



T.RowePrice

ANNUAL REPORT

October 31, 2023

TRAMX

T. ROWE PRICE

Africa & Middle East
Fund

PRAMX

Africa & Middle East
Fund–I Class

TRZMX

Africa & Middle East
Fund–Z Class

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HIGHLIGHTS

- The Africa & Middle East Fund outperformed the MSCI Arabian Markets & Africa 10/40 Investable Market Index (IMI) Net.
- Our choice of securities in both the United Arab Emirates (UAE) and Saudi Arabia drove the portfolio's returns over the period, while at the sector level, consumer discretionary names made a positive contribution to performance. Conversely, stock selection in Egypt weighed on portfolio returns.
- Given the challenging global economic environment, the portfolio remains defensively positioned but we do see more opportunities as valuations have corrected in certain pockets. We remain bullish on the pace of reforms and infrastructure spending in Saudi Arabia, our largest single country exposure, and have positioned the portfolio to take advantage of these trends while remaining valuation conscious.
- Within the region, there is much scope for continued economic development, driven by reforms, and growing structural domestic demand that will benefit young, rapidly growing populations. This should translate into strong and durable business performance in the years ahead for the companies we own.

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Dear Shareholder

Most major global stock and bond indexes produced positive results during your fund's fiscal year, the 12-month period ended October 31, 2023, although a downturn over the past six months offset some of the strong gains recorded in the first half of the period. Global economies managed to avoid the recession that was widely predicted at the start of 2023, but signs that central banks might need to keep interest rates higher for longer than previously expected weighed on market sentiment.

Growth stocks outperformed value shares over the 12-month period, and stocks in developed markets generally outpaced their counterparts in emerging markets. Currency movements were mixed over the period, although a weaker dollar versus major European currencies was beneficial for U.S. investors in European securities.

Technology companies benefited from investor enthusiasm for artificial intelligence developments and produced some of the strongest results in the equity market. Within the S&P 500 Index, the communication services and information technology sectors were lifted by the rally in tech-related companies and recorded significant gains. The financials sector partly recovered from the failure of three large regional banks during the period but still finished in negative territory.

Corporate fundamentals were broadly supportive. Although year-over-year earnings growth contracted in the first and second quarters of 2023, results were better than expected, and preliminary estimates pointed to a resumption of growth in the third quarter.

The U.S. economy was the strongest among the major markets during the period, with gross domestic product growth coming in at 4.9% in the third quarter's initial estimate, the highest since the end of 2021. Growth in Europe and Japan was more sluggish, and China's economy was beset by worries about its property sector after an initial boost from its decision at the end of 2022 to lift most of its pandemic-related restrictions. A protracted debt ceiling standoff in the U.S., the ongoing conflict between Ukraine and Russia, and the outbreak of war in the Middle East following the attack on Israel by Hamas produced headwinds for markets at various times.

Investors also remained focused on inflation as price increases moderated but remained well above the Federal Reserve's 2% target. In response, the Fed continued to raise its short-term lending benchmark rate, lifting it to a target range of 5.25% to 5.50% by the end of July, the highest level since March 2001.

U.S. Treasury yields increased as the Fed tightened monetary policy and investors priced in the possibility that the central bank may have to keep rates higher for longer than previously anticipated. In addition, Treasuries were pressured by Fitch Ratings' decision to downgrade the credit rating of U.S. government debt from the highest level, AAA, to AA+ along with expectations for higher levels of borrowing by the Treasury Department. The yield on the benchmark 10-year Treasury note briefly reached 5.00% in October for the first time since late 2007 before falling back to 4.88% by period-end.

Increasing yields over the past six months led to weak results across most of the fixed income market, although high yield bonds, which are less sensitive to rising rates, held up relatively well as default rates remained low by historical standards.

Global economies and markets showed surprising resilience in 2023, but considerable uncertainty remains as we look ahead to 2024. Geopolitical events, the path of monetary policy, and the impact of the Fed's rate hikes on the economy all raise the potential for additional volatility. We believe this environment makes skilled active management a critical tool for identifying risks and opportunities, and our investment teams will continue to use fundamental research to identify securities that have the potential to add value to your portfolio over the long term.

Thank you for your continued confidence in T. Rowe Price.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "Robert M. Sharps". The signature is fluid and cursive, with a large, stylized "S" at the end.

Robert Sharps
CEO and President

INVESTMENT OBJECTIVE

The fund seeks long-term growth of capital by investing primarily in the common stocks of companies located (or with primary operations) in Africa and the Middle East.

FUND COMMENTARY

How did the fund perform in the past 12 months?

The Africa & Middle East Fund returned -1.69% for the 12-month period ended October 31, 2023. As shown in the Performance Comparison table, the fund outperformed the MSCI Arabian Markets & Africa 10/40 Investable Market Index (IMI) Net. (Performance for the I and Z Class shares may vary due to their different fee structures. *Past performance cannot guarantee future results.*)

Periods Ended 10/31/23	Total Return	
	6 Months	12 Months
Africa & Middle East Fund	-4.94%	-1.69%
Africa & Middle East Fund– I Class	-4.93	-1.54
Africa & Middle East Fund– Z Class	-4.45	-0.51
MSCI Arabian Markets & Africa 10/40 IMI Net	-7.45	-7.13

What factors influenced the fund's performance?

On a country basis, the UAE made the biggest contribution to the portfolio's returns. Our holding in Emirates NBD Bank was a significant source of outperformance; its shares surged on the back of strong earnings driven by healthy loan growth and exposure to higher interest rates. Americana Restaurants

was another strong contributor to portfolio returns; shares in the fast-food restaurant operator rose sharply following its initial public offering dual listing on both the Abu Dhabi Stock Exchange and the Saudi Stock Exchange in December 2022. (Please refer to the fund's portfolio of investments for a complete list of holdings and the amount each represents in the portfolio.)

SECTOR DIVERSIFICATION

	Percent of Net Assets	
	4/30/23	10/31/23
Financials	42.3%	42.4%
Consumer Discretionary	12.2	14.0
Materials	13.9	11.8
Consumer Staples	10.1	8.5
Energy	6.5	6.5
Health Care	3.5	6.1
Industrials and Business Services	5.7	5.5
Information Technology	2.1	2.1
Communication Services	2.7	1.9
Utilities	0.0	1.0
Real Estate	0.0	0.0
Other and Reserves	1.0	0.2
Total	100.0%	100.0%
Historical weightings reflect current industry/sector classifications.		

Our choice of securities in Saudi Arabia also boosted the portfolio's performance. Here, our position in gym operator Leejam Sports was particularly beneficial. The company's shares doubled over the review period as investors reacted enthusiastically to strong results led by increased membership revenues and enhanced margins. Leejam is a beneficiary of the ongoing domestic structural reforms in the kingdom as healthier lifestyle adoption becomes more prevalent. United International Transportation contributed to performance. Operating under the brand Budget, the company is a market leader in the car rental and leasing industry in Saudi Arabia. The company has benefited from increased tourism flows and corporate spending

activity, which have been further supported by some of the reforms.

On a sector basis, consumer discretionary made the largest contribution to portfolio returns. In addition to Leejam Sports outlined above, our holding in Naspers also boosted performance. The company is the Netherlands listing of South Africa-based global internet conglomerate Naspers. Prosus is a major shareholder in Tencent, a China-based technology conglomerate whose share price soared in late 2022 alongside the broader Chinese equity market on much improved sentiment following the relaxation of COVID-related restrictions. Simplification of the shareholder structure also helped to reduce the steep discount to the value of its portfolio holdings. With the recovery in valuations and yet uncertainty in China, we have since reduced the size of our position.

Conversely, our exposure to Egypt hindered performance over the review period. In particular, our position in Integrated Diagnostics Holdings, an Egypt-based private sector diagnostics services provider, detracted. Investors reacted negatively to revenues declining sharply and margins compared with the same period the previous year (when the company benefited from COVID testing-related demand). The steep devaluation of the Egyptian pound also weighed on the share price.

On an individual stock basis, the biggest drag on portfolio returns was Transaction Capital. Shares in the South Africa-based diversified holding company dropped precipitously after it guided for lower expectations, noting that the cyclical headwinds facing its taxi business had become more structural in nature and that, in the short to medium term, this unit was unlikely to recover to pre-COVID levels. We have since exited the position.

How is the fund positioned?

Overall, the portfolio remains fairly defensively positioned, given the challenging global economic environment although price corrections and resulting attractive valuations in certain pockets have given us opportunities to lean in to risk.

We remain bullish on the pace of reforms and infrastructure spending in Saudi Arabia. In the second half of 2023, we bought new positions in the kingdom that have strong differentiated theses with valuation support. For example, we initiated a position in Saudi Pharmaceutical Industries & Medical Appliances Corporation (known as SPIMACO), the number one pharmaceutical manufacturer that is currently in the middle of a turnaround program, increasing our exposure to the health care sector. Jarir Marketing was another new addition to the portfolio. This leading Saudi retailer of consumer electronics, technology products, books, and school and office supplies enjoys one of the most recognizable retail brands in the country. We believe self-help initiatives by the company as well as recovery in sector demand from depressed levels will augur well for the retailer's performance. These purchases were funded partly through the sale of several names that had seen share price rises in the year-to-date period, benefiting from the rally in Saudi mid-cap companies, which stretched their valuations.

Despite the challenging macroeconomic backdrop in South Africa, we feel investor sentiment in this market has become overly pessimistic. We believe the significant power supply issues will improve into the new year, boosting sentiment as well as providing a boon to elevated costs. As a result, in recent months we have reduced some exposure to export-oriented companies while increasing our holdings in domestic names such as Woolworths, Mr Price, and Clicks Group.

In the UAE, the portfolio is positioned to benefit from reforms implemented to boost investments and population growth. Real estate, trade, and tourism all continue to be strong, benefiting from the reforms that have been implemented. However, we remain mindful of valuations. As a result, in recent months, we have reduced exposure to some of our holdings that had done well. For example, our thesis for owning Abu Dhabi Commercial Bank—namely stronger loan growth, margin expansion, and merger synergy-led efficiency

improvements—largely played out. As a result, we eliminated our position. We also trimmed our positions in ADNOC Drilling and ADNOC Logistics and Services, which had both seen robust performance against a backdrop of rising oil prices.

What is portfolio management's outlook?

We continue to focus on the long-term fundamentals of individual companies, their earnings and free cash flow growth potential, and the strength of their balance sheets. In the longer term, we expect robust growth in the region to be underpinned by some of the world's most attractive demographics; rising urbanization and levels of infrastructure investment; and a solid asset base in materials and, importantly, in energy transition resources. There is much scope for continued economic development, driven by reforms, and growing structural domestic demand. This should translate into durable business performance in the years ahead for the companies we own. Following a “flat” year for the absolute returns, with better valuations in certain areas, we see more opportunities and have positioned the portfolio to take advantage of these. In addition, the fast pace of rate hikes in the past year, which constituted a meaningful headwind to some of the countries and companies in our region, look set to slow, and this should also provide opportunities.

In South Africa, we are finding opportunities in certain consumer-facing sectors that are close to historic lows, and, in our view, investors have become overly negative on the medium-term earnings outlook of some of the well-established businesses we track. The resolution of the electricity supply problems poses the biggest uncertainty to business and consumer confidence, and while it will take a few years to get completely resolved, we think a combination of substantial private investments going in the sector and recently increased government resolve will result in faster improvement than what is currently priced in.

In the Middle East, the increase in oil prices is a short-term boon for fiscal and current accounts; and economic activity, especially on the non-oil side, continues to boom. In the UAE, real estate, trade, and tourism continue to be strong, benefiting from social and economic reforms implemented in the last couple of years, although we are conscious of cyclical risks. Activity in Saudi Arabia remains robust on the back of projects relating to “Vision 2030” and full restoration of tourism activities following a cutback during the coronavirus pandemic. We are constructive on both markets over the medium term;

however, in the short term, we think it will be increasingly a stock picker's market and are positioning in areas that have fallen off investors' radars. While the portfolio hasn't been directly affected, we continue to pay attention to the geopolitical happenings within the region and remain vigilant and nimble.

The views expressed reflect the opinions of T. Rowe Price as of the date of this report and are subject to change based on changes in market, economic, or other conditions. These views are not intended to be a forecast of future events and are no guarantee of future results.

RISKS OF INVESTING IN THE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

Stocks generally fluctuate in value more than bonds and may decline significantly over short time periods. There is a chance that stock prices overall will decline because stock markets tend to move in cycles, with periods of rising and falling prices. The value of a stock in which the fund invests may decline due to general weakness in the stock market or because of factors that affect a particular company or industry.

Investing in the securities of non-U.S. issuers involves special risks not typically associated with investing in U.S. issuers. International securities tend to be more volatile and less liquid than investments in U.S. securities and may lose value because of adverse local, political, social, or economic developments overseas, or due to changes in the exchange rates between foreign currencies and the U.S. dollar. In addition, international investments are subject to settlement practices and regulatory and financial reporting standards that differ from those of the U.S.

The risks of international investing are heightened for securities of issuers in emerging market countries. Emerging market countries tend to have economic structures that are less diverse and mature, and political systems that are less stable, than those of developed countries. In addition to all of the risks of investing in international developed markets, emerging markets are more susceptible to governmental interference, local taxes being imposed on international investments, restrictions on gaining access to sales proceeds, and less liquid and less efficient trading markets. Frontier markets generally have smaller economies and less mature capital markets than emerging markets. As a result, the risks of investing in emerging market countries are magnified in frontier market countries.

Because the fund concentrates its investments in a particular geographic region, the fund's performance is closely tied to the social, political, and economic conditions within that region. Political developments and changes in regulatory, tax, or economic policy in particular countries within the region could significantly affect the markets in those countries as well as the entire region. As a result, the fund is likely to be more volatile than more geographically diverse international funds.

These are some of the principal risks of investing in this fund. For a more thorough discussion of risks, please see the fund's prospectus.

BENCHMARK INFORMATION

Note: MSCI and its affiliates and third-party sources and providers (collectively, “MSCI”) makes no express or implied warranties or representations and shall have no liability whatsoever with respect to any MSCI data contained herein. The MSCI data may not be further redistributed or used as a basis for other indices or any securities or financial products. This report is not approved, reviewed, or produced by MSCI. Historical MSCI data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. None of the MSCI data is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.

PORTFOLIO HIGHLIGHTS

TWENTY-FIVE LARGEST HOLDINGS

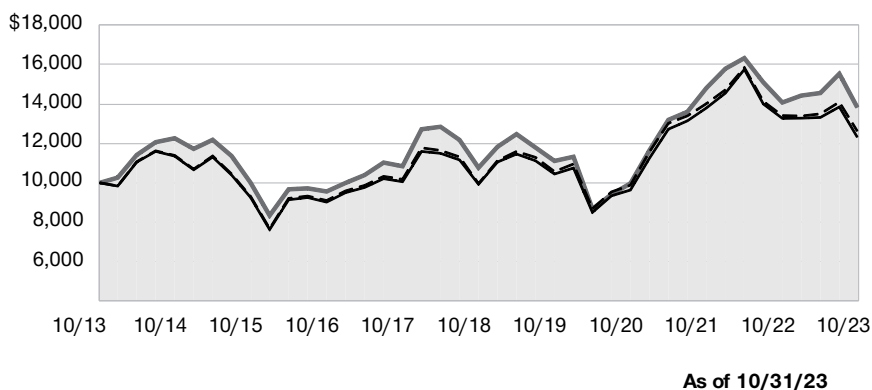
	Percent of Net Assets 10/31/23
Al Rajhi Bank, Saudi Arabia	8.1%
Saudi National Bank, Saudi Arabia	6.7
Naspers, South Africa	4.6
Qatar National Bank, Qatar	4.6
FirstRand, South Africa	3.8
Saudi Basic Industries, Saudi Arabia	3.4
First Abu Dhabi Bank, United Arab Emirates	3.2
Saudi Awwal Bank, Saudi Arabia	3.2
National Bank of Kuwait, Kuwait	2.4
Riyad Bank, Saudi Arabia	2.3
Bidvest Group, South Africa	2.2
Bid, South Africa	2.1
Capitec Bank Holdings, South Africa	2.1
Aspen Pharmacare Holdings, South Africa	2.1
Emirates NBD Bank, United Arab Emirates	2.0
Prosus, Netherlands	2.0
Sahara International Petrochemical, Saudi Arabia	1.9
Etihad Etisalat, Saudi Arabia	1.9
Leejam Sports, Saudi Arabia	1.8
Industries Qatar, Qatar	1.8
Clicks Group, South Africa	1.8
Shoprite Holdings, South Africa	1.6
Woolworths Holdings, South Africa	1.6
Anglo American, United Kingdom	1.6
Label Vie, Morocco	1.6
Total	70.4%

Note: The information shown does not reflect any exchange-traded funds (ETFs), cash reserves, or collateral for securities lending that may be held in the portfolio.

GROWTH OF \$10,000

This chart shows the value of a hypothetical \$10,000 investment in the fund over the past 10 fiscal year periods or since inception (for funds lacking 10-year records). The result is compared with benchmarks, which include a broad-based market index and may also include a peer group average or index. Market indexes do not include expenses, which are deducted from fund returns as well as mutual fund averages and indexes.

AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND



— Africa & Middle East Fund	\$13,837
- - - S&P Emerging/Frontier ME & Africa BMI ex IL	12,630
— Linked Performance Benchmark Net*	12,325

Note: Performance for the I and Z Class shares will vary due to their differing fee structures. See the Average Annual Compound Total Return table on the next page.

*The linked performance benchmark represents the performance of the S&P Emerging/Frontier ME & Africa BMI ex IL from 9/30/10 through 12/31/17 and the performance of the MSCI Arabian Markets & Africa 10/40 IMI Net from 1/1/18 forward.

AVERAGE ANNUAL COMPOUND TOTAL RETURN

Periods Ended 10/31/23	1 Year	5 Years	10 Years	Since Inception	Inception Date
Africa & Middle East Fund	-1.69%	5.15%	3.30%	-	-
Africa & Middle East Fund- I Class	-1.54	5.39	-	4.99%	3/6/17
Africa & Middle East Fund- Z Class	-0.51	-	-	5.85	2/22/21

This table shows how the fund would have performed each year if its actual (or cumulative) returns for the periods shown had been earned at a constant rate. Returns do not reflect taxes that the shareholder may pay on fund distributions or the redemption of fund shares. Past performance cannot guarantee future results.

EXPENSE RATIO

Africa & Middle East Fund	1.58%
Africa & Middle East Fund–I Class	1.30
Africa & Middle East Fund–Z Class	1.27

The expense ratio shown is as of the fund's most recent prospectus. This number may vary from the expense ratio shown elsewhere in this report because it is based on a different time period and, if applicable, includes acquired fund fees and expenses but does not include fee or expense waivers.

FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE

As a mutual fund shareholder, you may incur two types of costs: (1) transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads, and (2) ongoing costs, including management fees, distribution and service (12b-1) fees, and other fund expenses. The following example is intended to help you understand your ongoing costs (in dollars) of investing in the fund and to compare these costs with the ongoing costs of investing in other mutual funds. The example is based on an investment of \$1,000 invested at the beginning of the most recent six-month period and held for the entire period.

Please note that the fund has three share classes: The original share class (Investor Class) charges no distribution and service (12b-1) fee, I Class shares are also available to institutionally oriented clients and impose no 12b-1 or administrative fee payment, and Z Class shares are offered only to funds advised by T. Rowe Price and other advisory clients of T. Rowe Price or its affiliates that are subject to a contractual fee for investment management services and impose no 12b-1 fee or administrative fee payment. Each share class is presented separately in the table.

Actual Expenses

The first line of the following table (Actual) provides information about actual account values and expenses based on the fund's actual returns. You may use the information on this line, together with your account balance, to estimate the expenses that you paid over the period. Simply divide your account value by \$1,000 (for example, an \$8,600 account value divided by \$1,000 = 8.6), then multiply the result by the number on the first line under the heading "Expenses Paid During Period" to estimate the expenses you paid on your account during this period.

Hypothetical Example for Comparison Purposes

The information on the second line of the table (Hypothetical) is based on hypothetical account values and expenses derived from the fund's actual expense ratio and an assumed 5% per year rate of return before expenses (not the fund's actual return). You may compare the ongoing costs of investing in the fund with other funds by contrasting this 5% hypothetical example and the 5% hypothetical examples that appear in the shareholder reports of the other funds. The hypothetical account values and expenses may not be used to estimate the actual ending account balance or expenses you paid for the period.

FUND EXPENSE EXAMPLE (CONTINUED)

Note: T. Rowe Price charges an annual account service fee of \$20, generally for accounts with less than \$10,000. The fee is waived for any investor whose T. Rowe Price mutual fund accounts total \$50,000 or more; accounts electing to receive electronic delivery of account statements, transaction confirmations, prospectuses, and shareholder reports; or accounts of an investor who is a T. Rowe Price Personal Services or Enhanced Personal Services client (enrollment in these programs generally requires T. Rowe Price assets of at least \$250,000). This fee is not included in the accompanying table. If you are subject to the fee, keep it in mind when you are estimating the ongoing expenses of investing in the fund and when comparing the expenses of this fund with other funds.

You should also be aware that the expenses shown in the table highlight only your ongoing costs and do not reflect any transaction costs, such as redemption fees or sales loads. Therefore, the second line of the table is useful in comparing ongoing costs only and will not help you determine the relative total costs of owning different funds. To the extent a fund charges transaction costs, however, the total cost of owning that fund is higher.

AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

	Beginning Account Value 5/1/23	Ending Account Value 10/31/23	Expenses Paid During Period* 5/1/23 to 10/31/23
Investor Class			
Actual	\$1,000.00	\$950.60	\$6.39
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,018.65	6.61
I Class			
Actual	1,000.00	950.70	5.36
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,019.71	5.55
Z Class			
Actual	1,000.00	955.50	0.00
Hypothetical (assumes 5% return before expenses)	1,000.00	1,025.21	0.00

* Expenses are equal to the fund's annualized expense ratio for the 6-month period, multiplied by the average account value over the period, multiplied by the number of days in the most recent fiscal half year (184), and divided by the days in the year (365) to reflect the half-year period. The annualized expense ratio of the Investor Class was 1.30%, the I Class was 1.09%, and the Z Class was 0.00%.

QUARTER-END RETURNS

Periods Ended 9/30/23	1 Year	5 Years	10 Years	Since Inception	Inception Date
Africa & Middle East Fund	2.83%	4.61%	3.73%	–	–
Africa & Middle East Fund–I Class	3.08	4.85	–	5.46%	3/6/17
Africa & Middle East Fund–Z Class	4.14	–	–	7.05	2/22/21

The fund's performance information represents only past performance and is not necessarily an indication of future results. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data cited. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or loss when you sell your shares. For the most recent month-end performance, please visit our website (troweprice.com) or contact a T. Rowe Price representative at 1-800-225-5132 or, for I and Z Class shares, 1-800-638-8790.

This table provides returns through the most recent calendar quarter-end rather than through the end of the fund's fiscal period. It shows how the fund would have performed each year if its actual (or cumulative) returns for the periods shown had been earned at a constant rate. Average annual total return figures include changes in principal value, reinvested dividends, and capital gain distributions. Returns do not reflect taxes that the shareholder may pay on fund distributions or the redemption of fund shares. When assessing performance, investors should consider both short- and long-term returns.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Investor Class

	Year Ended				
	10/31/23	10/31/22	10/31/21	10/31/20	10/31/19
NET ASSET VALUE					
Beginning of period	\$ 9.94	\$ 10.53	\$ 7.31	\$ 8.65	\$ 8.55
Investment activities					
Net investment income ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	0.19	0.14	0.07	0.07	0.49
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	(0.36)	(0.66)	3.40	(0.88)	(0.22)
Total from investment activities	(0.17)	(0.52)	3.47	(0.81)	0.27
Distributions					
Net investment income	(0.14)	(0.07)	(0.04)	(0.53)	(0.17)
Net realized gain	—	—	(0.21)	—	—
Total distributions	(0.14)	(0.07)	(0.25)	(0.53)	(0.17)
NET ASSET VALUE					
End of period	\$ 9.63	\$ 9.94	\$ 10.53	\$ 7.31	\$ 8.65

Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	(1.69)%	(4.96)%	48.53%	(10.25)%	3.20%
Ratios to average net assets: ⁽²⁾					
Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates	1.74%	1.58%	1.58%	1.58%	1.49%
Net expenses after waivers/ payments by Price Associates	1.30%	1.30%	1.31%	1.31%	1.31%
Net investment income	1.93%	1.33%	0.75%	0.88%	5.38%
Portfolio turnover rate	53.1%	48.2%	51.3%	62.3%	48.0%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$58,590	\$83,248	\$90,469	\$66,475	\$105,264

⁽¹⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.⁽²⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.⁽³⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

I Class

	Year Ended				
	10/31/23	10/31/22	10/31/21	10/31/20	10/31/19
NET ASSET VALUE					
Beginning of period	\$ 10.01	\$ 10.59	\$ 7.33	\$ 8.66	\$ 8.56
Investment activities					
Net investment income ⁽¹⁾⁽²⁾	0.19	0.20	0.09	0.04	0.52
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	(0.34)	(0.69)	3.42	(0.84)	(0.23)
Total from investment activities	(0.15)	(0.49)	3.51	(0.80)	0.29
Distributions					
Net investment income	(0.22)	(0.09)	(0.04)	(0.53)	(0.19)
Net realized gain	—	—	(0.21)	—	—
Total distributions	(0.22)	(0.09)	(0.25)	(0.53)	(0.19)
NET ASSET VALUE					
End of period	\$ 9.64	\$ 10.01	\$ 10.59	\$ 7.33	\$ 8.66

Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	(1.54)%	(4.66)%	48.95%	(10.12)%	3.43%
Ratios to average net assets: ⁽²⁾					
Gross expenses before waivers/ payments by Price Associates	1.39%	1.29%	1.31%	1.33%	1.28%
Net expenses after waivers/ payments by Price Associates	1.09%	1.09%	1.09%	1.10%	1.09%
Net investment income	1.90%	1.85%	1.02%	0.56%	5.81%
Portfolio turnover rate	53.1%	48.2%	51.3%	62.3%	48.0%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$24,003	\$49,894	\$26,351	\$34,863	\$9,472

⁽¹⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.⁽²⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.⁽³⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable.

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

For a share outstanding throughout each period

Z Class

	Year Ended 10/31/23	10/31/22	2/22/21 ⁽¹⁾ Through 10/31/21
NET ASSET VALUE			
Beginning of period	\$ 10.04	\$ 10.62	\$ 8.74
Investment activities			
Net investment income ⁽²⁾⁽³⁾	0.33	0.28	0.16
Net realized and unrealized gain/loss	(0.38)	(0.66)	1.72
Total from investment activities	(0.05)	(0.38)	1.88
Distributions			
Net investment income	(0.33)	(0.20)	—
NET ASSET VALUE			
End of period	\$ 9.66	\$ 10.04	\$ 10.62

Ratios/Supplemental Data

Total return⁽³⁾⁽⁴⁾	(0.51)%	(3.63)%	21.51%
Ratios to average net assets: ⁽³⁾			
Gross expenses before waivers/payments by Price Associates	1.37%	1.27%	1.30% ⁽⁵⁾
Net expenses after waivers/payments by Price Associates	0.00%	0.00%	0.01% ⁽⁵⁾
Net investment income	3.26%	2.58%	2.37% ⁽⁵⁾
Portfolio turnover rate	53.1%	48.2%	51.3%
Net assets, end of period (in thousands)	\$7,114	\$8,300	\$10,226

⁽¹⁾ Inception date⁽²⁾ Per share amounts calculated using average shares outstanding method.⁽³⁾ See Note 6 for details of expense-related arrangements with Price Associates.⁽⁴⁾ Total return reflects the rate that an investor would have earned on an investment in the fund during each period, assuming reinvestment of all distributions, and payment of no redemption or account fees, if applicable. Total return is not annualized for periods less than one year.⁽⁵⁾ Annualized

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

T. ROWE PRICE AFRICA & MIDDLE EAST FUND

October 31, 2023

PORTFOLIO OF INVESTMENTS†
Shares
\$ Value

(Cost and value in \$000s)

BAHRAIN 1.1%
Common Stocks 1.1%

Aluminium Bahrain 358,137 1,035

Total Bahrain (Cost \$1,029) 1,035
CANADA 0.5%
Common Stocks 0.5%

Ivanhoe Mines, Class A (1)(2) 58,900 434

Total Canada (Cost \$512) 434
EGYPT 0.9%
Common Stocks 0.9%

Integrated Diagnostics Holdings (USD) (1) 2,061,752 789

Total Egypt (Cost \$1,755) 789
KUWAIT 4.0%
Common Stocks 4.0%

Boursa Kuwait Securities 207,421 1,163

Gulf Bank 400,401 307

National Bank of Kuwait 745,778 2,114

Total Kuwait (Cost \$3,900) 3,584
MOROCCO 1.5%
Common Stocks 1.5%

Label Vie 3,250 1,401

Total Morocco (Cost \$724) 1,401
NETHERLANDS 2.0%
Common Stocks 2.0%

Prosus (1) 63,755 1,787

Total Netherlands (Cost \$2,014) 1,787
QATAR 8.4%
Common Stocks 8.4%

Industries Qatar 486,856 1,636

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
Meeza QSTP (1)	1,127,135	808
Qatar Gas Transport	1,016,326	983
Qatar National Bank	997,462	4,081
Total Qatar (Cost \$8,211)		7,508

SAUDI ARABIA 43.1%**Common Stocks 43.1%**

Ades Holding (1)	234,387	1,160
Al Hammadi Holding	57,166	823
Al Rajhi Bank	407,948	7,302
Aldrees Petroleum & Transport Services	35,613	1,118
AlKhorayef Water & Power Technologies	25,074	915
Arabian Internet & Communications Services	12,488	1,042
Bupa Arabia for Cooperative Insurance	21,044	1,195
Etihad Etisalat	139,251	1,712
Jarir Marketing	346,218	1,336
Leejam Sports	40,129	1,643
Mouwasat Medical Services	47,613	1,270
Nahdi Medical	35,964	1,360
Riyad Bank	287,060	2,033
Sahara International Petrochemical	202,076	1,741
Saudi Awwal Bank	322,972	2,884
Saudi Basic Industries	148,606	3,054
Saudi National Bank	672,347	6,016
Saudi Pharmaceutical Industries & Medical Appliances (1)	98,962	784
United International Transportation	70,973	1,273
Total Saudi Arabia (Cost \$30,932)		38,661

SOUTH AFRICA 25.7%**Common Stocks 25.7%**

Anglo American Platinum	26,829	896
Aspen Pharmacare Holdings	202,767	1,844
Bid	87,270	1,853
Bidvest Group	142,208	2,012
Capitec Bank Holdings	20,808	1,849
Clicks Group	107,403	1,583
FirstRand	1,031,018	3,399
Foschini Group	154,800	837
Mr Price Group	106,414	769
Naspers, Class N	26,357	4,121
OUTsurance Group	452,562	980
Shoprite Holdings	112,947	1,448

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
Woolworths Holdings	386,408	1,440
Total South Africa (Cost \$19,094)		23,031
SWITZERLAND 0.7%		
Common Stocks 0.7%		
Cie Financiere Richemont, Class A (ZAR)	5,392	641
Total Switzerland (Cost \$693)		641
UNITED ARAB EMIRATES 8.9%		
Common Stocks 8.9%		
ADNOC Drilling	1,050,086	1,041
Adnoc Gas (1)	987,783	864
ADNOC Logistics & Services	706,535	649
Borouge	1,092,082	746
Emirates NBD Bank	395,354	1,825
First Abu Dhabi Bank	838,462	2,895
Total United Arab Emirates (Cost \$6,562)		8,020
UNITED KINGDOM 3.0%		
Common Stocks 3.0%		
Anglo American (ZAR)	56,161	1,434
Centamin	671,152	673
Endeavour Mining	27,975	577
Total United Kingdom (Cost \$2,581)		2,684
SHORT-TERM INVESTMENTS 0.0%		
Money Market Funds 0.0%		
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42% (3)(4)	1,538	2
Total Short-Term Investments (Cost \$2)		2

	Shares	\$ Value
(Cost and value in \$000s)		
SECURITIES LENDING COLLATERAL 0.5%		
INVESTMENTS IN A POOLED ACCOUNT THROUGH SECURITIES LENDING PROGRAM WITH JPMORGAN CHASE BANK 0.5%		
Money Market Funds 0.5%		
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42% (3)(4)	411,597	412
Total Investments in a Pooled Account through Securities Lending Program with JPMorgan Chase Bank		412
Total Securities Lending Collateral (Cost \$412)		412
Total Investments in Securities		
100.3% of Net Assets		
(Cost \$78,421)		\$ 89,989

‡ Country classifications are generally based on MSCI categories or another unaffiliated third party data provider; Shares are denominated in the currency of the country presented unless otherwise noted.

(1) Non-income producing

(2) See Note 3. All or a portion of this security is on loan at October 31, 2023.

(3) Seven-day yield

(4) Affiliated Companies

USD U.S. Dollar

ZAR South African Rand

AFFILIATED COMPANIES

(\$000s)

The fund may invest in certain securities that are considered affiliated companies. As defined by the 1940 Act, an affiliated company is one in which the fund owns 5% or more of the outstanding voting securities, or a company that is under common ownership or control. The following securities were considered affiliated companies for all or some portion of the year ended October 31, 2023. Net realized gain (loss), investment income, change in net unrealized gain/loss, and purchase and sales cost reflect all activity for the period then ended.

Affiliate	Change in Net		
	Net Realized Gain (Loss)	Unrealized Gain/Loss	Investment Income
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42%	\$ —	\$ —	\$ 30++
Totals	\$ —#	\$ —	\$ 30+

Supplementary Investment Schedule

Affiliate	Value 10/31/22	Purchase Cost	Sales Cost	Value 10/31/23
T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund, 5.42%	\$ 2,509	□	□	\$ 414
Total			\$	414^

- # Capital gain distributions from underlying Price funds represented \$0 of the net realized gain (loss).
- ++ Excludes earnings on securities lending collateral, which are subject to rebates and fees as described in Note 3.
- + Investment income comprised \$30 of dividend income and \$0 of interest income.
- Purchase and sale information not shown for cash management funds.
- ^ The cost basis of investments in affiliated companies was \$414.

October 31, 2023

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

Assets

Investments in securities, at value (cost \$78,421)	\$	89,989
Receivable for investment securities sold		979
Receivable for shares sold		16
Dividends receivable		7
Foreign currency (cost \$4)		4
Due from affiliates		2
Other assets		23
Total assets		<u>91,020</u>

Liabilities

Payable for investment securities purchased		621
Obligation to return securities lending collateral		412
Investment management fees payable		80
Payable for shares redeemed		50
Other liabilities		150
Total liabilities		<u>1,313</u>

NET ASSETS**\$ 89,707**

October 31, 2023

STATEMENT OF ASSETS AND LIABILITIES

(\$000s, except shares and per share amounts)

Net Assets Consist of:

Total distributable earnings (loss)	\$ 11,052
Paid-in capital applicable to 9,313,562 shares of \$0.01 par value capital stock outstanding; 18,000,000,000 shares of the Corporation authorized	78,655

NET ASSETS**\$ 89,707****NET ASSET VALUE PER SHARE****Investor Class**

(Net assets: \$58,590; Shares outstanding: 6,087,102)	\$ 9.63
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I Class

(Net assets: \$24,003; Shares outstanding: 2,490,317)	\$ 9.64
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Z Class

(Net assets: \$7,114; Shares outstanding: 736,143)	\$ 9.66
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The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(\$000s)

		Year Ended 10/31/23
Investment Income (Loss)		
Income		
Dividend (net of foreign taxes of \$163)	\$	3,459
Securities lending		1
Total income		3,460
Expenses		
Investment management		1,136
Shareholder servicing		
Investor Class	\$ 244	
I Class	10	254
Prospectus and shareholder reports		
Investor Class	16	
I Class	2	18
Custody and accounting		213
Registration		60
Legal and audit		31
Proxy and annual meeting		6
Miscellaneous		41
Waived / paid by Price Associates		(505)
Total expenses		1,254
Net investment income		2,206

STATEMENT OF OPERATIONS

(\$000s)

	Year Ended 10/31/23
Realized and Unrealized Gain / Loss	
Net realized gain (loss)	
Securities	3,221
Foreign currency transactions	(86)
Net realized gain	3,135
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	
Securities	(5,741)
Other assets and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies	24
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	(5,717)
Net realized and unrealized gain / loss	(2,582)
DECREASE IN NET ASSETS FROM OPERATIONS	\$ (376)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

	Year Ended 10/31/23	10/31/22
Increase (Decrease) in Net Assets		
Operations		
Net investment income	\$ 2,206	\$ 2,390
Net realized gain	3,135	10,675
Change in net unrealized gain / loss	(5,717)	(23,324)
Decrease in net assets from operations	(376)	(10,259)
Distributions to shareholders		
Net earnings		
Investor Class	(1,075)	(605)
I Class	(1,096)	(227)
Z Class	(263)	(190)
Decrease in net assets from distributions	(2,434)	(1,022)
Capital share transactions*		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	7,253	68,524
I Class	3,437	40,202
Z Class	109	48
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	1,027	570
I Class	1,066	227
Z Class	263	190
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(31,108)	(70,276)
I Class	(29,692)	(12,095)
Z Class	(1,280)	(1,714)
Increase (decrease) in net assets from capital share transactions	(48,925)	25,676

STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN NET ASSETS

(\$000s)

	Year Ended 10/31/23	10/31/22
Net Assets		
Increase (decrease) during period	(51,735)	14,395
Beginning of period	141,442	127,047
End of period	\$ 89,707	\$ 141,442
*Share information (000s)		
Shares sold		
Investor Class	719	6,182
I Class	340	3,607
Z Class	11	4
Distributions reinvested		
Investor Class	106	55
I Class	111	22
Z Class	27	19
Shares redeemed		
Investor Class	(3,113)	(6,456)
I Class	(2,945)	(1,132)
Z Class	(128)	(159)
Increase (decrease) in shares outstanding	(4,872)	2,142

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

T. Rowe Price International Funds, Inc. (the corporation) is registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940 (the 1940 Act). The Africa & Middle East Fund (the fund) is a nondiversified, open-end management investment company established by the corporation. The fund seeks long-term growth of capital by investing primarily in the common stocks of companies located (or with primary operations) in Africa and the Middle East. The fund has three classes of shares: the Africa & Middle East Fund (Investor Class), the Africa & Middle East Fund–I Class (I Class), and the Africa & Middle East Fund–Z Class (Z Class). I Class shares require a \$500,000 initial investment minimum, although the minimum generally is waived or reduced for financial intermediaries, eligible retirement plans, and certain other accounts. Prior to November 15, 2021, the initial investment minimum was \$1 million and was generally waived for financial intermediaries, eligible retirement plans, and other certain accounts. As a result of the reduction in the I Class minimum, certain assets transferred from the Investor Class to the I Class. This transfer of shares from Investor Class to I Class is reflected in the Statement of Changes in Net Assets within the Capital shares transactions as Shares redeemed and Shares sold, respectively. The Z Class is only available to funds advised by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and its affiliates and other clients that are subject to a contractual fee for investment management services. Each class has exclusive voting rights on matters related solely to that class; separate voting rights on matters that relate to all classes; and, in all other respects, the same rights and obligations as the other classes.

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Basis of Preparation The fund is an investment company and follows accounting and reporting guidance in the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) *Accounting Standards Codification* Topic 946 (ASC 946). The accompanying financial statements were prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), including, but not limited to, ASC 946. GAAP requires the use of estimates made by management. Management believes that estimates and valuations are appropriate; however, actual results may differ from those estimates, and the valuations reflected in the accompanying financial statements may differ from the value ultimately realized upon sale or maturity.

Investment Transactions, Investment Income, and Distributions Investment transactions are accounted for on the trade date basis. Income and expenses are recorded on the accrual basis. Realized gains and losses are reported on the identified

cost basis. Income tax-related interest and penalties, if incurred, are recorded as income tax expense. Dividends received from other investment companies are reflected as dividend income; capital gain distributions are reflected as realized gain/loss. Dividend income and capital gain distributions are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Non-cash dividends, if any, are recorded at the fair market value of the asset received. Proceeds from litigation payments, if any, are included in either net realized gain (loss) or change in net unrealized gain/loss from securities. Distributions to shareholders are recorded on the ex-dividend date. Income distributions, if any, are declared and paid by each class annually. A capital gain distribution, if any, may also be declared and paid by the fund annually.

Currency Translation Assets, including investments, and liabilities denominated in foreign currencies are translated into U.S. dollar values each day at the prevailing exchange rate, using the mean of the bid and asked prices of such currencies against U.S. dollars as provided by an outside pricing service. Purchases and sales of securities, income, and expenses are translated into U.S. dollars at the prevailing exchange rate on the respective date of such transaction. The effect of changes in foreign currency exchange rates on realized and unrealized security gains and losses is not bifurcated from the portion attributable to changes in market prices.

Class Accounting Shareholder servicing, prospectus, and shareholder report expenses incurred by each class are charged directly to the class to which they relate. Expenses common to all classes, investment income, and realized and unrealized gains and losses are allocated to the classes based upon the relative daily net assets of each class.

Capital Transactions Each investor's interest in the net assets of the fund is represented by fund shares. The fund's net asset value (NAV) per share is computed at the close of the New York Stock Exchange (NYSE), normally 4 p.m. ET, each day the NYSE is open for business. However, the NAV per share may be calculated at a time other than the normal close of the NYSE if trading on the NYSE is restricted, if the NYSE closes earlier, or as may be permitted by the SEC. Purchases and redemptions of fund shares are transacted at the next-computed NAV per share, after receipt of the transaction order by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., or its agents.

New Accounting Guidance In June 2022, the FASB issued Accounting Standards Update (ASU), ASU 2022-03, Fair Value Measurement (Topic 820) – Fair Value Measurement of Equity Securities Subject to Contractual Sale Restrictions, which clarifies that a contractual restriction on the sale of an equity security is not considered part of the unit of account of the equity security and, therefore, is not considered in measuring fair value. The amendments under this ASU are effective for fiscal

years beginning after December 15, 2023; however, the fund opted to early adopt, as permitted, effective December 1, 2022. Adoption of the guidance did not have a material impact on the fund's financial statements.

Indemnification In the normal course of business, the fund may provide indemnification in connection with its officers and directors, service providers, and/or private company investments. The fund's maximum exposure under these arrangements is unknown; however, the risk of material loss is currently considered to be remote.

NOTE 2 - VALUATION

Fair Value The fund's financial instruments are valued at the close of the NYSE and are reported at fair value, which GAAP defines as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The fund's Board of Directors (the Board) has designated T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. as the fund's valuation designee (Valuation Designee). Subject to oversight by the Board, the Valuation Designee performs the following functions in performing fair value determinations: assesses and manages valuation risks; establishes and applies fair value methodologies; tests fair value methodologies; and evaluates pricing vendors and pricing agents. The duties and responsibilities of the Valuation Designee are performed by its Valuation Committee. The Valuation Designee provides periodic reporting to the Board on valuation matters.

Various valuation techniques and inputs are used to determine the fair value of financial instruments. GAAP establishes the following fair value hierarchy that categorizes the inputs used to measure fair value:

- Level 1 – quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical financial instruments that the fund can access at the reporting date
- Level 2 – inputs other than Level 1 quoted prices that are observable, either directly or indirectly (including, but not limited to, quoted prices for similar financial instruments in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar financial instruments in inactive markets, interest rates and yield curves, implied volatilities, and credit spreads)
- Level 3 – unobservable inputs (including the Valuation Designee's assumptions in determining fair value)

Observable inputs are developed using market data, such as publicly available information about actual events or transactions, and reflect the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. Unobservable inputs are those

for which market data are not available and are developed using the best information available about the assumptions that market participants would use to price the financial instrument. GAAP requires valuation techniques to maximize the use of relevant observable inputs and minimize the use of unobservable inputs. When multiple inputs are used to derive fair value, the financial instrument is assigned to the level within the fair value hierarchy based on the lowest-level input that is significant to the fair value of the financial instrument. Input levels are not necessarily an indication of the risk or liquidity associated with financial instruments at that level but rather the degree of judgment used in determining those values.

Valuation Techniques Equity securities, including exchange-traded funds, listed or regularly traded on a securities exchange or in the over-the-counter (OTC) market are valued at the last quoted sale price or, for certain markets, the official closing price at the time the valuations are made. OTC Bulletin Board securities are valued at the mean of the closing bid and asked prices. A security that is listed or traded on more than one exchange is valued at the quotation on the exchange determined to be the primary market for such security. Listed securities not traded on a particular day are valued at the mean of the closing bid and asked prices for domestic securities and the last quoted sale or closing price for international securities.

The last quoted prices of non-U.S. equity securities may be adjusted to reflect the fair value of such securities at the close of the NYSE, if the Valuation Designee determines that developments between the close of a foreign market and the close of the NYSE will affect the value of some or all of the fund's portfolio securities. Each business day, the Valuation Designee uses information from outside pricing services to evaluate the quoted prices of portfolio securities and, if appropriate, decide whether it is necessary to adjust quoted prices to reflect fair value by reviewing a variety of factors, including developments in foreign markets, the performance of U.S. securities markets, and the performance of instruments trading in U.S. markets that represent foreign securities and baskets of foreign securities. The Valuation Designee uses outside pricing services to provide it with quoted prices and information to evaluate or adjust those prices. The Valuation Designee cannot predict how often it will use quoted prices and how often it will determine it necessary to adjust those prices to reflect fair value.

Investments in mutual funds are valued at the mutual fund's closing NAV per share on the day of valuation. Assets and liabilities other than financial instruments, including short-term receivables and payables, are carried at cost, or estimated realizable value, if less, which approximates fair value.

Investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable are valued at fair value as determined in good faith by the Valuation Designee. The Valuation Designee has adopted methodologies for determining the fair value of investments for which market quotations are not readily available or deemed unreliable, including the use of other pricing sources. Factors used in determining fair value vary by type of investment and may include market or investment specific considerations. The Valuation Designee typically will afford greatest weight to actual prices in arm's length transactions, to the extent they represent orderly transactions between market participants, transaction information can be reliably obtained, and prices are deemed representative of fair value. However, the Valuation Designee may also consider other valuation methods such as market-based valuation multiples; a discount or premium from market value of a similar, freely traded security of the same issuer; discounted cash flows; yield to maturity; or some combination. Fair value determinations are reviewed on a regular basis. Because any fair value determination involves a significant amount of judgment, there is a degree of subjectivity inherent in such pricing decisions. Fair value prices determined by the Valuation Designee could differ from those of other market participants, and it is possible that the fair value determined for a security may be materially different from the value that could be realized upon the sale of that security.

Valuation Inputs The following table summarizes the fund's financial instruments, based on the inputs used to determine their fair values on October 31, 2023 (for further detail by category, please refer to the accompanying Portfolio of Investments):

(\$000s)	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total Value
Assets				
Common Stocks	\$ —	\$ 89,575	\$ —	\$ 89,575
Short-Term Investments	2	—	—	2
Securities Lending Collateral	412	—	—	412
Total	\$ 414	\$ 89,575	\$ —	\$ 89,989

NOTE 3 - OTHER INVESTMENT TRANSACTIONS

Consistent with its investment objective, the fund engages in the following practices to manage exposure to certain risks and/or to enhance performance. The investment objective, policies, program, and risk factors of the fund are described more fully in the fund's prospectus and Statement of Additional Information.

Emerging and Frontier Markets The fund invests, either directly or through investments in other T. Rowe Price funds, in securities of companies located in, issued by governments of, or denominated in or linked to the currencies of emerging and frontier market countries. Emerging markets, and to a greater extent frontier markets, tend to have economic structures that are less diverse and mature, less developed legal and regulatory regimes, and political systems that are less stable, than those of developed countries. These markets may be subject to greater political, economic, and social uncertainty and differing accounting standards and regulatory environments that may potentially impact the fund's ability to buy or sell certain securities or repatriate proceeds to U.S. dollars. Emerging markets securities exchanges are more likely to experience delays with the clearing and settling of trades, as well as the custody of holdings by local banks, agents, and depositories. Such securities are often subject to greater price volatility, less liquidity, and higher rates of inflation than U.S. securities. Investing in frontier markets is typically significantly riskier than investing in other countries, including emerging markets.

Securities Lending The fund may lend its securities to approved borrowers to earn additional income. Its securities lending activities are administered by a lending agent in accordance with a securities lending agreement. Security loans generally do not have stated maturity dates, and the fund may recall a security at any time. The fund receives collateral in the form of cash or U.S. government securities. Collateral is maintained over the life of the loan in an amount not less than the value of loaned securities; any additional collateral required due to changes in security values is delivered to the fund the next business day. Cash collateral is invested in accordance with investment guidelines approved by fund management. Additionally, the lending agent indemnifies the fund against losses resulting from borrower default. Although risk is mitigated by the collateral and indemnification, the fund could experience a delay in recovering its securities and a possible loss of income or value if the borrower fails to return the securities, collateral investments decline in value, and the lending agent fails to perform. Securities lending revenue consists of earnings on invested collateral and borrowing fees, net of any rebates to the borrower, compensation to the lending agent, and other administrative costs. In accordance with GAAP, investments made with cash collateral are reflected in the accompanying financial statements, but collateral received in the form of securities is not. At October 31, 2023, the value of loaned securities was \$377,000; the value of cash collateral and related investments was \$412,000.

Other Purchases and sales of portfolio securities other than short-term securities aggregated \$57,632,000 and \$103,738,000, respectively, for the year ended October 31, 2023.

NOTE 4 - FEDERAL INCOME TAXES

Generally, no provision for federal income taxes is required since the fund intends to continue to qualify as a regulated investment company under Subchapter M of the Internal Revenue Code and distribute to shareholders all of its taxable income and gains. Distributions determined in accordance with federal income tax regulations may differ in amount or character from net investment income and realized gains for financial reporting purposes.

The fund files U.S. federal, state, and local tax returns as required. The fund's tax returns are subject to examination by the relevant tax authorities until expiration of the applicable statute of limitations, which is generally three years after the filing of the tax return, but which can be extended to six years in certain circumstances. Tax returns for open years have incorporated no uncertain tax positions that require a provision for income taxes.

Capital accounts within the financial reporting records are adjusted for permanent book/tax differences to reflect tax character but are not adjusted for temporary differences. The permanent book/tax adjustments, if any, have no impact on results of operations or net assets. The permanent book/tax adjustments relate primarily to the character of net currency gains or losses and the character of income on passive foreign investment companies.

The tax character of distributions paid for the periods presented was as follows:

(\$000s)	October 31, 2023	October 31, 2022
Ordinary income (including short-term capital gains, if any)	\$ 2,434	\$ 1,022

At October 31, 2023, the tax-basis cost of investments (including derivatives, if any) and gross unrealized appreciation and depreciation were as follows:

(\$000s)		
Cost of investments	\$	79,925
Unrealized appreciation	\$	18,749
Unrealized depreciation		(8,684)
Net unrealized appreciation (depreciation)	\$	10,065

At October 31, 2023, the tax-basis components of accumulated net earnings (loss) were as follows:

(\$000s)		
Undistributed ordinary income	\$	2,369
Net unrealized appreciation (depreciation)		10,065
Loss carryforwards and deferrals		(1,382)
Total distributable earnings (loss)	\$	11,052

Temporary differences between book-basis and tax-basis components of total distributable earnings (loss) arise when certain items of income, gain, or loss are recognized in different periods for financial statement purposes versus for tax purposes; these differences will reverse in a subsequent reporting period. The temporary differences relate primarily to the deferral of losses from wash sales and the realization of gains/losses on passive foreign investment companies. The loss carryforwards and deferrals primarily relate to capital loss carryforwards. Capital loss carryforwards are available indefinitely to offset future realized capital gains. During the year ended October 31, 2023, the fund utilized \$2,134,000 of capital loss carryforwards.

NOTE 5 - FOREIGN TAXES

The fund is subject to foreign income taxes imposed by certain countries in which it invests. Additionally, capital gains realized upon disposition of securities issued in or by certain foreign countries are subject to capital gains tax imposed by those countries. All taxes are computed in accordance with the applicable foreign tax law, and, to the extent permitted, capital losses are used to offset capital gains. Taxes attributable to income are accrued by the fund as a reduction of income. Current and deferred tax expense attributable to capital gains is reflected as a component of realized or change in unrealized gain/loss on securities in the accompanying financial statements. To the

extent that the fund has country specific capital loss carryforwards, such carryforwards are applied against net unrealized gains when determining the deferred tax liability. Any deferred tax liability incurred by the fund is included in either Other liabilities or Deferred tax liability on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

NOTE 6 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The fund is managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Price Associates), a wholly owned subsidiary of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc. (Price Group). Price Associates has entered into a sub-advisory agreement(s) with one or more of its wholly owned subsidiaries, to provide investment advisory services to the fund. The investment management agreement between the fund and Price Associates provides for an annual investment management fee, which is computed daily and paid monthly. The fee consists of an individual fund fee, equal to 0.75% of the fund's average daily net assets, and a group fee. The group fee rate is calculated based on the combined net assets of certain mutual funds sponsored by Price Associates (the group) applied to a graduated fee schedule, with rates ranging from 0.48% for the first \$1 billion of assets to 0.260% for assets in excess of \$845 billion. The fund's group fee is determined by applying the group fee rate to the fund's average daily net assets. At October 31, 2023, the effective annual group fee rate was 0.29%.

The Investor Class is subject to a contractual expense limitation through the expense limitation date indicated in the table below. During the limitation period, Price Associates is required to waive its management fee or pay any expenses (excluding interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses) that would otherwise cause the class's ratio of annualized total expenses to average net assets (net expense ratio) to exceed its expense limitation. The class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously waived/paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's net expense ratio (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the expense limitation in place at the time such amounts were waived; or (2) the class's current expense limitation. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

The I Class is also subject to an operating expense limitation (I Class Limit) pursuant to which Price Associates is contractually required to pay all operating expenses of the I Class, excluding management fees; interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses, to the extent such operating expenses, on an annualized basis, exceed

the I Class Limit. This agreement will continue through the expense limitation date indicated in the table below, and may be renewed, revised, or revoked only with approval of the fund's Board. The I Class is required to repay Price Associates for expenses previously paid to the extent the class's net assets grow or expenses decline sufficiently to allow repayment without causing the class's operating expenses (after the repayment is taken into account) to exceed the lesser of: (1) the I Class Limit in place at the time such amounts were paid; or (2) the current I Class Limit. However, no repayment will be made more than three years after the date of a payment or waiver.

The Z Class is also subject to a contractual expense limitation agreement whereby Price Associates has agreed to waive and/or bear all of the Z Class' expenses (excluding interest; expenses related to borrowings, taxes, and brokerage; non-recurring, extraordinary expenses; and acquired fund fees and expenses) in their entirety. This fee waiver and/or expense reimbursement arrangement is expected to remain in place indefinitely, and the agreement may only be amended or terminated with approval by the fund's Board. Expenses of the fund waived/paid by the manager are not subject to later repayment by the fund.

Pursuant to these agreements, expenses were waived/paid by and/or repaid to Price Associates during the year ended October 31, 2023 as indicated in the table below. Including these amounts, expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates in the amount of \$1,029,000 remain subject to repayment by the fund at October 31, 2023. Any repayment of expenses previously waived/paid by Price Associates during the period would be included in the net investment income and expense ratios presented on the accompanying Financial Highlights.

	Investor Class	I Class	Z Class
Expense limitation/I Class Limit	1.30%	0.05%	0.00%
Expense limitation date	02/28/26	02/28/26	N/A
(Waived)/repaid during the period (\$000s)	\$(298)	\$(100)	\$(107)

In addition, the fund has entered into service agreements with Price Associates and two wholly owned subsidiaries of Price Associates, each an affiliate of the fund (collectively, Price). Price Associates provides certain accounting and administrative services to the fund. T. Rowe Price Services, Inc. provides shareholder and administrative services in its capacity as the fund's transfer and dividend-disbursing agent. T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc. provides subaccounting and recordkeeping services for certain retirement accounts invested in the Investor Class. For the year ended October 31, 2023, expenses incurred pursuant to these service agreements were \$112,000 for Price Associates; \$196,000 for T. Rowe Price Services, Inc.; and \$2,000 for T. Rowe Price

Retirement Plan Services, Inc. All amounts due to and due from Price, exclusive of investment management fees payable, are presented net on the accompanying Statement of Assets and Liabilities.

T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc. (Investment Services) serves as distributor to the fund. Pursuant to an underwriting agreement, no compensation for any distribution services provided is paid to Investment Services by the fund (except for 12b-1 fees under a Board-approved Rule 12b-1 plan).

Mutual funds, trusts, and other accounts managed by Price Associates or its affiliates (collectively, Price Funds and accounts) may invest in the fund. No Price fund or account may invest for the purpose of exercising management or control over the fund. At October 31, 2023, 100% of the Z Class's outstanding shares were held by Price Funds and accounts.

The fund may invest its cash reserves in certain open-end management investment companies managed by Price Associates and considered affiliates of the fund: the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund or the T. Rowe Price Treasury Reserve Fund, organized as money market funds (together, the Price Reserve Funds). The Price Reserve Funds are offered as short-term investment options to mutual funds, trusts, and other accounts managed by Price Associates or its affiliates and are not available for direct purchase by members of the public. Cash collateral from securities lending, if any, is invested in the T. Rowe Price Government Reserve Fund. The Price Reserve Funds pay no investment management fees.

The fund may participate in securities purchase and sale transactions with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates (cross trades), in accordance with procedures adopted by the fund's Board and Securities and Exchange Commission rules, which require, among other things, that such purchase and sale cross trades be effected at the independent current market price of the security. During the year ended October 31, 2023, the fund had no purchases or sales cross trades with other funds or accounts advised by Price Associates.

NOTE 7 - OTHER MATTERS

Unpredictable events such as environmental or natural disasters, war and conflict, terrorism, geopolitical events, and public health epidemics and similar public health threats may significantly affect the economy and the markets and issuers in which the fund invests. Certain events may cause instability across global markets, including

reduced liquidity and disruptions in trading markets, while some events may affect certain geographic regions, countries, sectors, and industries more significantly than others, and exacerbate other pre-existing political, social, and economic risks.

The global outbreak of COVID-19 and the related governmental and public responses have led and may continue to lead to increased market volatility and the potential for illiquidity in certain classes of securities and sectors of the market either in specific countries or worldwide.

In February 2022, Russian forces entered Ukraine and commenced an armed conflict, leading to economic sanctions imposed on Russia that target certain of its citizens and issuers and sectors of the Russian economy, creating impacts on Russian-related stocks and debt and greater volatility in global markets.

In March 2023, the banking industry experienced heightened volatility, which sparked concerns of potential broader adverse market conditions. The extent of impact of these events on the US and global markets is highly uncertain.

These are recent examples of global events which may have a negative impact on the values of certain portfolio holdings or the fund's overall performance. Management is actively monitoring the risks and financial impacts arising from these events.

REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM

To the Board of Directors of T. Rowe Price International Funds, Inc. and Shareholders of T. Rowe Price Africa & Middle East Fund

Opinion on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying statement of assets and liabilities, including the portfolio of investments, of T. Rowe Price Africa & Middle East Fund (one of the funds constituting T. Rowe Price International Funds, Inc., referred to hereafter as the "Fund") as of October 31, 2023, the related statement of operations for the year ended October 31, 2023, the statement of changes in net assets for each of the two years in the period ended October 31, 2023, including the related notes, and the financial highlights for each of the periods indicated therein (collectively referred to as the "financial statements"). In our opinion, the financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Fund as of October 31, 2023, the results of its operations for the year then ended, the changes in its net assets for each of the two years in the period ended October 31, 2023 and the financial highlights for each of the periods indicated therein, in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinion

These financial statements are the responsibility of the Fund's management. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Fund's financial statements based on our audits. We are a public accounting firm registered with the Public Company Accounting Oversight Board (United States) (PCAOB) and are required to be independent with respect to the Fund in accordance with the U.S. federal securities laws and the applicable rules and regulations of the Securities and Exchange Commission and the PCAOB.

We conducted our audits of these financial statements in accordance with the standards of the PCAOB. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement, whether due to error or fraud.

**REPORT OF INDEPENDENT REGISTERED PUBLIC ACCOUNTING FIRM
(CONTINUED)**

Our audits included performing procedures to assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to error or fraud, and performing procedures that respond to those risks. Such procedures included examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. Our audits also included evaluating the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements. Our procedures included confirmation of securities owned as of October 31, 2023 by correspondence with the custodian, transfer agent and brokers; when replies were not received from brokers, we performed other auditing procedures. We believe that our audits provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.

/s/ PricewaterhouseCoopers LLP

Baltimore, Maryland
December 19, 2023

We have served as the auditor of one or more investment companies in the T. Rowe Price group of investment companies since 1973.

TAX INFORMATION (UNAUDITED) FOR THE TAX YEAR ENDED 10/31/23

We are providing this information as required by the Internal Revenue Code. The amounts shown may differ from those elsewhere in this report because of differences between tax and financial reporting requirements.

For taxable non-corporate shareholders, \$916,000 of the fund's income represents qualified dividend income subject to a long-term capital gains tax rate of not greater than 20%.

The fund will pass through foreign source income of \$2,512,000 and foreign taxes paid of \$194,000.

INFORMATION ON PROXY VOTING POLICIES, PROCEDURES, AND RECORDS

A description of the policies and procedures used by T. Rowe Price funds to determine how to vote proxies relating to portfolio securities is available in each fund's Statement of Additional Information. You may request this document by calling 1-800-225-5132 or by accessing the SEC's website, sec.gov.

The description of our proxy voting policies and procedures is also available on our corporate website. To access it, please visit the following Web page:

<https://www.troweprice.com/corporate/us/en/utility/policies.html>

Scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Guidelines." Click on the links in the shaded box.

Each fund's most recent annual proxy voting record is available on our website and through the SEC's website. To access it through T. Rowe Price, visit the website location shown above, and scroll down to the section near the bottom of the page that says, "Proxy Voting Records." Click on the Proxy Voting Records link in the shaded box.

RESULTS OF PROXY VOTING

A Special Meeting of Shareholders was held on July 24, 2023 for shareholders of record on April 7, 2023, to elect the following director-nominees to serve on the Board of all Price Funds. The newly elected Directors took office effective July 24, 2023.

The results of the voting were as follows:

	Votes For	Votes Withheld
Melody Bianchetto	5,316,532,865	42,338,636
Mark J. Parrell	5,314,462,793	44,388,756
Kellye L. Walker	5,314,203,135	44,903,088
Eric L. Veiel	5,309,419,858	49,685,657

Teresa Bryce Bazemore, Bruce W. Duncan, Robert J. Gerrard, Jr., Paul F. McBride and David Oestreicher continue to serve as Directors on the Board of all Price Funds.

HOW TO OBTAIN QUARTERLY PORTFOLIO HOLDINGS

The fund files a complete schedule of portfolio holdings with the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) for the first and third quarters of each fiscal year as an exhibit to its reports on Form N-PORT. The fund's reports on Form N-PORT are available electronically on the SEC's website (sec.gov). In addition, most T. Rowe Price funds disclose their first and third fiscal quarter-end holdings on troweprice.com.

TAILORED SHAREHOLDER REPORTS FOR MUTUAL FUNDS AND EXCHANGE TRADED FUNDS

In October 2022, the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) adopted rule and form amendments requiring Mutual Funds and Exchange-Traded Funds to transmit concise and visually engaging streamlined annual and semiannual reports that highlight key information to shareholders. Other information, including financial statements, will no longer appear in the funds' shareholder reports but will be available online, delivered free of charge upon request, and filed on a semiannual basis on Form N-CSR. The rule and form amendments have a compliance date of July 24, 2024.

LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM

In accordance with Rule 22e-4 (Liquidity Rule) under the Investment Company Act of 1940, as amended, the fund has established a liquidity risk management program (Liquidity Program) reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk, which generally represents the risk that the fund would not be able to meet redemption requests without significant dilution of remaining investors' interests in the fund. The fund's Board of Directors (Board) has appointed the fund's investment adviser, T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (Adviser), as the administrator of the Liquidity Program. As administrator, the Adviser is responsible for overseeing the day-to-day operations of the Liquidity Program and, among other things, is responsible for assessing, managing, and reviewing with the Board at least annually the liquidity risk of each T. Rowe Price fund. The Adviser has delegated oversight of the Liquidity Program to a Liquidity Risk Committee (LRC), which is a cross-functional committee composed of personnel from multiple departments within the Adviser.

The Liquidity Program's principal objectives include supporting the T. Rowe Price funds' compliance with limits on investments in illiquid assets and mitigating the risk that the fund will be unable to timely meet its redemption obligations. The Liquidity Program also includes a number of elements that support the management and assessment of liquidity risk, including an annual assessment of factors that influence the fund's liquidity and the periodic classification and reclassification of a fund's investments into categories that reflect the LRC's assessment of their relative liquidity under current market conditions. Under the Liquidity Program, every investment held by the fund is classified at least monthly into one of four liquidity categories based on estimations of the investment's ability to be sold during designated time frames in current market conditions without significantly changing the investment's market value.

As required by the Liquidity Rule, at a meeting held on July 24, 2023, the Board was presented with an annual assessment that was prepared by the LRC on behalf of the Adviser and addressed the operation of the Liquidity Program and assessed its adequacy and effectiveness of implementation, including any material changes to the Liquidity Program and the determination of each fund's Highly Liquid Investment Minimum (HLIM). The annual assessment included consideration of the following factors, as applicable: the fund's investment strategy and liquidity of portfolio investments during normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions, including whether the investment strategy is appropriate for an open-end fund, the extent to which the strategy involves a relatively concentrated portfolio or large positions in particular issuers, and the use of borrowings for investment purposes and derivatives; short-term and long-term cash flow projections covering both normal and reasonably foreseeable stressed conditions; and holdings of cash and cash equivalents, as well as available borrowing arrangements.

LIQUIDITY RISK MANAGEMENT PROGRAM (CONTINUED)

For the fund and other T. Rowe Price funds, the annual assessment incorporated a report related to a fund's holdings, shareholder and portfolio concentration, any borrowings during the period, cash flow projections, and other relevant data for the period of April 1, 2022, through March 31, 2023. The report described the methodology for classifying a fund's investments (including any derivative transactions) into one of four liquidity categories, as well as the percentage of a fund's investments assigned to each category. It also explained the methodology for establishing a fund's HLIM and noted that the LRC reviews the HLIM assigned to each fund no less frequently than annually.

During the period covered by the annual assessment, the LRC has concluded, and reported to the Board, that the Liquidity Program continues to operate adequately and effectively and is reasonably designed to assess and manage the fund's liquidity risk.

ABOUT THE FUND'S DIRECTORS AND OFFICERS

Your fund is overseen by a Board of Directors (Board) that meets regularly to review a wide variety of matters affecting or potentially affecting the fund, including performance, investment programs, compliance matters, advisory fees and expenses, service providers, and business and regulatory affairs. The Board elects the fund's officers, who are listed in the final table. The directors who are also employees or officers of T. Rowe Price are considered to be "interested" directors as defined in Section 2(a)(19) of the 1940 Act because of their relationships with T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. (T. Rowe Price), and its affiliates. The business address of each director and officer is 100 East Pratt Street, Baltimore, Maryland 21202. The Statement of Additional Information includes additional information about the fund directors and is available without charge by calling a T. Rowe Price representative at 1-800-638-5660.

INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS^(a)

Name (Year of Birth) Year Elected [Number of T. Rowe Price Portfolios Overseen]	Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years
Teresa Bryce Bazemore (1959) 2018 [209]	President and Chief Executive Officer, Federal Home Loan Bank of San Francisco (2021 to present); Chief Executive Officer, Bazemore Consulting LLC (2018 to 2021); Director, Chimera Investment Corporation (2017 to 2021); Director, First Industrial Realty Trust (2020 to present); Director, Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh (2017 to 2019)
Melody Bianchetto (1966) 2023 [209]	Vice President for Finance, University of Virginia (2015 to 2023)
Bruce W. Duncan (1951) 2013 [209]	President, Chief Executive Officer, and Director, CyrusOne, Inc. (2020 to 2021); Chair of the Board (2016 to 2020) and President (2009 to 2016), First Industrial Realty Trust, owner and operator of industrial properties; Member, Investment Company Institute Board of Governors (2017 to 2019); Member, Independent Directors Council Governing Board (2017 to 2019); Senior Advisor, KKR (2018 to 2022); Director, Boston Properties (2016 to present); Director, Marriott International, Inc. (2016 to 2020)
Robert J. Gerrard, Jr. (1952) 2012 [209]	Chair of the Board, all funds (July 2018 to present)
Paul F. McBride (1956) 2013 [209]	Advisory Board Member, Vizzia Technologies (2015 to present); Board Member, Dunbar Armored (2012 to 2018)

INDEPENDENT DIRECTORS^(a) (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth) Year Elected [Number of T. Rowe Price Portfolios Overseen]	Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years
Mark J. Parrell (1966) 2023 [209]	Board of Trustees Member and Chief Executive Officer (2019 to present), President (2018 to present), Executive Vice President and Chief Financial Officer (2007 to 2018), and Senior Vice President and Treasurer (2005 to 2007), EQR; Member, Nareit Dividends Through Diversity, Equity & Inclusion CEO Council and Chair, Nareit 2021 Audit and Investment Committee (2021); Advisory Board, Ross Business School at University of Michigan (2015 to 2016); Member, National Multifamily Housing Council and served as Chair of the Finance Committee (2015 to 2016); Member, Economic Club of Chicago; Director, Brookdale Senior Living, Inc. (2015 to 2017); Director, Aviv REIT, Inc. (2013 to 2015); Director, Real Estate Roundtable and the 2022 Executive Board Nareit; Board of Directors and Chair of the Finance Committee, Greater Chicago Food Depository
Kellye L. Walker (1966) 2021 [209]	Executive Vice President and Chief Legal Officer, Eastman Chemical Company (April 2020 to present); Executive Vice President and Chief Legal Officer, Huntington Ingalls Industries, Inc. (January 2015 to March 2020); Director, Lincoln Electric Company (October 2020 to present)

^(a) All information about the independent directors was current as of December 31, 2022, unless otherwise indicated, except for the number of portfolios overseen, which is current as of the date of this report.

INTERESTED DIRECTORS^(a)

Name (Year of Birth) Year Elected [Number of T. Rowe Price Portfolios Overseen]	Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years
David Oestreicher (1967) 2018 [209]	Director, Vice President, and Secretary, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Services, Inc.; Director and Secretary, T. Rowe Price Investment Management, Inc. (Price Investment Management); Vice President and Secretary, T. Rowe Price International (Price International); Vice President, T. Rowe Price Hong Kong (Price Hong Kong), T. Rowe Price Japan (Price Japan), and T. Rowe Price Singapore (Price Singapore); General Counsel, Vice President, and Secretary, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; Chair of the Board, Chief Executive Officer, President, and Secretary, T. Rowe Price Trust Company; Principal Executive Officer and Executive Vice President, all funds

INTERESTED DIRECTORS^(a) (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth) Year Elected [Number of T. Rowe Price Portfolios Overseen]	Principal Occupation(s) and Directorships of Public Companies and Other Investment Companies During the Past Five Years
Eric L. Veiel, CFA (1972) 2022 [209]	Director and Vice President, T. Rowe Price; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company; Vice President, Global Funds

^(a) All information about the interested directors was current as of December 31, 2022, unless otherwise indicated, except for the number of portfolios overseen, which is current as of the date of this report.

OFFICERS

Name (Year of Birth) Position Held With International Funds	Principal Occupation(s)
Mariel Abreu (1981) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Jason R. Adams (1979) Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ulle Adamson, CFA (1979) Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Roy H. Adkins (1970) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Syed H. Ali (1970) Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong, Price Singapore, and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Kennard W. Allen (1977) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Paulina Amieva (1981) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ziad Bakri, M.D., CFA (1980) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Harishankar Balkrishna (1983) Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Sheena L. Barbosa (1983) Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Jason A. Bauer (1979) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Luis M. Baylac (1982) Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth)	Position Held With International Funds	Principal Occupation(s)
R. Scott Berg, CFA (1972)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Steven E. Boothe, CFA (1977)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Peter I. Botoucharov (1965)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Tala Boulos (1984)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Christopher P. Brown, CFA (1977)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Armando (Dino) Capasso (1974)	Chief Compliance Officer and Vice President	Chief Compliance Officer and Vice President, T. Rowe Price and Price Investment Management; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; formerly, Chief Compliance Officer, PGIM Investments LLC and AST Investment Services, Inc. (ASTIS) (to 2022); Chief Compliance Officer, PGIM Retail Funds complex and Prudential Insurance Funds (to 2022); Vice President and Deputy Chief Compliance Officer, PGIM Investments LLC and ASTIS (to 2019)
Shiu Tak (Sheldon) Chan (1981)	Vice President	Vice President, Price International and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Andrew Chang (1983)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Singapore and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Carolyn Hoi Che Chu (1974)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Vincent Chung (1988)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International; formerly, Investment Analyst/Trader, Observatory Capital Management LLP (to 2019)
Archibald Ciganer, CFA (1976)	Executive Vice President	Director and Vice President, Price Japan; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Richard N. Clattenburg, CFA (1979)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, Price Singapore, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., Price International, and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Michael F. Connelly, CFA (1977)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Richard de los Reyes (1975)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth)	Position Held With International Funds	Principal Occupation(s)
Michael Della Vedova (1969)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Iona Dent, CFA (1991)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Maria Elena Drew (1973)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Shawn T. Driscoll (1975)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Alan S. Dupski, CPA (1982)	Principal Financial Officer, Vice President, and Treasurer	Vice President, Price Investment Management, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Bridget A. Ebner (1970)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
David J. Eiswert, CFA (1972)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Cheryl Emory (1963)	Assistant Secretary	Assistant Vice President and Assistant Secretary, T. Rowe Price; Assistant Secretary, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., Price Investment Management, Price International, Price Hong Kong, Price Singapore, T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Dawei Feng (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Quentin S. Fitzsimmons (1968)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Justin T. Gerbereux, CFA (1975)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Aaron Gifford, CFA (1987)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Vishnu V. Gopal (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, Price International and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Benjamin Griffiths, CFA (1977)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Shaoyu Guo (1992)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; formerly, Economist, J.P. Morgan (to 2020)

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth)	Position Held With International Funds	Principal Occupation(s)
Richard L. Hall (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Cheryl Hampton, CPA (1969)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company; formerly, Tax Director, Invesco Ltd. (to 2021); Vice President, Oppenheimer Funds, Inc. (to 2019)
Nabil Hanano, CFA (1984)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Jeffrey Holford, Ph.D., ACA (1972)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Stefan Hubrich, Ph.D., CFA (1974)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Arif Husain, CFA (1972)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Michael D. Jacobs (1971)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Japan, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Randal S. Jenneke (1971)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Nina P. Jones, CPA (1980)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Yoichiro Kai (1973)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Singapore, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Jacob H. Kann, CFA (1987)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Jai Kapadia (1982)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Andrew J. Keirle (1974)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Benjamin Kersse, CPA (1989)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Takanori Kobayashi (1981)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Japan, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Paul J. Krug, CPA (1964)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Christopher J. Kushlis, CFA (1976)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth)	Position Held With International Funds	Principal Occupation(s)
Shengrong Lau (1982)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Singapore and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Lu Liu (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Johannes Loefstrand (1988)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Anh Lu (1968)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong, Price International, and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Sebastien Mallet (1974)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Jennifer Martin (1972)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ryan Martyn (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Colin McQueen (1967)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International; formerly, Senior Investment Manager, Global Equities, Sanlam FOUR Investments UK Limited (to 2019)
Raymond A. Mills, Ph.D., CFA (1960)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., Price International, and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Jihong Min (1979)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, Price Singapore and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Eric C. Moffett (1974)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, Price Singapore and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ivan Morozov, CFA (1987)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Samy B. Muaddi, CFA (1984)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, Price International, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Tobias F. Mueller, CFA (1980)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Razan Nasser (1985)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International; formerly, Senior Economist, HSBC Bank Middle East Ltd (to 2019)
Kenneth A. Orchard (1975)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International

Unless otherwise noted, officers have been employees of T. Rowe Price or Price International for at least 5 years.

OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth)	Position Held With International Funds	Principal Occupation(s)
Oluwaseun Oyegunle, CFA (1984)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Fran M. Pollack-Matz (1961)	Vice President and Secretary	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc., T. Rowe Price Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Todd Reese (1990)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Melanie A. Rizzo (1982)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
David L. Rowlett, CFA (1975)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Federico Santilli, CFA (1974)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Nikolaj Schmidt (1975)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Sebastian Schrott (1977)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Richard Sennett, CPA (1970)	Assistant Treasurer	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Weijie (Vivian) Si (1983)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Scott D. Solomon, CFA (1981)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Joshua K. Spencer, CFA (1973)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
David Stanley (1963)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Saurabh Sud, CFA (1985)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Taymour R. Tamaddon, CFA (1976)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Ju Yen Tan (1972)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Sin Dee Tan, CFA (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International

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OFFICERS (CONTINUED)

Name (Year of Birth)	Position Held With International Funds	Principal Occupation(s)
Siby Thomas (1979)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Justin Thomson (1968)	President	Director, Price Hong Kong; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.; Director and Vice President, Price International
Rupinder Vig (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Willem Visser (1979)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Christopher Vost, CFA (1989)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Zenon Voyiatzis (1971)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Verena E. Wachnitz, CFA (1978)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Megan Warren (1968)	Vice President	OFAC Sanctions Compliance Officer and Vice President, Price Investment Management; Vice President, T. Rowe Price, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., T. Rowe Price Retirement Plan Services, Inc., T. Rowe Price Services, Inc., and T. Rowe Price Trust Company
Hiroshi Watanabe, CFA (1975)	Vice President	Director and Vice President, Price Japan; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
James Woodward, CFA (1974)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Marta Yago (1977)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc., and Price International
Benjamin T. Yeagle (1978)	Vice President	Vice President, T. Rowe Price and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ernest C. Yeung, CFA (1979)	Executive Vice President	Director and Vice President, Price Hong Kong; Vice President, T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.
Ellen York (1988)	Vice President	Vice President, Price Investment Management and T. Rowe Price
Wenli Zheng (1979)	Executive Vice President	Vice President, Price Hong Kong and T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.

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T.RowePrice

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