSETS**\$ 7,557,989**

December 31, 2023

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

Net Assets Consist of:

Total distributable earnings (loss)	\$ 3,503,047
Paid-in capital applicable to 63,133,141 shares of \$0.0001 par value capital stock outstanding; 1,000,000,000 shares authorized	4,054,942

NET ASSETS**\$ 7,557,989****NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE****Investor Class****(Net assets: \$4,592,265; Shares outstanding: 38,422,944) \$ 119.52****I Class****(Net assets: \$2,965,724; Shares outstanding: 24,710,197) \$ 120.02**

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(\$000s)

		Year Ended 12/31/23
Investment Income (Loss)		
Income		
Dividend (net of foreign taxes of \$383)	\$	62,366
Other, non cash		5,246
Securities lending		61
Other		18
Total income		67,691
Expenses		
Investment management		43,387
Shareholder servicing		
Investor Class	\$ 6,901	
I Class	812	7,713
Prospectus and shareholder reports		
Investor Class	264	
I Class	24	288
Custody and accounting		271
Proxy and annual meeting		146
Registration		90
Legal and audit		67
Directors		24
Miscellaneous		34
Waived / paid by Price Associates		(1,938)
Total expenses		50,082
Net investment income		17,609

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(\$000s)

	Year Ended 12/31/23
Realized and Unrealized Gain / Loss	
Net realized gain (loss)	
Securities	621,867
Foreign currency transactions	34
Net realized gain	621,901
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	
Securities	1,589,841
Other assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies	(6)
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	1,589,835
Net realized and unrealized gain / loss	2,211,736
INCREASE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS	\$ 2,229,345

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

	Year Ended	
	12/31/23	12/31/22
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets		
Operations		
Net investment income (loss)	\$ 17,609	\$ (18,821)
Net realized gain	621,901	621,514
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	1,589,835	(5,100,453)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from operations	2,229,345	(4,497,760)
Distributions to shareholders		
Net earnings		
Investor Class	(333,671)	(556,583)
I Class	(216,904)	(346,365)
Decrease in net assets from distributions	(550,575)	(902,948)
Capital share transactions*		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	432,213	563,718
I Class	231,346	2,605,885
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	321,411	535,270
I Class	200,453	322,435
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(832,029)	(3,877,148)
I Class	(364,251)	(407,703)
Decrease in net assets from capital share transactions	(10,857)	(257,543)

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

	Year Ended 12/31/23	12/31/22
Net Assets		
Increase (decrease) during period	1,667,913	(5,658,251)
Beginning of period	5,890,076	11,548,327
End of period	\$ 7,557,989	\$ 5,890,076
*Share information (000s)		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	3,906	4,188
I Class	2,063	18,094
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	2,723	5,696
I Class	1,691	3,419
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(7,508)	(27,735)
I Class	(3,294)	(3,339)
Increase (decrease) in shares outstanding	(419)	323

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

T. Rowe Price Communications & Technology Fund, Inc. (the fund) is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the 1940 Act) as a nondiversified, open-end management investment company. The fund seeks to provide long-term capital growth. The fund has two classes of shares: the Communications & Technology Fund (Investor Class) and the Communications & Technology Fund–I Class (I Class). I Class shares require a \$500,000 initial investment minimum, although the minimum generally is waived or reduced for financial intermediaries, eligible retirement plans, and certain other accounts. Each class has exclusive voting rights on matters related solely to that class; separate voting rights on matters that relate to both classes; and, in all other respects, the same rights and obligations as the other class.

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Preparation The fund is an investment company and follows accounting and reporting guidance in the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification* Topic 946 (ASC 946). The accompanying financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), including, but not limited to, ASC 946. GAAP requires the use of estimates made by management. Management believes that estimates and valuations are appropriate; however, actual results may differ from those estimates, and the valuations reflected in the accompanying financial statements may differ from the value ultimately realized upon sale or maturity.

Investment Transactions, Investment Income, and Distributions Investment transactions are accounted for on the trade date basis. Income and expenses are recorded on the accrual basis. Realized gains and losses are reported on the identified cost basis. Income tax-related interest and penalties, if incurred, are recorded as income tax expense. Dividends received from other investment companies are reflected as income; capital gain distributions are reflected as realized gain/loss. Dividend income and capital gain distributions are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Distributions from REITs are initially recorded as dividend income and, to the extent such represent a return of capital or capital gain for tax purposes, are reclassified when such information becomes available. Non-cash dividends, if any, are recorded at the fair market value of the asset received. Proceeds from litigation payments, if any, are included in either net realized gain (loss) or change in net unrealized gain/loss from securities. Distributions to shareholders are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Income distributions, if any, are declared and paid by each class annually. A capital gain distribution, if any, may also be declared and paid by the fund annually.

Currency Translation Assets, including investments, and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into U.S. dollar values each day at the prevailing exchange rate, using the mean of the bid and asked prices of such currencies against U.S. dollars as provided by an outside pricing service. Purchases and sales of securities, income, and expenses are translated into U.S. dollars at the prevailing exchange rate on the respective date of such transaction. The effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates on realized and unrealized security gains and losses is not bifurcated from the portion attributable to changes in market prices.

Class Accounting Shareholder servicing, prospectus, and shareholder report expenses incurred by each class are charged directly to the class to which they relate. Expenses common to all classes, investment income, and realized and unrealized gains and losses are allocated to the classes based upon the relative daily net assets of each class.

Capital Transactions Each investor's interest in the net assets of the fund is represented by fund shares. The fund's net asset value (NAV) per share is computed at the close of the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), normally 4 p.m. ET, each day the NYSE is open for business. However, the NAV per share may be calculated at a time other than the normal close of the NYSE if trading on the NYSE is restricted, if the NYSE closes earlier, or as may be permitted by the SEC. Purchases and redemptions of fund shares are transacted at the next-computed NAV per share, after receipt of the transaction order by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., or its agents.

New Accounting Guidance In June 2022, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU), ASU 2022-03, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820) – Fair Value Measurement of Equity Securities Subject to Contractual Sale Restrictions, which clarifies that a contractual restriction on the sale of an equity security is not considered part of the unit of account of the equity security and, therefore, is not considered in measuring fair value. The amendments under this ASU are effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2023; however, the fund opted to early adopt, as permitted, effective December 1, 2022. Adoption of the guidance did not have a material impact on the fund's financial statements.

Indemnification In the normal course of business, the fund may provide indemnification in connection with its officers and directors, service providers, and/or private company investments. The fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown; however, the risk of material loss is currently considered to be remote.

NOTE 2 - VALUATION

Fair Value The fund's financial instruments are valued at the close of the NYSE and are reported at fair value, which GAAP defines as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fund's Board of Directors (the Board) has designated T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. as the fund's valuation designee (Valuation Designee). Subject to oversight by the Board, the Valuation Designee performs the following functions in performing fair value determinations: assesses and manages valuation risks; establishes and applies fair value methodologies; tests fair value methodologies; and evaluates pricing vendors and pricing agents. The duties and responsibilities of the Valuation Designee are performed by its Valuation Committee. The Valuation Designee provides periodic reporting to the Board on valuation matters.

Various valuation techniques and inputs are used to determine the fair value of financial instruments. GAAP establishes the following fair value hierarchy that categorizes the inputs used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial instruments that the fund can access at the reporting date
- Level 2 – inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices that are observable, either directly or indirectly (including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar financial instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar financial instruments in inactive markets, interest rates and yield curves, implied volatilities, and credit spreads)
- Level 3 – unobservable inputs (including the Valuation Designee's assumptions in determining fair value)

Observable inputs are developed using market data, such as publicly available information about actual events or transactions, and reflect the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. Unobservable inputs are those for which market data are not available and are developed using the best information available about the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. GAAP requires valuation techniques to maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. When multiple inputs are used to derive fair value, the financial instrument is assigned to the level within the fair value hierarchy based on the lowest-level input that is significant to the fair value of the financial instrument. Input levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with financial instruments at that level but rather the degree of judgment used in determining those values.

Valuation Techniques Equity securities, including exchange-traded funds, listed or regularly traded on a securities exchange or in the over-the-counter (OTC) market are valued at the last quoted sale price or, for certain markets, the official closing price at the time the valuations are made. OTC Bulletin Board securities are valued at the mean of the closing bid and asked prices. A security that is listed or traded on more than one exchange is valued at the quotation on the exchange determined to be the primary market for such security. Listed securities not traded on a particular day are valued at the mean of the closing bid and asked prices for domestic securities and the last quoted sale or closing price for international securities.

The last quoted prices of non-U.S. equity securities may be adjusted to reflect the fair value of such securities at the close of the NYSE, if the Valuation Designee determines that developments between the close of a foreign market and the close of the NYSE will affect the value of some or all of the fund's portfolio securities. Each business day, the Valuation Designee uses information from outside pricing services to evaluate the quoted prices of portfolio securities and, if appropriate, decide whether it is necessary to adjust quoted prices to reflect fair value by reviewing a variety of factors, including developments in foreign markets, the performance of U.S. securities markets, and the performance of instruments trading in U.S. markets that represent foreign securities and baskets of foreign securities. The Valuation Designee uses outside pricing services to provide it with quoted prices and information to evaluate or adjust those prices. The Valuation Designee cannot predict how often it will use quoted prices and how often it will determine it necessary to adjust those prices to reflect fair value.

Investments in mutual funds are valued at the mutual fund's closing NAV per share on the day of valuation. Assets and liabilities other than financial instruments, including short-term receivables and payables, are carried at cost, or estimated realizable value, if less, which approximates fair value.

Investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable are valued at fair value as determined in good faith by the Valuation Designee. The Valuation Designee has adopted methodologies for determining the fair value of investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable, including the use of other pricing sources. Factors used in determining fair value vary by type of investment and may include market or investment specific considerations. The Valuation Designee typically will afford greatest weight to actual prices in arm's length transactions, to the extent they represent orderly transactions between market participants, transaction information can be reliably obtained, and prices are deemed representative of fair value. However, the Valuation Designee may also consider other valuation methods such as market-based valuation multiples; a discount or premium from market value of a similar, freely traded security of the same issuer; discounted cash

flows; yield to maturity; or some combination. Fair value determinations are reviewed on a regular basis. Because any fair value determination involves a significant amount of judgment, there is a degree of subjectivity inherent in such pricing decisions. Fair value prices determined by the Valuation Designee could differ from those of other market participants, and it is possible that the fair value determined for a security may be materially different from the value that could be realized upon the sale of that security.

Valuation Inputs The following table summarizes the fund's financial instruments, based on the inputs used to determine their fair values on December 31, 2023 (for further detail by category, please refer to the accompanying Portfolio of Investments):

(\$000s)	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Value
Assets				
Common Stocks	\$ 7,176,210	\$ 186,085	\$ 70,384	\$ 7,432,679
Convertible Preferred Stocks	—	—	114,707	114,707
Short-Term Investments	674	—	—	674
Securities Lending Collateral	14,659	—	—	14,659
Total	\$ 7,191,543	\$ 186,085	\$ 185,091	\$ 7,562,719

Following is a reconciliation of the fund's Level 3 holdings for the year ended December 31, 2023. Gain (loss) reflects both realized and change in unrealized gain/loss on Level 3 holdings during the period, if any, and is included on the accompanying Statement of Operations. The change in unrealized gain/loss on Level 3 instruments held at December 31, 2023, totaled \$4,126,000 for the year ended December 31, 2023.

(\$000s)	Beginning Balance 12/31/22	Gain (Loss) During Period	Total Purchases	Total Sales	Ending Balance 12/31/23
Investment in Securities					
Common Stocks	\$ 83,255	\$ 2,995	\$ 24,353	\$ (40,219)	\$ 70,384
Convertible Preferred Stocks	121,916	1,990	3,418	(12,617)	114,707
Total	\$ 205,171	\$ 4,985	\$ 27,771	\$ (52,836)	\$ 185,091

NOTE 3 - OTHER INVESTMENT TRANSACTIONS

Consistent with its investment objective, the fund engages in the following practices to manage exposure to certain risks and/or to enhance performance. The investment objective, policies, program, and risk factors of the fund are described more fully in the fund's prospectus and Statement of Additional Information.

Restricted Securities The fund invests in securities that are subject to legal or contractual restrictions on resale. Prompt sale of such securities at an acceptable price may be difficult and may involve substantial delays and additional costs.

Securities Lending The fund may lend its securities to approved borrowers to earn additional income. Its securities lending activities are administered by a lending agent in accordance with a securities lending agreement. Security loans generally do not have stated maturity dates, and the fund may recall a security at any time. The fund receives collateral in the form of cash or U.S. government securities. Collateral is maintained over the life of the loan in an amount not less than the value of loaned securities; any additional collateral required due to changes in security values is delivered to the fund the next business day. Cash collateral is invested in accordance with investment guidelines approved by fund management. Additionally, the lending agent indemnifies the fund against losses resulting from borrower default. Although risk is mitigated by the collateral and indemnification, the fund could experience a delay in recovering its securities and a possible loss of income or value if the borrower fails to return the securities, collateral investments decline in value, and the lending agent fails to perform. Securities lending revenue consists of earnings on invested collateral and borrowing fees, net of any rebates to the borrower, compensation to the lending agent, and other administrative costs. In accordance with GAAP, investments made with cash collateral are reflected in the accompanying financial statements, but collateral received in the form of securities is not. At December 31, 2023, the value of loaned securities was \$14,264,000; the value of cash collateral and related investments was \$14,659,000.

Other Purchases and sales of portfolio securities other than in-kind transactions, if any, and short-term securities aggregated \$2,293,215,000 and \$2,759,743,000, respectively, for the year ended December 31, 2023.

NOTE 4 - FEDERAL INCOME TAXES

Generally, no provision for federal income taxes is required since the fund intends to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company under Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code and distribute to shareholders all of its taxable income and gains. Distributions determined in accordance with federal income tax regulations may differ in amount or character from net investment income and realized gains for financial reporting purposes.

The fund files U.S. federal, state, and local tax returns as required. The fund's tax returns are subject to examination by the relevant tax authorities until expiration of the applicable statute of limitations, which is generally three years after the filing of the tax return but which can be extended to six years in certain circumstances. Tax returns for open years have incorporated no uncertain tax positions that require a provision for income taxes.

Capital accounts within the financial reporting records are adjusted for permanent book/tax differences to reflect tax character but are not adjusted for temporary differences. The permanent book/tax adjustments, if any, have no impact on results of operations or net assets. The permanent book/tax adjustments relate primarily to deemed distributions on shareholder redemptions.

The tax character of distributions paid for the periods presented was as follows:

(\$000s)		
	December 31, 2023	December 31, 2022
Ordinary income (including short-term capital gains, if any)	\$ 16,369	\$ 711
Long-term capital gain	534,206	902,237
Total distributions	\$ 550,575	\$ 902,948

At December 31, 2023, the tax-basis cost of investments (including derivatives, if any) and gross unrealized appreciation and depreciation were as follows:

(\$000s)	
Cost of investments	\$ 4,147,670
Unrealized appreciation	\$ 3,569,238
Unrealized depreciation	(154,191)
Net unrealized appreciation (depreciation)	\$ 3,415,047

At December 31, 2023, the tax-basis components of accumulated net earnings (loss) were as follows:

(\$000s)	
Undistributed ordinary income	\$ 50
Undistributed long-term capital gain	87,950
Net unrealized appreciation (depreciation)	3,415,047
Total distributable earnings (loss)	\$ 3,503,047

Temporary differences between book-basis and tax-basis components of total distributable earnings (loss) arise when certain items of income, gain, or loss are recognized in different periods for financial statement purposes versus for tax purposes; these differences will reverse in a subsequent reporting period. The temporary differences relate primarily to the deferral of losses from wash sales.

NOTE 5 - FOREIGN TAXES

The fund is subject to foreign income taxes imposed by certain countries in which it invests. Additionally, capital gains realized upon disposition of securities issued in or by certain foreign countries are subject to capital gains tax imposed by those countries. All taxes are computed in accordance with the applicable foreign tax law, and, to the extent permitted, capital losses are used to offset capital gains. Taxes attributable to income are accrued by the fund as a reduction of income. Current and deferred tax expense attributable to capital gains is reflected as a component of realized or change in unrealized gain/loss on securities in the accompanying financial statements. To the extent that the fund has country specific capital loss carryforwards, such carryforwards are applied against net unrealized gains when determining the deferred tax liability. Any deferred tax liability incurred by the fund is included in either Other liabilities or Deferred tax liability on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

NOTE 6 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The fund is managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Price Associates), a wholly owned subsidiary of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc. (Price Group). The investment management agreement between the fund and Price Associates provides for an annual investment management fee, which is computed daily and paid monthly. The fee consists of an individual fund fee, equal to 0.35% of the fund's average daily net assets, and a group fee. The group fee rate is calculated based on the combined net assets of

certain mutual funds sponsored by Price Associates (the group) applied to a graduated fee schedule, with rates ranging from 0.48% for the first \$1 billion of assets to 0.260% for assets in excess of \$845 billion. The fund's group fee is determined by applying the group fee rate to the fund's average daily net assets. At December 31, 2023, the effective annual group fee rate was 0.29%.

The Investor Class is subject to a contractual expense limitation through the expense limitation date indicated in the table below. During the limitation period, Price Associates is required to waive or pay any expenses (excluding interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses) that would otherwise cause the class's ratio of annualized total expenses to average net assets (net expense ratio) to exceed its expense limitation. The class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously waived/paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's net expense ratio (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the expense limitation in place at the time such amounts were waived; or (2) the class's current expense limitation. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

The I Class is also subject to an operating expense limitation (I Class Limit) pursuant to which Price Associates is contractually required to pay all operating expenses of the I Class, excluding management fees; interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses, to the extent such operating expenses, on an annualized basis, exceed the I Class Limit. This agreement will continue through the expense limitation date indicated in the table below, and may be renewed, revised, or revoked only with approval of the fund's Board. The I Class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's operating expenses (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the I Class Limit in place at the time such amounts were paid; or (2) the current I Class Limit. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

Pursuant to these agreements, expenses were waived/paid by and/or repaid to Price Associates during the year ended December 31, 2023 as indicated in the table below. Including these amounts, expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates in the amount of \$4,742,000 remain subject to repayment by the fund at December 31, 2023. Any repayment of expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates during the period would be included in the net investment income and expense ratios presented on the accompanying Financial Highlights.

	Investor Class	I Class
Expense limitation/I Class Limit	0.77%	0.05%
Expense limitation date	04/30/25	04/30/25
(Waived)/repaid during the period (\$000s)	\$(1,939)	\$1

In addition, the fund has entered into service agreements with Price Associates and two wholly owned subsidiaries of Price Associates, each an affiliate of the fund (collectively, Price). Price Associates provides certain accounting and administrative services to the fund. T. Rowe Price Services, Inc. provides shareholder and administrative services in its capacity as the fund's transfer and dividend-disbursing agent. T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. provides subaccounting and recordkeeping services for certain retirement accounts invested in the Investor Class. For the year ended December 31, 2023, expenses incurred pursuant to these service agreements were \$112,000 for Price Associates; \$4,000,000 for T. Rowe Price Services, Inc.; and \$456,000 for T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. All amounts due to and due from Price, exclusive of investment management fees payable, are presented net on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc. (Investment Services) serves as distributor to the fund. Pursuant to an underwriting agreement, no compensation for any distribution services provided is paid to Investment Services by the fund (except for 12b-1 fees under a Board-approved Rule 12b-1 plan).

The fund may invest its cash reserves in certain open-end management investment companies managed by Price Associates and considered affiliates of the fund: the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund or the T. Rowe Price Treasury Reserve Fund, organized as money market funds (together, the Price Reserve Funds). The Price Reserve Funds are offered as short-term investment options to mutual funds, trusts, and other accounts managed by Price Associates or its affiliates and are not available for direct purchase by members of the public. Cash collateral from securities lending, if any, is invested in the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund. The Price Reserve Funds pay no investment management fees.

The fund may participate in securities purchase and sale transactions with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates (cross trades), in accordance with procedures adopted by the fund's Board and Securities and Exchange Commission rules, which require, among other things, that such purchase and sale cross trades be effected at the independent current market price of the security. During the year ended December 31, 2023, the fund had no purchases or sales cross trades with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates.

Price Associates has voluntarily agreed to reimburse the fund from its own resources on a monthly basis for the cost of investment research embedded in the cost of the fund's securities trades. This agreement may be rescinded at any time. For the year ended December 31, 2023, this reimbursement amounted to \$147,000, which is included in Net realized gain (loss) on Securities in the Statement of Operations.

NOTE 7 - OTHER MATTERS

Unpredictable events such as environmental or natural disasters, war and conflict, terrorism, geopolitical events, and public health epidemics and similar public health threats may significantly affect the economy and the markets and issuers in which the fund invests. Certain events may cause instability across global markets, including reduced liquidity and disruptions in trading markets, while some events may affect certain geographic regions, countries, sectors, and industries more significantly than others, and exacerbate other pre-existing political, social, and economic risks.

The global outbreak of COVID-19 and the related governmental and public responses have led and may continue to lead to increased market volatility and the potential for illiquidity in certain classes of securities and sectors of the market either in specific countries or worldwide.

In February 2022, Russian forces entered Ukraine and commenced an armed conflict, leading to economic sanctions imposed on Russia that target certain of its citizens and issuers and sectors of the Russian economy, creating impacts on Russian-related stocks and debt and greater volatility in global markets.

In March 2023, the banking industry experienced heightened volatility, which sparked concerns of potential broader adverse market conditions. The extent of impact of these events on the US and global markets is highly uncertain.

These are recent examples of global events which may have a negative impact on the values of certain portfolio holdings or the fund's overall performance. Management is actively monitoring the risks and financial impacts arising from these events.

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Board of Directors and Shareholders of T. Rowe Price Communications & Technology Fund, Inc.

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities, including the portfolio of investments, of T. Rowe Price Communications & Technology Fund, Inc. (the "Fund") as of December 31, 2023, the related statement of operations for the year ended December 31, 2023, the statement of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2023, including the related notes, and the financial highlights for each of the five years in the period ended December 31, 2023 (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as of December 31, 2023, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period ended December 31, 2023 and the financial highlights for each of the five years in the period ended December 31, 2023 in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Fund's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Fund's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Fund in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits of these financial statements in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM
(CONTINUED)**

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of December 31, 2023 by correspondence with the custodians, transfer agent and brokers; when replies were not received from brokers, we performed other auditing procedures. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Baltimore, Maryland
February 16, 2024

We have served as the auditor of one or more investment companies in the T. Rowe Price group of investment companies since 1973.

TAX INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) FOR THE TAX YEAR ENDED 12/31/23

We are providing this information as required by the Internal Revenue Code. The amounts shown may differ from those elsewhere in this report because of differences between tax and financial reporting requirements.

The fund's distributions to shareholders included \$574,412,000 from long-term capital gains, subject to a long-term capital gains tax rate of not greater than 20%.

For taxable non-corporate shareholders, \$52,826,000 of the fund's income represents qualified dividend income subject to a long-term capital gains tax rate of not greater than 20%.

For corporate shareholders, \$48,755,000 of the fund's income qualifies for the dividends-received deduction.

INFORMATION ON PROXY VOTING POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND RECORDS

A description of the policies and procedures used by T. Rowe Price funds to determine how to vote proxies relating to portfolio securities is available in each fund's Statement of Additional Information. You may request this document by calling 1-800-225-5132 or by accessing the SEC's website, sec.gov.

The description of our proxy voting policies and procedures is also available on our corporate website. To access it, please visit the following Web page:

<https://www.troweprice.com/corporate/us/en/utility/policies.html>

Scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Guidelines." Click on the links in the shaded box.

Each fund's most recent annual proxy voting record is available on our website and through the SEC's website. To access it through T. Rowe Price, visit the website location shown above, and scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Records." Click on the Proxy Voting Records link in the shaded box.

HOW TO OBTAIN QUARTERLY PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS

The fund files a complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year as an exhibit to its reports on Form N-PORT. The fund's reports on Form N-PORT are available electronically on the SEC's website (sec.gov). In addition, most T. Rowe Price funds disclose their first and third fiscal quarter-end holdings on **troweprice.com**.

TAILORED SHAREHOLDER REPORTS FOR MUTUAL FUNDS AND EXCHANGE TRADED FUNDS

In October 2022, the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) adopted rule and form amendments requiring Mutual Funds and Exchange-Traded Funds to transmit concise and visually engaging streamlined annual and semiannual reports that highlight key information to shareholders. Other information, including financial statements, will no longer appear in the funds' shareholder reports but will be available online, delivered free of charge upon request, and filed on a semiannual basis on Form N-CSR. The rule and form amendments have a compliance date of July 24, 2024.

LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

In accordance with Rule 22e-4 (Liquidity Rule) under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, the fund has established a liquidity risk management program (Liquidity Program) reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk, which generally represents the risk that the fund would not be able to meet redemption requests without significant dilution of remaining investors' interests in the fund. The fund's Board of Directors (Board) has appointed the fund's investment adviser, T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Adviser), as the administrator of the Liquidity Program. As administrator, the Adviser is responsible for overseeing the day-to-day operations of the Liquidity Program and, among other things, is responsible for assessing, managing, and reviewing with the Board at least annually the liquidity risk of each T. Rowe Price fund. The Adviser has delegated oversight of the Liquidity Program to a Liquidity Risk Committee (LRC), which is a cross-functional committee composed of personnel from multiple departments within the Adviser.

The Liquidity Program's principal objectives include supporting the T. Rowe Price funds' compliance with limits on investments in illiquid assets and mitigating the risk that the fund will be unable to timely meet its redemption obligations. The Liquidity Program also includes a number of elements that support the management and assessment of liquidity risk, including an annual assessment of factors that influence the fund's liquidity and the periodic classification and reclassification of a fund's investments into categories that reflect the LRC's assessment of their relative liquidity under current market conditions. Under the Liquidity Program, every investment held by the fund is classified at least monthly into one of four liquidity categories based on estimations of the investment's ability to be sold during designated time frames in current market conditions without significantly changing the investment's market value.

As required by the Liquidity Rule, at a meeting held on July 24, 2023, the Board was presented with an annual assessment that was prepared by the LRC on behalf of the Adviser and addressed the operation of the Liquidity Program and assessed its adequacy and effectiveness of implementation, including any material changes to the Liquidity Program and the determination of each fund's Highly Liquid Investment Minimum (HLIM). The annual assessment included consideration of the following factors, as applicable: the fund's investment strategy and liquidity of portfolio investments during normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions, including whether the investment strategy is appropriate for an open-end fund, the extent to which the strategy involves a relatively concentrated portfolio or large positions in particular issuers, and the use of borrowings for investment purposes and derivatives; short-term and long-term cash flow projections covering both normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions; and holdings of cash and cash equivalents, as well as available borrowing arrangements.

LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM (CONTINUED)

For the fund and other T. Rowe Price funds, the annual assessment incorporated a report related to a fund's holdings, shareholder and portfolio concentration, any borrowings during the period, cash flow projections, and other relevant data for the period of April 1, 2022, through March 31, 2023. The report described the methodology for classifying a fund's investments (including any derivative transactions) into one of four liquidity categories, as well as the percentage of a fund's investments assigned to each category. It also explained the methodology for establishing a fund's HLIM and noted that the LRC reviews the HLIM assigned to each fund no less frequently than annually.

During the period covered by the annual assessment, the LRC has concluded, and reported to the Board, that the Liquidity Program continues to operate adequately and effectively and is reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk.

ABOUT THE FUND'S DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

Your fund is overseen by a Board of Directors (Board) that meets regularly to review a wide variety of matters affecting or potentially affecting the fund, including performance, investment programs, compliance matters, advisory fees and expenses, service providers, and business and regulatory affairs. The Board elects the fund's officers, who are listed in the final table. The directors who are also employees or officers of T. Rowe Price are considered to be "interested" directors as defined in Section 2(a)(19) of the 1940 Act because of their relationships with T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (T. Rowe Price), and its affiliates. The business address of each director and officer is 100 East Pratt Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202. The Statement of Additional Information includes additional information about the fund directors and is available without charge by calling a T. Rowe Price representative at 1-800-638-5660.

INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS^(a)

Name

(Year of Birth)

Year Elected

[Number of T. Rowe Price Portfolios Overseen]

Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years

Teresa Bryce Bazemore (1959) 2018 [209]	President and Chief Executive Officer, Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco (2021 to present); Chief Executive Officer, Bazemore Consulting LLC (2018 to 2021); Director, Chimera Investment Corporation (2017 to 2021); Director, First Industrial Realty Trust (2020 to present); Director, Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh (2017 to 2019)
Melody Bianchetto (1966) 2023 [209]	Vice President for Finance, University of Virginia (2015 to 2023)
Bruce W. Duncan (1951) 2013 [209]	President, Chief Executive Officer, and Director, CyrusOne, Inc. (2020 to 2021); Chair of the Board (2016 to 2020) and President (2009 to 2016), First Industrial Realty Trust, owner and operator of industrial properties; Member, Investment Company Institute Board of Governors (2017 to 2019); Member, Independent Directors Council Governing Board (2017 to 2019); Senior Advisor, KKR (2018 to 2022); Director, Boston Properties (2016 to present); Director, Marriott International, Inc. (2016 to 2020)
Robert J. Gerrard, Jr. (1952) 2012 [209]	Chair of the Board, all funds (July 2018 to present)
Paul F. McBride (1956) 2013 [209]	Advisory Board Member, Vizzia Technologies (2015 to present); Board Member, Dunbar Armored (2012 to 2018)

INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS^(a) (CONTINUED)**Name****(Year of Birth)****Year Elected****[Number of T. Rowe Price
Portfolios Overseen]****Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and
Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years**

Mark J. Parrell

(1966)

2023

[209]

Board of Trustees Member and Chief Executive Officer (2019 to present), President (2018 to present), Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (2007 to 2018), and Senior Vice President and Treasurer (2005 to 2007), EQR; Member, Nareit Dividends Through Diversity, Equity & Inclusion CEO Council and Chair, Nareit 2021 Audit and Investment Committee (2021); Advisory Board, Ross Business School at University of Michigan (2015 to 2016); Member, National Multifamily Housing Council and served as Chair of the Finance Committee (2015 to 2016); Member, Economic Club of Chicago; Director, Brookdale Senior Living, Inc. (2015 to 2017); Director, Aviv REIT, Inc. (2013 to 2015); Director, Real Estate Roundtable and the 2022 Executive Board Nareit; Board of Directors and Chair of the Finance Committee, Greater Chicago Food Depository

Kelye L. Walker

(1966)

2021

[209]

Executive Vice President and Chief Legal Officer, Eastman Chemical Company (April 2020 to present); Executive Vice President and Chief Legal Officer, Huntington Ingalls Industries, Inc. (January 2015 to March 2020); Director, Lincoln Electric Company (October 2020 to present)

^(a) All information about the independent directors was current as of December 31, 2022, unless otherwise indicated, except for the number of portfolios overseen, which is current as of the date of this report.

INTERESTED DIRECTORS^(a)**Name****(Year of Birth)****Year Elected****[Number of T. Rowe Price
Portfolios Overseen]****Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and
Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years**

David Oestreicher

(1967)

2018

[209]

Director, Vice President, and Secretary, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Services, Inc.; Director and Secretary, T. Rowe Price Investment Management, Inc. (Price Investment Management); Vice President and Secretary, T. Rowe Price International (Price International); Vice President, T. Rowe Price Hong Kong (Price Hong Kong), T. Rowe Price Japan (Price Japan), and T. Rowe Price Singapore (Price Singapore); General Counsel, Vice President, and Secretary, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; Chair of the Board, Chief Executive Officer, President, and Secretary, T. Rowe Price Trust Company; Principal Executive Officer and Executive Vice President, all funds

INTERESTED DIRECTORS^(a) (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth) Year Elected [Number of T. Rowe Price Portfolios Overseen]	Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years
Eric L. Veiel, CFA (1972) 2022 [209]	Director and Vice President, T. Rowe Price; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company; Vice President, Global Funds

^(a) All information about the interested directors was current as of December 31, 2022, unless otherwise indicated, except for the number of portfolios overseen, which is current as of the date of this report.

OFFICERS

Name (Year of Birth) Position Held With Communications & Technology Fund	Principal Occupation(s)
Armando (Dino) Capasso (1974) Chief Compliance Officer and Vice President	Chief Compliance Officer and Vice President, T. Rowe Price and Price Investment Management; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; formerly, Chief Compliance Officer, PGIM Investments LLC and AST Investment Services, Inc. (ASTIS) (to 2022); Chief Compliance Officer, PGIM Retail Funds complex and Prudential Insurance Funds (to 2022); Vice President and Deputy Chief Compliance Officer, PGIM Investments LLC and ASTIS (to 2019)
Gregory Dunham, CFA (1974) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Alan S. Dupski, CPA (1982) Principal Financial Officer, Vice President, and Treasurer	Vice President, Price Investment Management, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
David J. Eiswert, CFA (1972) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Cheryl Emory (1963) Assistant Secretary	Assistant Vice President and Assistant Secretary, T. Rowe Price; Assistant Secretary, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., Price Investment Management, Price International, Price Hong Kong, Price Singapore, T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth) Position Held With Communications & Technology Fund	Principal Occupation(s)
Joseph B. Fath, CPA (1971) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Chris Graff (1985) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; formerly, Partner-Investment Team, Sequoia Capital Global Equities (to 2020)
Paul D. Greene II (1978) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Cheryl Hampton, CPA (1969) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company; formerly, Tax Director, Invesco Ltd. (to 2021); Vice President, Oppenheimer Funds, Inc. (to 2019)
Sam Johnson (1992) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Benjamin Kersse, CPA (1989) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Paul J. Krug, CPA (1964) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Lu Liu (1979) Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ross MacMillan (1970) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; formerly, Managing Director, RBC Capital Markets (to 2019)
Jennifer Martin (1972) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Robert P. McDavid (1972) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, Price Investment Management, T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Philip A. Nestico (1976) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Fran M. Pollack-Matz (1961) Vice President and Secretary	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., T. Rowe Price Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Richard Sennett, CPA (1970) Assistant Treasurer	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth) Position Held With Communications & Technology Fund	Principal Occupation(s)
Daniel Shear (1992) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; formerly, student, The University of Chicago Booth School of Business (to 2020); summer intern, T. Rowe Price (2019)
James Stillwagon (1982) President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Alan Tu (1985) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Justin P. White (1981) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ellen York (1988) Vice President	Vice President, Price Investment Management and T. Rowe Price

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

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T.RowePrice

100 East Pratt Street
Baltimore, MD 21202

Call 1-800-225-5132 to request a prospectus or summary prospectus; each includes investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information that you should read and consider carefully before investing.