

Six pillars for an effective model portfolio

From the Field
July 2024



Key Insights

- Investors and financial professionals seeking model portfolios face a crowded market of providers and solutions, requiring them to make critical choices.
- Our analysis has identified six key factors that we believe investors and financial professionals should prioritize when evaluating model portfolios.
- T. Rowe Price offers a range of services designed to support financial professionals no matter where they are in their models-based practice.

Model portfolios that provide diversified exposure to stocks, bonds, and/or other asset classes have rapidly emerged as a solution of choice for many investors and financial professionals.¹ However, while model portfolios can greatly simplify the asset allocation process, they still require investors and financial professionals to evaluate a host of critical factors when selecting a model appropriate for their investment objectives and risk preferences.

Not least of these decisions is the choice of providers—both of the model itself and of the underlying components used to assemble the desired portfolio allocations. Asset allocation and portfolio design are complex processes based on extensive research and proprietary methodologies.

Ongoing portfolio management requires investors and financial professionals to consider a range of additional questions:



Erin Garrett, CAIA
*Co-Portfolio Manager,
T. Rowe Price Model
Portfolios*



Christine Johnson, CFA
*Head of Multi-Asset
and Alternative Product
Management*









Christina Kellar, CFA
*Multi-Asset Solutions
Associate Strategist*

¹ Model portfolios are professionally managed investment solutions provided by asset managers to financial intermediaries, reflecting a design for a group of underlying investments that together target a certain investment objective or a range of risk or return levels. Model portfolios are typically not directly investable, and financial professionals' actual containing implementation of a provided design may vary from the asset manager's suggested design.

Pillars of strength

(Fig. 1) Evaluating the differences between models can help financial professionals navigate a complex landscape.

	An Experienced Provider	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Who manages the portfolio, and what's their track record for delivering asset allocation guidance? — What is the portfolio manager's reputation, and what qualities are associated with its culture? — Do these qualities align with your own perspective and your clients' goals?
	Strategic Portfolio Design	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — How did the portfolio manager arrive at a particular asset mix or global diversification profile? — Is the portfolio's target mix of asset classes consistent with your individual client's objectives, risk tolerance, and time horizon?
	Tactical Asset Allocation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — Is tactical asset allocation a feature of the model? — Does the manager have a track record of improving outcomes through tactical asset allocation? — How frequently and at what magnitude are the model portfolios rebalanced?
	Underlying Components	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — How were the underlying components selected? Are they entirely proprietary, or are third-party funds included? — Are the underlying funds actively or passively managed, or do they include a mix of both? How was this distribution determined? — What is your individual client's fee budget and cost sensitivity? Is there an overlay fee, or is the fee a weighted average of underlying funds?
	Due Diligence	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — What processes does the manager have in place to monitor and manage the portfolio's underlying strategies and or potential risk exposures? — If the model includes non-proprietary strategies, how does the manager select, size, evaluate, and as needed replace these exposures?
	Ongoing Support	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> — What kind of support does the model provider offer to help keep you and your clients informed about their model portfolios and overall market conditions?


- What kind of support can the model provider offer to help keep financial professionals and their clients informed about their portfolios and overall market conditions?
- Does the manager seek to add value through tactical allocation—shorter-term portfolio shifts that seek to take advantage of, or guard against, temporary market conditions?
- Who will monitor potential risk exposures within the underlying funds or ensure that they continue to provide the asset class and/or style exposures called for in the model?

In an increasingly crowded marketplace, investors and financial professionals will find many proposed answers to these

questions and will be offered thousands of potential solutions by asset managers and other model portfolio providers.

In a previous paper,² we sought to clarify the evaluation and selection process by defining six key factors that we believe are most important for investors and financial professionals to consider when choosing model portfolios (Figure 1). In this paper, we explain how T. Rowe Price addresses these key factors and describe the resources and investment expertise we seek to apply to them.

To a large extent, these six pillars represent the core institutional strengths—as multi-asset allocators and as investment managers—that we bring to the model portfolio process.

 **An experienced provider:** In our view, investment skills, resources, and experience are the foundational criteria needed in selecting a model portfolio provider. In that regard, T. Rowe Price brings a compelling track record to the entire process—from strategic portfolio design to ongoing management.

The firm has more than 30 years of experience in designing and delivering multi-asset portfolios across a range of strategies for individual and institutional investors. We apply those same advanced investment techniques to designing, managing, and supporting model portfolios.

T. Rowe Price model portfolios are managed by a dedicated team that Morningstar cited as one of the largest and best-resourced multi-asset organizations

² Navigating the Model Portfolio Landscape, T. Rowe Price Insights, June 2024.

T. Rowe Price has over 30 years of experience managing multi-asset portfolios

(Fig. 2) Experience and resources of our Multi-Asset Division



As of March 31, 2024.

¹ The combined multi-asset portfolios managed by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc., and its investment advisory affiliates. This figure includes assets that are held outside of T. Rowe Price but where T. Rowe Price influences trade decisions.

² Source: Morningstar Direct, Analyst Report, March 2, 2022.

³ Sway Research, The State of the Target-Date Market 2023. Excludes assets in "custom" products.

⁴ Barron's ranked T. Rowe Price in the top 5 mixed-asset providers 5 out of 10 years from 2014 to 2023. Last reviewed February 2024. 2024 Morningstar, Inc. All rights reserved. The information contained herein: (1) is proprietary to Morningstar and/or its content providers; (2) may not be copied or distributed; and (3) is not warranted to be accurate, complete, or timely. Neither Morningstar nor its content providers are responsible for any damages or losses arising from any use of this information. **Past performance is no guarantee of future results.**

in the investment industry (Figure 2). Our team understands the complexities of managing multi-asset portfolios.

Responding to a dynamic market environment means that generating durable investment results requires thoughtful initial portfolio design and ongoing due diligence, monitoring, and revalidation of the portfolio through time. We are thorough in each step of the process—from strategic portfolio design, through the selection of the underlying components, to tactical asset allocation positioning—and we are aware of the risks and interactions across each step of the investment process.



Strategic portfolio design:

This is the most critical part of the investment process and the principal driver of an investor's risk and return outcomes. The portfolio design process establishes the long-term strategic portfolio allocations across asset classes and sub-asset classes.

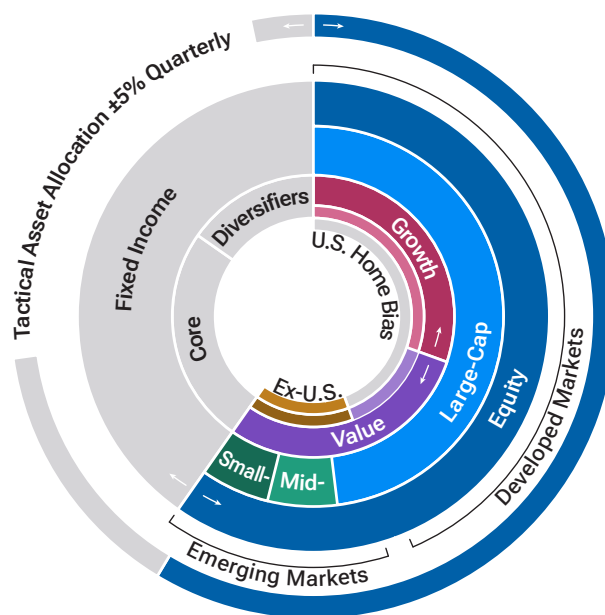
T. Rowe Price model portfolios are built upon the same design principles and disciplined, repeatable investment process used in the T. Rowe Price target allocation and target date strategies. Each model is designed to align with an investor's specific investment goal, risk tolerance, and expected time horizon. Strategic asset class and sub-asset class weights are informed by a range of analysis and inputs based on the model portfolio's unique risk/return objectives and desired outcomes.

T. Rowe Price target allocation model portfolios are broadly diversified across global equity and fixed income sectors and regions. Our goal is to build durable portfolios that can consistently perform across a range of market environments by incorporating diversified sources of potential value add and to not become overly reliant on any single environment to succeed. We routinely review these allocations to help assure their efficacy.

How we construct equity model portfolios

(Fig. 3) Multi-Asset Team's key principles for equity allocation design

	Equity Exposure	<p>The role of equity in a multi-asset portfolio is to drive long-term growth of capital.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> — This role is consistent throughout target risk levels. — The level, not the type of equity, is the primary driver of portfolio volatility.
	Size (Small-, Mid-, and Large-Cap) and Style Neutral (Value/Growth)	<p>Market cap weights essentially represent investors' consensus view of company valuation. Growth and value are equally weighted, absent a particular objective. Size and style-neutral construction help avoid undesired strategic bias.</p>
	Geography	<p>Not necessarily neutral versus the benchmark as, in some cases, a home country bias might make sense depending on client preference.</p>



Source: T. Rowe Price.

In our diversified portfolio designs, the equity allocation is generally intended to serve as the primary contributor to growth and capital appreciation. Within equity, our approach is generally both size and style neutral versus the market, and we advocate for global diversification while recognizing that some investors may wish to preserve a bias toward their home country. (Figure 3).

Our strategic fixed income allocations generally seek to take advantage of the global opportunity set and include a combination of core and diversifying strategies (Figure 4).

- Core high-quality fixed income asset classes (e.g., short-term, intermediate, and long-term U.S. investment-grade bonds and U.S. dollar-hedged global ex-U.S. bonds) can act as a ballast or counterweight to the models' equity exposure in order to diversify sources of portfolio risk and help contribute to lower portfolio return volatility.

- Diversifying sectors (also known as plus sectors), such as high yield bonds, floating rate loans, and emerging markets debt, can provide exposure to higher-yielding opportunities and help reduce interest rate sensitivity.

While the plus sectors complement the core bonds, we size plus-sector allocations accordingly, recognizing their higher correlation with equities, particularly in periods of market stress.



Tactical asset allocation:

T. Rowe Price believes that a risk-aware approach to tactical asset allocation can provide opportunities to add value by leaning in to areas where market conditions have resulted in asset mispricing or created potential opportunities to reduce exposure to perceived risks. Accordingly, T. Rowe Price's model portfolios incorporate tactical asset allocation decisions as an additional source of potential value added.

Our tactical asset allocation approach is driven by fundamentals and supported

How we construct fixed income model portfolios

(Fig. 4) T. Rowe Price's key design principles for fixed income allocations



Fixed income components have markedly different relative dynamics compared with equities.



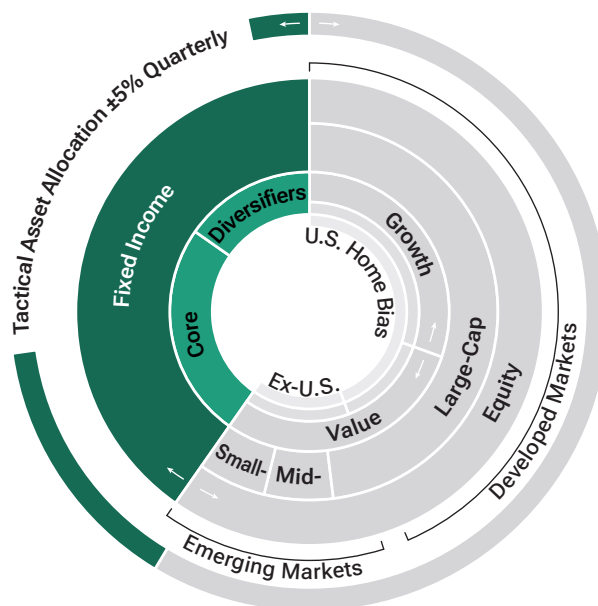
Bonds can be used as portfolio ballast to help potentially reduce portfolio volatility.



A fixed income portfolio should maintain a sufficiently diversified exposure to the broad fixed income universe



When used in a multi-asset portfolio, the fixed income allocation should be designed with the total portfolio in mind.



Source: T. Rowe Price.

by a range of quantitative tools and inputs. Tactical decisions are made by the T. Rowe Price Asset Allocation Committee (AAC), which is composed of senior investors across our multi-asset, equity, and fixed income divisions.

The AAC meets monthly to decide which asset classes and sub-asset classes, if

any, to overweight or underweight over a specific time horizon, typically six to 18 months (Figure 5). The committee seeks to harness the collective insights of the multi-asset team and the proprietary views of T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc.'s (TRPA) global research platform to identify market themes and potential opportunities and to identify possible catalysts for profit realization.

Active management backed by global resources

Active management and in-depth research are core capabilities for T. Rowe Price. Our research platforms are staffed by more than 364 research professionals worldwide, while our portfolio manager average 23 years and 17 at the firm.³

Our research teams include specialists across the capitalization and style spectrums who use fundamental, bottom-up analysis to evaluate companies and inform security selection.


Extensive interaction among analysts across asset classes, sectors, and industries promotes a broad perspective and timely decision-making, in our view.

³ As of June 30, 2024.

Figure includes research professionals in T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and its investment advisory affiliates, including T. Rowe Price Investment Management, Inc. T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc.'s (TRPA) research platform is global; T. Rowe Price Investment Management, Inc.'s (TRPIM) is not. TRPA and TRPIM are separate investment adviser entities and do not collaborate on research.

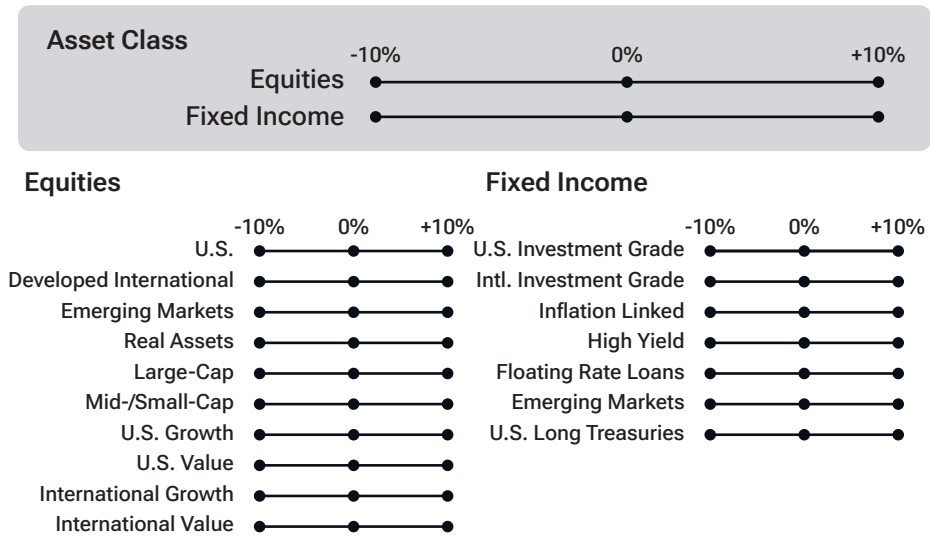
Within the T. Rowe Price model portfolios, we take a measured approach to tactical decisions. Our typical practice is to build in and out of positions rather than taking outsized investment bets over short time periods. Our process also considers the potential transaction costs of incremental trades across portfolios and applicable tax considerations.

We typically implement tactical decisions on a quarterly basis and are cognizant of risk considerations, such as tracking error relative to strategic profile, particularly in cases where the model portfolios are positioned on a risk continuum to sit within a risk/volatility band.

 **Selection of the underlying components:** In addition to considering the strategic portfolio design, financial professionals also need to evaluate a model’s underlying components and their characteristics.

We believe in the potential for skilled active management to add long-term value across multiple asset classes, and we would argue that T. Rowe Price

We believe risk-aware tactical asset allocation can add value
(Fig. 5) Tactical positioning ranges in T. Rowe Price multi-asset model portfolios



Source: T. Rowe Price.

has demonstrated that ability through the longer-term historical performance of our target date funds relative to both industry benchmarks and their major passive competitors.⁴

In our view, financial professionals evaluating actively managed underlying components in a model portfolio should look for experienced management teams with a demonstrated ability to deliver strong relative performance over full market cycles.

⁴ For more on the historical performance of T. Rowe Price’s target date funds versus both industry benchmarks and their major passive competitors, see T. Rowe Price’s Strategic Investing Approach Has Benefited Our Target Date Funds, T. Rowe Price Insights, October 2024, and How Our Strategic Investing Approach Stacks Up Against Passive Portfolios, T. Rowe Price Insights, October 2024. **Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.**

Case Study: Tactical asset allocation during the coronavirus pandemic sell-off

A recent example of value added⁵ through T. Rowe Price’s tactical asset allocation process occurred during the pandemic market sell-off in March 2020. The model portfolio management team responded to the downturn by overweighting stocks versus bonds, reflecting a view that equity valuations looked broadly attractive after the sell-off. Afterward, as equity markets recovered and the risk/reward profile for stocks began to look less compelling, the team moved back to a neutral stock/bond mix at the beginning of July 2020.

These moves added value for our target allocation active series model portfolios. Over the full calendar year 2020, for example, tactical adjustments to the stock/bond allocation added approximately 60 to 90 basis points, net of fees, to returns on the target allocation active series model portfolios, relative to each portfolio’s combined benchmark.

⁵ Six of the 8 target allocation active series model portfolios experienced a positive impact from tactical adjustments during the period cited. Two portfolios—the 100% equity and 100% fixed income target allocations—were unaffected by tactical allocation changes. However, not all of the portfolios that had positive contributions to their returns from tactical allocation outperformed their benchmarks during the period. **Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.**

We believe T. Rowe Price is well positioned to meet this need.

The underlying components in T. Rowe Price model portfolios are typically drawn from more than 160 actively managed strategies, including mutual funds and exchange-traded funds (ETFs), covering virtually every major asset, sector, and geographic region. This expansive opportunity set allows us to select from a wide range of sector-specific funds and more broadly diversified funds with greater sector representation.

Selection of the underlying components in our models is conducted in close collaboration between the model's portfolio managers and our multi-asset research team. We carefully consider how the underlying components contribute to a model portfolio's active risk. We may combine funds with lower and higher active risk budgets to target a specified level of overall tracking error in the portfolio. We also may combine core and style-specific components to diversify active risk and implement tactical asset allocation decisions.

Similar to T. Rowe Price's other multi-asset strategies, our model portfolios seek to provide diversification and multiple sources of excess return. We seek to balance diversification across the underlying components by incorporating sector-specific strategies and more diversified, flexible components. We believe that including a mix of sector-specific and broad components allows us to ensure adequate diversification while avoiding unnecessary portfolio complexity as we determine the breadth of the underlying attributes and number of holdings.



Due diligence: Once a model portfolio has been adopted, financial professionals need to be sure that the underlying components continue to be managed in a way that is consistent with their intended objectives and roles in the portfolio. At T. Rowe Price, providing this level of oversight is a central element in our approach. This requires ongoing monitoring of quantitative and qualitative factors, including risk/return, style,

T. Rowe Price is committed to providing ongoing support

(Fig. 6) Actionable insights on markets, asset allocation, and portfolio positioning

QR Codes

Model portfolio guide



Model portfolio capabilities




Model portfolio viewpoints



Source: T. Rowe Price.

performance attribution, risk attribution and exposures, tracking error, positioning, and portfolio characteristics.

Members of the Multi-Asset Due Diligence Committee meet regularly with the managers of the underlying strategies to ensure their continued adherence to their stated objectives and investment process; to review key drivers of recent performance; and to understand the potential implications of any changes in process, philosophy, and/or people. The models and their underlying components are also routinely evaluated by T. Rowe Price's independent investment risk team. We believe that multiple layers of oversight may help provide a more durable investment experience for financial professionals.

 **Ongoing support:** Effective model portfolios require more than just strategic portfolio design and investment management expertise. T. Rowe Price recognizes how important it is for financial intermediaries to have access to marketing and distribution services to help serve their clients.

As one of the world's largest asset management firms and a leading provider of recordkeeping and investment services to defined contribution plan sponsors, T. Rowe Price has decades of experience in investor outreach and education. We seek to provide financial professionals with timely content that will help them

effectively communicate with their clients and address questions and concerns about current market events, portfolio performance, and the reasoning behind our tactical allocation decisions (Figure 6).

For example, a T. Rowe Price quarterly publication, Model Viewpoints, offers perspectives on the current market environment and tactical allocation positioning. Every issue also highlights one of the underlying components used within the model to explain the fund's role in the portfolio and current positioning.

More about our model portfolio services

No matter where financial professionals are in the evolution to a model-based practice, T. Rowe Price can help.

We provide a range of services, including fully outsourced model portfolios designed and managed by a dedicated team of professionals. These models seek to add value at each level of the portfolio management process:

- strategic portfolio design based on T. Rowe Price's proprietary asset allocation methodology, which combines in-depth capital markets research with advanced analysis of the qualitative and quantitative factors that can shape investor risk and return preferences;

T. Rowe Price model portfolio solutions

(Fig. 7) We offer a range of solutions to address a variety of investor objectives



Target Allocation

Series of target allocation risk-based model portfolios

Target Allocation Active Series

- 100% Fixed Income
- 10% Equity/90% Fixed Income
- 20% Equity/80% Fixed Income
- 40% Equity/60% Fixed Income
- 60% Equity/40% Fixed Income
- 70% Equity/30% Fixed Income
- 80% Equity/20% Fixed Income
- 100% Equity

Target Allocation Blend Series

- 20% Equity/80% Fixed Income
- 40% Equity/60% Fixed Income
- 60% Equity/40% Fixed Income
- 80% Equity/20% Fixed Income
- 100% Equity

For more information, visit our [model portfolio digital landing page](#).



Outcome

Intended to achieve a specific objective

Income

- Conservative Income
- Moderate Income

Low Duration

- Capital Preservation
- Ultra Short Term
- Short Term
- Short Term Plus

For more information, visit our [model portfolio digital landing page](#).



Building Block

Strategic portfolios to help form complete portfolio allocation

Building Blocks

- U.S. Equity
- International Equity

Building Block Blend

- U.S. Equity

For more information, visit our [model portfolio digital landing page](#).

- U.S. Equity
- International Equity
- U.S. Fixed Income
- International/Global Fixed Income
- Cash and Equivalents

Source: T. Rowe Price.

- tactical asset allocation that seeks to add value through prudent, fundamentals-based evaluation of the current market environment;
- selection of underlying portfolio components from T. Rowe Price's extensive lineup of actively managed strategies; and
- due diligence at the portfolio and component level, including ongoing risk assessment, performance attribution analysis, and monitoring of process or personnel changes in the underlying funds.

T. Rowe Price model portfolios

T. Rowe Price's current lineup of model portfolios provides financial professionals and their clients with a partnership for delivering investment

solutions, asset allocation insights, and access to T. Rowe Price's global markets expertise. This allows financial professionals to streamline the investment process, improve outcomes and—most importantly—spend more time with clients.

We offer a range of model portfolios designed to address a variety of objectives (Figure 7) and provide multiple sources of value added via top-down strategic portfolio design, bottom-up active security selection, and tactical views.

Target allocation

- Target Allocation Active Series (TAAS)** are diversified, multi-asset model portfolios across a range of risk/return profiles from conservative and income oriented to higher growth focused,

incorporating multiple sources of value add through active management and tactical/opportunistic allocations across global markets.

- The **Target Allocation Blend Series** are a suite of diversified portfolios across a range of risk/return profiles from conservative and income oriented to higher growth objectives combining T. Rowe Price active mutual funds and ETFs as well as third-party passively managed ETFs. This series is an adaptation of TAAS, mixing active strategies with passive ETFs aiming to result in a lower fee and more tax-aware solution for clients.

Equity building blocks

T. Rowe Price's **Equity Building Blocks** model portfolios seek to provide investors

Custom models

Model portfolio design is not always a one-size-fits-all approach, and T. Rowe Price recognizes that specific client-directed objectives and constraints may apply to the implementation of investment solutions.

We have the capabilities to collaborate with financial professionals to design models that reflect our mutual best thinking and client goals, including seeking to limit tracking error or reduce investment costs by incorporating enhanced or passive strategies, tailoring the specific line items, or incorporating a multi-manager approach based on client preferences.

The principles expressed in this paper reflect our baseline philosophy, but we appreciate the value of customizing model designs to reflect specific views or objectives where appropriate.

with diversified exposure to a specific asset class and/or geographic region. The models are designed and managed in collaboration with our multi-asset portfolio managers and our sector specialists, enabling us to harness the best investment ideas across the firm's research platforms.

- The **Equity Building Blocks** provide breadth of diversification across investment styles and capitalizations, and feature multiple potential sources of added value, including security selection and tactical allocation.
- **U.S. Equity Blend ETF Building Blocks** combines active T. Rowe Price U.S. equity ETFs and third-party passive U.S. Equity ETFs with the goal of incorporating multiple sources of value add through active management and tactical/opportunistic allocations across markets.

Outcome-oriented

T. Rowe Price's outcome-oriented model portfolios are designed to support specific investment objectives, such as income generation or capital preservation.

- **Multi-Asset Income** model portfolios seek to provide income principally through allocation to income-oriented equities and to U.S. and international fixed income.

- **Low Duration** portfolios seek to provide income from U.S. investment-grade securities with target duration and maturity profiles ranging from six to 18+ months and a focus on higher-quality bond allocations.

T. Rowe Price portfolio construction solutions

In addition, T. Rowe Price portfolio construction solutions are a comprehensive suite of services that deliver solutions and support to help financial professionals try to improve investment outcomes. Financial professionals gain access to a dedicated team of specialists who average over 24 years of industry experience.⁶ To date, T. Rowe Price has partnered with financial professionals to build, review, and adjust their model portfolios, resulting in over 15,000 reviews.

Each program within the portfolio construction solutions suite is supported by the global resources and capabilities of T. Rowe Price's Multi-Asset Division:

- *Art of Clean Up*®: Consolidate holdings and strengthen manager due diligence.
- **Model construction**: Build a proprietary model or suite of model portfolios to scale an investment practice.

- **Asset allocation model review**: Adjust models with analyses and guidance as markets change and objectives evolve.
- **Portfolio construction insights**: Inform investment decisions with actionable insights sourced from T. Rowe Price's multi-asset approach as well as consultations with financial professionals.

Conclusions

Taken together, we believe our model portfolios and related services can serve as "force multipliers" that make it easier for financial professionals to offer well-resourced, institutional-quality investment solutions while leaving them more time to spend with their clients and to grow their practices.

T. Rowe Price has the marketing and communications resources to help financial professionals keep their clients informed and aware of portfolio-positioning decisions, significant market developments, and their progress toward their long-term financial objectives.

Our financial intermediary specialists would be happy to provide additional information on T. Rowe Price model portfolio services upon request.

⁶ June 30, 2024.

INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE®

T. Rowe Price identifies and actively invests in opportunities to help people thrive in an evolving world, bringing our dynamic perspective and meaningful partnership to clients so they can feel more confident.

Important Information

This material is provided for informational purposes only and is not intended to be investment advice or a recommendation to take any particular investment action.

The views contained herein are those of the authors as of July 2024 and are subject to change without notice; these views may differ from those of other T. Rowe Price associates.

This information is not intended to reflect a current or past recommendation concerning investments, investment strategies, or account types, advice of any kind, or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities or investment services. The opinions and commentary provided do not take into account the investment objectives or financial situation of any particular investor or class of investor. Please consider your own circumstances before making an investment decision.

Information contained herein is based upon sources we consider to be reliable; we do not, however, guarantee its accuracy.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Risks: All investments are subject to market risk, including possible loss of principal. The model portfolios are subject to the risks of the underlying funds utilized in the model. Fixed-income securities are subject to credit risk, liquidity risk, call risk, and interest-rate risk. As interest rates rise, bond prices generally fall. International, mid-cap, and small-cap investing are subject to additional risks and volatility. Diversification does not assure a profit or protect against a loss in a declining market. All charts and tables are shown for illustrative purposes only.

Consider the investment objectives, risks, and charges and expenses carefully before investing. For a prospectus or, if available, a summary prospectus containing this and other information, call (800) 564-6958 or visit troweprice.com/prospectus. Read it carefully.

The T. Rowe Price group of companies, including T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and/or its affiliates, receive revenue from T. Rowe Price investment products and services. The Portfolio Construction Solutions will likely be constructed of, contain, or utilize mutual funds ("Price Funds") and/or separately managed account strategies ("Price SMAs") advised by T. Rowe Price (the "Price Funds"). T. Rowe Price may suggest that a financial professional utilize one or more Price Funds or Price SMAs in the Portfolio Construction Solutions. In situations where multiple mutual fund families offer a fund that is similar to a Price Fund or Price SMA, T. Rowe Price may exercise a preference for including the Price Funds or Price SMAs in the Portfolio Construction Solutions. T. Rowe Price receives a management fee for advising the Price Funds or Price SMAs, and additional investments into a Price Fund or Price SMA may increase the amount of T. Rowe Price's management fee. T. Rowe Price, therefore, has an incentive and a potential conflict of interest in the inclusion of, and preference for, the Price Funds and Price SMAs in the Portfolio Construction Solutions.

Portfolio Construction Solutions discussed are available only to financial professionals and not the retail public. Art of Clean Up® and Asset Allocation Model Review are offered by T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc. Model Construction is offered by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc.

The T. Rowe Price model portfolios program is a non-discretionary investment management program provided by T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. T. Rowe Price funds are distributed by T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc.

T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc. are affiliated companies.

For Institutional Investors Only.

© 2024 T. Rowe Price. All rights reserved. T. Rowe Price, INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE, and the bighorn sheep design are, collectively and/or apart, trademarks or registered trademarks of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.