





Retirement. Meet your match.

Strong Results From a Target Date Leader

At T. Rowe Price, we believe that investment success comes from balancing market, inflation, and longevity risks. This principle is at the core of our target date philosophy—and serves as the foundation for every decision we make to seek the best possible outcomes for our clients.

A Recognized Leader

T. Rowe Price Retirement Funds



Morningstar Analyst Rating™

Gold Morningstar Analyst Rating for the T. Rowe Price Retirement Funds Investor Class¹

Rating as of February 19, 2021



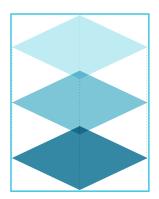
Over 70% of our mutual funds with a 10-year track record outperformed²

For the 10-year period ended June 30, 2022, over 70% of our funds with a 10-year track record outperformed their comparable Lipper average.

189 funds have 4 or 5 stars

189 funds have received a 4- or 5-star Overall Morningstar Rating[™] (or 54.8% versus a 32.5% industry average as of 6/30/2022).³

Three Differentiators to Help Participants Achieve Lifetime Income



Goal-Driven Glide Path

To help support lifetime income through prudent risk management

Dynamic Tactical Adjustments

To help mitigate risks and enhance returns

The Opportunity of Active Management

Our target date portfolios are invested across asset classes, regions, styles, and capitalizations, seeking to reduce portfolio volatility and deliver strong, long-term performance

Our Best Thinking, Translated Into Solutions

Collaboration between our portfolio management and global research teams underlies our history of leadership.

- Over 30 years of offering multi-asset solutions to meet client objectives
- Pioneer in offering target date solutions since 2002
- Commitment to dedicated multi-asset research and development

Past performance cannot guarantee future results.

Results will vary for other periods, and all funds are subject to market risk.

¹Source: © 2022 Morningstar. All rights reserved. Peers in the Morningstar US Fund target date category not managed by T. Rowe Price having gold ratings are made up of either all passive underlying investments, or a blend of active and passive, with the majority of the underlying investments being passive. Based on holdings data as of March 31, 2020.

²168 of our 404 mutual funds had a 10-year track record as of 6/30/2022. (Includes all share classes and excludes funds used in insurance products.) 126 of these 168 funds (75%) beat their Lipper average for the 10-year period. 174 of 378 (46%), 262 of 356 (74%), and 236 of 334 (71%) of T. Rowe Price funds outperformed their Lipper average for the 1-, 3-, and 5-year periods ended 6/30/2022, respectively. Calculations based on cumulative total return. Not all funds outperformed for all periods. (Source for data: Lipper Inc.)

³Morningstar gives its best ratings of 5 or 4 stars to the top 32.5% of all funds (of the 32.5%, 10% get 5 stars and 22.5% get 4 stars) based on their risk-adjusted returns. The Overall Morningstar Rating[™] is derived from a weighted average of the performance figures associated with a fund's 3-, 5-, and 10-year (if applicable) Morningstar Rating[™] metrics. By comparison, as of June 30, 2022. 54.8% (189 of 345) of our rated funds (includes all share classes) received an overall rating of 5 or 4 stars.

We've Added Value for Our Clients Over Time



Past performance cannot guarantee future results. Results will vary for other periods, and all funds are subject to market risk.

⁴36 of our 44 Retirement Funds (Investor, Advisor, and R Class) had a 10-year track record as of 6/30/2022 (includes all share classes). 35 of these 36 funds beat their Lipper average for the 10-year period. 0 of 44, 37 of 40, and 37 of 40 of the Retirement Funds outperformed their Lipper average for the 1-, 3-, and 5-year periods ended 6/30/2022, respectively. Calculations are based on cumulative total return. Not all funds outperformed for all periods. (Source for data: Lipper Inc.)

SWe examined the performance of all of our Retirement Funds (RFs) that had at least 10-year track records as of June 30, 2022. To quantify the total value added by T. Rowe Price's target date implementation, RF returns in each rolling period were compared with the corresponding S&P target date index. To account for the differing inception dates (and thus, longevity) of each RF, these averages were time-weighted—that is, the results are based on the percentage of the total performance periods in each time frame provided by each RF. To provide a summary of the effectiveness of T. Rowe Price's target date process, we calculated performance averages for all 11 RFs across all 3 levels of our analysis (total value added, tactical allocation, and security selection). To account for the differing longevity of each RF, these averages were time-weighted—the results are based on the percentage of the total performance periods in each time frame provided by each RF. To quantify the value added by T. Rowe Price's tactical allocation process, RF returns calculated using each fund's fixed strategic asset allocation were compared with the returns based on actual allocation weights. To quantify the value added by security selection, excess returns—net of fees and other costs—were calculated for the underlying funds in each RF. Returns were calculated relative to each underlying fund's asset class, sector, or style benchmark. Returns were then aggregated to show the total excess returns for each RF. To quantify the total value added by T. Rowe Price's target date implementation, RF returns in each rolling period were compared with the corresponding S&P Target Date Index. The complete study and methodology for the 11 funds included in our analysis can be found at troweprice.com/tdf.

⁶For Lipper Best Individual Funds, the calculation periods extend over 36, 60, and 120 months. The highest Lipper Leader for Consistent Return (Effective Return) value within each eligible classification determines the fund classification winner over 3, 5, or 10 years as of the period-end and no other time periods. Only one share class (the one with the best Lipper Leader score) is used for each portfolio in determining asset class and overall awards. Only eligible investors may purchase Institutional shares. See a prospectus for eligibility requirements and other available share classes. From Lipper Fund Awards from Refinitiv, © 2022 Refinitiv. All rights reserved. Used under license.

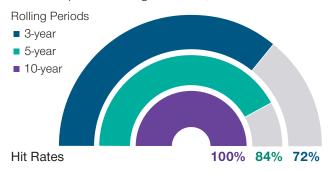


Dynamic Tactical Adjustments Have Added Value⁵

Tactical allocation has added positive value over time, contributing to better outcomes.

Percentage of Time Tactical Allocation Has Added Value (net of fees)

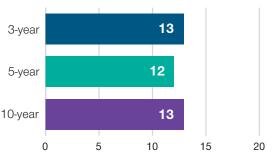
Fund Inceptions Through June 30, 2022



Average Value Added (net of fees) by Tactical Allocation

Fund Inceptions Through June 30, 2022

Rolling Periods



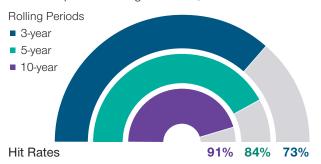
On average, we've added 13 basis points over every rolling 10-year period since inception due to our tactical asset allocation.

Underlying Active Management Has Driven Excess Positive Returns⁵

Underlying active management has added value in 95% of all rolling 10-year periods net of fees.

Percentage of Time Underlying Active Management Has Added Value (net of fees)

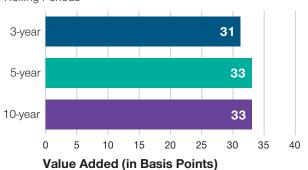
Fund Inceptions Through June 30, 2022



Average Value Added (net of fees) by Underlying Active Management

Fund Inceptions Through June 30, 2022

Rolling Periods

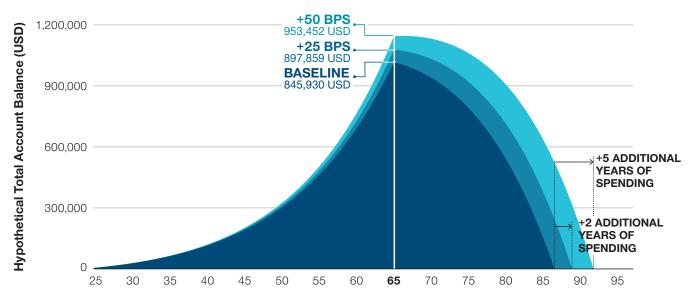


On average, we've added 33 basis points over every rolling 10-year period since inception due to our underlying active management.

Past performance cannot guarantee future results.

Value added is calculated by comparing the returns of the 11 Retirement Funds with a 10-year track record using each fund's fixed strategic asset allocation versus the returns based on the actual allocation weights. To provide a high-level summary, a time-weighted performance average was calculated for the 11 Retirement Funds. Hit Rates are the percentage of the total rolling periods in each time frame in which active portfolio management made a positive contribution to fund returns. Value Added is the return contribution made by tactical asset allocation. Excess returns were calculated for each rolling period and then averaged across all the periods in each time frame.

Even a Small Amount of Excess Returns Can Have a Profound Impact Over Time



| Demographic Assumptions | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| Starting Balance | 0 USD | | | | | | |
| Starting Age | 25 | | | | | | |
| Starting Salary | 30,000 USD | | | | | | |
| Annual Salary Growth Rate | e 3% | | | | | | |
| Annual Contribution Rate | 9% | | | | | | |
| Retirement Age | 65 | | | | | | |
| Ending Salary | 97,861 USD | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| BASELINE | +25 BPS | +50 BPS |
|-------------|--|---|
| 7.00% | 7.25% | 7.50% |
| 5.00% | 5.25% | 5.50% |
| 845,930 USD | 897,859 USD | 953,452 USD |
| 50% | 50% | 50% |
| 48,931 USD | 48,931 USD | 48,931 USD |
| 3% | 3% | 3% |
| | 7.00% 5.00% 845,930 USD 50% 48,931 USD | 7.00% 7.25% 5.00% 5.25% 845,930 USD 897,859 USD 50% 50% 48,931 USD 48,931 USD |

Past performance cannot guarantee future results.

Results will vary for other periods, and all funds are subject to market risk.

The results shown above are hypothetical, do not reflect actual investment results, and are not a guarantee of future results. Hypothetical results were developed with the benefit of hindsight and have inherent limitations. Hypothetical results do not reflect actual trading or the effect of material economic and market factors on the decision-making process. Results do not include the impact of fees, expenses, or taxes. Results have been adjusted to reflect the reinvestment of dividend and capital gains. Actual returns may differ significantly from the results shown. The demographic assumptions, returns, and ending balances are shown for illustrative purposes only and are not intended to provide any assurance or promise of actual returns and outcomes.

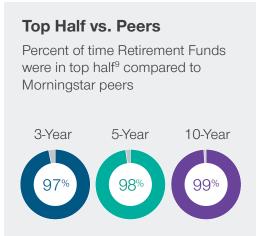


Strong Performance and Risk-Adjusted Outcomes

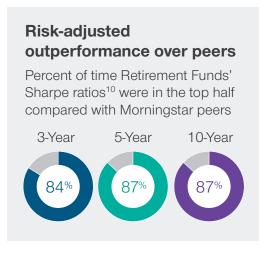
Our Retirement Funds have regularly outperformed across rolling 3-, 5-, and 10-year periods since inception.⁷

As of June 30, 2022









Past performance cannot guarantee future results.

- Figures reflect the aggregate performance of the 11 Retirement Funds (RF) with a 10-year track record (Retirement 2005 through Retirement 2055 Funds).
- ⁸ Of the 11 Retirement Funds with a 10-year track record (the Retirement 2005 through 2055 Funds), 11 of 11, 11 of 11, and 10 of 11 were in the top quartile for the 3-, 5-, and 10-year periods ended June 30, 2022. Calculations are based on cumulative total return. Not all funds outperformed for all periods.
- ⁹ Of the 11 Retirement Funds with a 10-year track record (the Retirement 2005 through 2055 Funds), 11 of 11, 11 of 11, and 11 of 11 funds were in the top half for each of the 3-, 5-, and 10-year periods ended June 30, 2022.
- ¹⁰ Sharpe ratio is a measure of excess return per unit of risk. It measures return above or below the risk-free rate (T-bills), per unit of risk taken (portfolio's standard deviation).

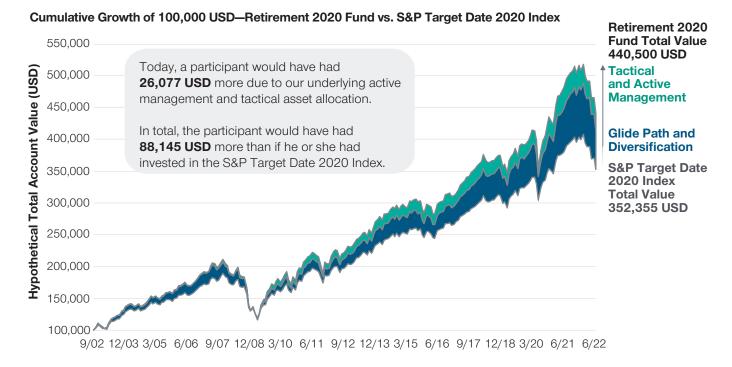
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Source for Morningstar Data: Morningstar Inc. See page 9 for more information regarding Morningstar rankings.

What It All Adds Up to for Participants

Adding in the incremental value we have created through our underlying active management and tactical asset allocation, we can compare the total value we delivered over the S&P Target Date Index.

As of June 30, 2022



Please see page 10 for standardized performance information.

Chart shows growth of 100,000 USD invested in the T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund and the S&P Target Date 2020 Index on September 30, 2002.

Current performance may be higher or lower than the quoted past performance, which cannot guarantee future results. Share price, principal value, and return will vary, and you may have a gain or loss when you sell your shares.

To obtain the most recent month-end performance, please call 1-800-638-7890 or go to troweprice.com.

Figures include changes in principal value, reinvested dividends, and capital gain distributions. It is not possible to invest directly in an index.



Even During Periods of Market Volatility, Our Solution Would Have Led to Better Outcomes

Following the 2008-2009 global financial crisis and the volatility related to the coronavirus pandemic, a participant that invested in the T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund from inception would have had more money in their account compared with a lower-equity approach.



Please see page 10 for standardized performance information.

Performance data quoted represents past performance and is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit troweprice.com.

Chart shows growth of 100,000 USD invested in the T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund and the S&P Target Date 2020 Index on 30 September 2002. Figures include changes in principal value with dividends reinvested.

Retirement Funds Morningstar Rankings

As of June 30, 2022

| Fund | Morningstar | One-Year Return | Three-Year Return | Five-Year Return | Ten-Year Return | Fifteen-Year Return |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| | Category | Percentile Rank | Percentile Rank | Percentile Rank | Percentile Rank | Percentile Rank |
| Retirement 2065 Fund | US Fund Target Date 2065+ | 64th 84 out of 150 | - | - | - | - |
| Retirement 2060 Fund | US Fund Target Date 2060 | 81st 172 out of 221 | 32nd 45 out of 191 | 30th 35 out of 152 | _ | - |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 83rd | 28th | 25th | 5th | 1st |
| 2055 Fund | Date 2055 | 172 out of 220 | 42 out of 198 | 35 out of 169 | 5 out of 69 | 1 out of 3 |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 85th | 23rd | 19th | 5th | 9th |
| 2050 Fund | Date 2050 | 181 out of 222 | 37 out of 200 | 29 out of 173 | 6 out of 90 | 4 out of 29 |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 89th | 23rd | 24th | 4th 5 out of 85 | 6th |
| 2045 Fund | Date 2045 | 189 out of 220 | 39 out of 198 | 35 out of 171 | | 4 out of 39 |
| Retirement 2040 Fund | US Fund Target Date 2040 | 85th 189 out of 222 | 26th 51 out of 200 | 20th 33 out of 173 | 7th 6 out of 94 | 5th 4 out of 56 |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 84th | 19th | 20th | 7th 6 out of 86 | 6th |
| 2035 Fund | Date 2035 | 183 out of 220 | 37 out of 198 | 30 out of 171 | | 4 out of 41 |
| Retirement 2030 Fund | US Fund Target Date 2030 | 82nd 185 out of 228 | 8th 14 out of 200 | 7th 13 out of 173 | 3rd 5 out of 94 | 4th 3 out of 56 |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 71st 157 out of 227 | 5th | 5th | 2nd | 3rd |
| 2025 Fund | Date 2025 | | 9 out of 201 | 8 out of 174 | 3 out of 89 | 2 out of 41 |
| Retirement 2020 Fund | US Fund Target Date 2020 | 61st 101 out of 169 | 11th 11 out of 158 | 1st 2 out of 133 | 1st 1 out of 64 | 1st 1 out of 49 |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 69th | 8th | 6th | 2nd | 1st |
| 2015 Fund | Date 2015 | 87 out of 127 | 13 out of 116 | 7 out of 93 | 2 out of 45 | 1 out of 24 |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 92nd | 8th | 11th | 3rd | 1st |
| 2010 Fund | Date 2000-2010 | 118 out of 129 | 13 out of 115 | 8 out of 85 | 3 out of 53 | 1 out of 40 |
| Retirement | US Fund Target | 80th | 26th | 32nd | 42nd | 9th |
| 2005 Fund | Date 2000-2010 | 103 out of 129 | 33 out of 115 | 25 out of 85 | 22 out of 53 | 4 out of 40 |

Past performance cannot guarantee future results.

26th-50th Percentile

1st-25th Percentile

Results will vary for other periods, and all funds are subject to market risk. Rankings are based on total returns for the time period shown, versus all funds in the corresponding Morningstar categories, as applicable. The highest (or most favorable) percentile rank is 1st, and the lowest (or least favorable) percentile rank is 100th.

51st-100th Percentile

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Retirement Funds Performance

As of June 30, 2022

Figures Are Calculated in U.S. Dollars

| Figures Are Calculated in U.S. Dollars | | _ | Annualized | | | | | |
|---|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| | Expense Ratio ¹¹ | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | Since Inception | Inception Date |
| RETIREMENT FUNDS | | | | | | | | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2065 Fund | 0.64 | -17.37% | - | - | _ | - | 2.38% | 10/13/20 |
| S&P Target Date 2060+ Index | _ | -14.31 | _ | _ | _ | _ | 3.32 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2060 Fund | 0.64 | -17.65 | 5.90% | 6.88% | _ | - | 6.77 | 06/23/14 |
| S&P Target Date 2060 Index | _ | -14.45 | 5.78 | 6.70 | _ | _ | 6.45 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2055 Fund | 0.64 | -17.63 | 5.92 | 6.88 | 9.39% | 6.27% | 6.63 | 12/29/06 |
| S&P Target Date 2055 Index | _ | -14.40 | 5.77 | 6.64 | 8.99 | _ | _ | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2050 Fund | 0.63 | -17.58 | 5.96 | 6.91 | 9.43 | 6.29 | 6.65 | 12/29/06 |
| S&P Target Date 2050 Index | _ | -14.33 | 5.72 | 6.59 | 8.85 | _ | _ | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2045 Fund | 0.62 | -17.53 | 5.99 | 6.92 | 9.43 | 6.30 | 7.53 | 05/31/05 |
| S&P Target Date 2045 Index | _ | -14.15 | 5.59 | 6.47 | 8.63 | 5.49 | 6.64 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2040 Fund | 0.60 | -17.15 | 5.68 | 6.71 | 9.29 | 6.20 | 8.92 | 09/30/02 |
| S&P Target Date 2040 Index | - | -13.76 | 5.37 | 6.30 | 8.36 | 5.45 | 8.02 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2035 Fund | 0.59 | -16.14 | 5.36 | 6.41 | 8.96 | 5.99 | 7.24 | 02/27/04 |
| S&P Target Date 2035 Index | - | -13.15 | 4.95 | 5.92 | 7.96 | 5.28 | 6.36 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2030 Fund | 0.58 | -14.91 | 5.04 | 6.10 | 8.53 | 5.80 | 8.58 | 09/30/02 |
| S&P Target Date 2030 Index | - | -12.24 | 4.32 | 5.39 | 7.38 | 5.06 | 7.46 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2025 Fund | 0.55 | -13.55 | 4.68 | 5.72 | 7.94 | 5.55 | 6.76 | 02/27/04 |
| S&P Target Date 2025 Index | - | -11.40 | 3.77 | 4.87 | 6.76 | 4.85 | 5.81 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2020 Fund | 0.53 | -12.55 | 4.13 | 5.21 | 7.22 | 5.26 | 7.80 | 09/30/02 |
| S&P Target Date 2020 Index | - | -10.86 | 2.97 | 4.18 | 6.03 | 4.55 | 6.59 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2015 Fund | 0.51 | -12.16 | 3.66 | 4.69 | 6.44 | 4.95 | 5.99 | 02/27/04 |
| S&P Target Date 2015 Index | - | -10.27 | 2.94 | 4.02 | 5.49 | 4.36 | 5.10 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2010 Fund | 0.49 | -11.85 | 3.26 | 4.28 | 5.68 | 4.61 | 6.77 | 09/30/02 |
| S&P Target Date 2010 Index | - | -10.01 | 2.54 | 3.65 | 4.77 | 4.05 | 5.58 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement 2005 Fund | 0.49 | -11.50 | 2.91 | 3.92 | 5.14 | 4.48 | 5.27 | 02/27/04 |
| S&P Target Date Retirement Income Index | _ | -9.75 | 1.87 | 3.13 | 3.94 | 3.67 | 4.11 | |
| T. Rowe Price Retirement Balanced Fund | 0.49 | -10.87 | 3.37 | 4.21 | 5.03 | 4.50 | 5.80 | 09/30/02 |
| S&P Target Date Retirement Income Index | _ | -9.75 | 1.87 | 3.13 | 3.94 | 3.67 | 4.73 | |

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Figures include changes in principal value, reinvested dividends, and capital gain distributions.

Investors should note that the fund's short-term performance is highly unusual and unlikely to be sustained.

See back cover for benchmark definitions.

¹¹ Expense ratios are as of the most recent prospectus.

Annualized

Underlying Funds Performance—Z-Class (net of fees)

As of June 30, 2022

Figures Are Calculated in U.S. Dollars

| 6 | | - | Annualized | | | | | Inception |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| | Expense Ratio ¹² | 1 Year | 3 Years | 5 Years | 10 Years | 15 Years | Since Inception (if <15 Years) | Date (Investor Class) |
| U.S. Equity | | | | | | | | |
| Equity Index 500 Fund | 0.06% | -10.62% | 10.55% | 11.19% | 12.75% | 8.33% | 9.73% | 03/30/1990 |
| S&P 500 Index | | -10.62 | 10.60 | 11.31 | 12.96 | 8.54 | 10.02 | |
| Growth Stock Fund | 0.51 | -33.77 | 4.74 | 8.87 | 12.57 | 8.92 | 10.76 | 04/11/1950 |
| Russell 1000 Growth Index | | -18.77 | 12.58 | 14.29 | 14.80 | 10.67 | N/A | |
| S&P 500 Index ¹⁴ | | -10.62 | 10.60 | 11.31 | 12.96 | 8.54 | 11.21 | |
| U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund | 0.56 | -9.39 | 9.72 | 10.45 | 12.88 | N/A | 13.30 | 06/26/2009 |
| Russell 1000 Index | | -13.04 | 10.17 | 11.00 | 12.82 | N/A | 13.69 | |
| S&P 500 Index ¹³ | | -10.62 | 10.60 | 11.31 | 12.96 | N/A | 13.73 | |
| U.S. Equity Research Fund | 0.56 | -11.01 | 10.70 | 11.47 | 13.07 | 8.65 | 9.22 | 06/26/2009 |
| S&P 500 Index ¹³ | | -10.62 | 10.60 | 11.31 | 12.96 | 8.54 | 10.07 | |
| Value Fund | 0.64 | -6.21 | 10.12 | 9.29 | 12.30 | 7.50 | 10.75 | 09/30/1994 |
| Russell 1000 Value Index | | -6.82 | 6.87 | 7.17 | 10.50 | 6.10 | 9.41 | |
| Mid-Cap Growth Fund | 0.61 | -21.27 | 4.68 | 8.75 | 12.46 | 9.59 | 12.88 | 06/30/1992 |
| Russell Midcap Growth Index | | -29.57 | 4.25 | 8.88 | 11.50 | 8.21 | 9.83 | |
| Mid-Cap Value Fund | 0.64 | -5.60 | 10.12 | 7.72 | 11.22 | 7.68 | 10.87 | 06/28/1996 |
| Russell Midcap Value Index | | -10.00 | 6.70 | 6.27 | 10.62 | 6.91 | 9.99 | |
| New Horizons Fund | 0.64 | -37.50 | 4.90 | 11.82 | 14.33 | 11.69 | 11.55 | 06/03/1960 |
| Russell 2000 Growth Index | | -33.43 | 1.40 | 4.80 | 9.30 | 6.80 | N/A | 00/04/4050 |
| Small-Cap Stock Fund | 0.74 | -22.57 | 6.46 | 9.55 | 11.67 | 9.17 | 12.73 | 06/01/1956 |
| Russell 2000 Index | | -25.20 | 4.21 | 5.17 | 9.35 | 6.33 | N/A | 00/00/1000 |
| Small-Cap Value Fund | 0.68 | -14.14 | 7.19 | 7.05 | 10.05 | 7.39 | 11.08 | 06/30/1988 |
| Russell 2000 Value Index | | -16.28 | 6.18 | 4.89 | 9.05 | 5.58 | 9.86 | |
| International Equity Overseas Stock Fund | 0.66 | -17.04 | 3.37 | 2.91 | 5.86 | 2.11 | 2.69 | 12/20/2006 |
| MSCI EAFE Index Net | 0.00 | -17.04 | 1.07 | 2.20 | 5.40 | 1.42 | 2.04 | 12/29/2006 |
| International Stock Fund | 0.65 | -21.31 | 2.29 | 3.13 | 5.98 | 3.01 | 8.39 | 05/09/1980 |
| MSCI EAFE Growth Index Net | 0.05 | -23.76 | 1.32 | 3.47 | 6.29 | 2.53 | N/A | 03/09/1960 |
| MSCI All-Country World Index ex USA Net ¹³ | | -19.42 | 1.35 | 2.50 | 4.83 | 1.58 | N/A | |
| International Value Equity Fund | 0.66 | -11.83 | 3.34 | 1.28 | 4.40 | 0.86 | 4.39 | 12/21/1998 |
| MSCI EAFE Value Index Net | 0.00 | -11.95 | 0.18 | 0.52 | 4.25 | 0.00 | N/A | 12/21/1990 |
| MSCI EAFE Index Net ¹³ | | -17.77 | 1.07 | 2.20 | 5.40 | 1.42 | N/A | |
| Emerging Markets Stock Fund | 0.66 | -29.19 | -1.66 | 1.85 | 3.81 | 1.74 | 6.67 | 03/31/1995 |
| MSCI Emerging Markets Index Net | 0.00 | -25.28 | 0.57 | 2.18 | 3.06 | 2.00 | N/A | 00/01/1000 |
| Emerging Markets Discovery Stock Fund | 1.14 | -18.27 | 0.19 | 3.25 | N/A | N/A | 6.44 | 09/14/2015 |
| MSCI Emerging Markets Index Net | 11.17 | -25.28 | 0.57 | 2.18 | N/A | N/A | 5.61 | 00/ 14/2010 |
| Real Assets Equity | | 20120 | 0.01 | 2110 | . 4/ / 1 | , , . | 0.0 1 | |
| Real Assets Fund | 0.65 | -8.03 | 6.80 | 6.16 | 4.41 | N/A | 4.31 | 07/28/2010 |
| Real Assets Combined Index Portfolio Net ^{13, 14} | | -4.42 | 6.50 | 7.28 | 4.84 | N/A | 4.87 | |
| MSCI All-Country World Index Net ¹³ | | -15.75 | 6.21 | 7.00 | 8.76 | N/A | 8.33 | |
| Fixed Income | | | | | | | | |
| New Income Fund | 0.38 | -10.61 | -1.08 | 0.75 | 1.54 | 3.36 | 6.42 | 08/31/1973 |
| Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index | | -10.29 | -0.93 | 0.88 | 1.54 | 3.26 | N/A | |
| International Bond Fund (USD Hedged) | 0.50 | -8.27 | -0.58 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1.59 | 09/12/2017 |
| Bloomberg Barclays Global Aggregate ex USD Bond Index USD He | dged | -7.75 | -1.36 | N/A | N/A | N/A | 1.15 | |
| Dynamic Global Bond Fund | 0.51 | 4.57 | 5.26 | 3.36 | N/A | N/A | 3.16 | 01/22/2015 |
| 3 Month Libor in USD Index | | 0.17 | 0.63 | 1.11 | N/A | N/A | 0.84 | |
| High Yield Fund | 0.60 | -12.28 | 0.04 | 1.83 | 4.27 | 5.20 | 7.44 | 12/31/1984 |
| Credit Suisse High Yield Index | | -12.09 | -0.04 | 1.92 | 4.30 | 5.43 | N/A | |
| Floating Rate Fund | 0.64 | -2.47 | 1.90 | 2.59 | 3.27 | N/A | 3.25 | 07/29/2011 |
| S&P/LSTA Performing Loan Index | | -2.82 | 2.26 | 3.07 | 3.96 | N/A | 3.94 | |
| Emerging Markets Bond Fund | 0.75 | -22.62 | -6.27 | -2.78 | 1.27 | 3.38 | 8.02 | 12/30/1994 |
| J.P. Morgan Emerging Markets Bond Index Global | | -21.22 | -5.01 | -1.42 | 1.83 | 4.31 | 8.39 | 00/00/11006 |
| U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index Fund | 0.07 | -18.99 | -2.90 | 0.38 | 1.20 | 4.75 | 6.12 | 09/29/1989 |
| Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Long Treasury Bond Index | 0.05 | -18.45 | -2.94 | 0.51 | 1.63 | 5.01 | 6.80 | 00/00/0000 |
| Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund | 0.35 | 0.23 | 3.67 | 3.13 | 1.57 | 2.23 | 2.32 | 09/29/2006 |
| Custom Benchmark—Linked for Limited Duration Inflation Focused | n Roua ₁₂ | 0.38 | 3.45 | 2.99 | 1.64 | 1.51 | 1.67 | |
| Bloomberg Barclays U.S. 1-5 Year Treasury TIPS Index ¹³ | | 0.38 | 3.45 | 2.99 | 1.64 | 2.78 | 2.81 | |

Prior to October 1, 2020, the name of the U.S. Treasury Long-Term Index Fund was the U.S. Treasury Long-Term Fund. $^{12, 13, 14, 15}$ See next page for footnotes 11-14.

Figures include changes in principal value, reinvested dividends, and capital gain distributions. Investors should note that the fund's short-term performance is highly unusual and unlikely to be sustained.



- ¹² Expense ratios are as of the most recent prospectus.
- ¹³ Primary prospectus benchmark.
- 14 As of 1 December 2019, the Real Assets Combined Index Portfolio Net is comprised of 30% MSCI World Select Natural Resources Net, 25% MSCI All-Country World Index Metals and Mining Net, 20% Wilshire RESI, 20% FTSE EPRA/NAREIT Developed Real Estate Index Net, 4% MSCI All-Country World Index IMI Gold Net, 1% MSCI All-Country World Index IMI Frecious
- 15 Since inception through 30 April 2011, the benchmark for the Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund (formerly the Short-Term Income Fund) was the Citigroup 3-Month Treasury Bill Index. Effective 1 May 2011, the fund's primary benchmark was changed to the Bloomberg Barclays 1-5 Year
- TIPS Index to reflect the fact that the fund began focusing more of its investment in securities directly linked to inflation. Historical benchmark representations have not been restated. The Citigroup 3-Month Treasury Bill Index benchmark was replaced by the Bloomberg Barclay's U.S. Treasury TIPS 1-5YR and returns for the benchmark are linked as of the effective date.

Important information about the Morningstar Analyst Ratings:

Gold Ratings apply to the Retirement Funds Investor Class as of 19 February, 2021. Analyst Ratings for other share classes or other T. Rowe Price target date series may differ. The 2065 vintage has not been rated due to its limited history.

The Morningstar Analyst Rating™ is not a credit or risk rating. It is a subjective evaluation performed by Morningstar's manager research group, which consists of various Morningstar, Inc. subsidiaries ("Manager Research Group"). In the United States, that subsidiary is Morningstar Research Services LLC, which is registered with and governed by the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission. The Manager Research Group evaluates funds based on five key pillars, which are process, performance, people, parent, and price. The Manager Research Group uses this five-pillar evaluation to determine how they believe funds are likely to perform relative to a benchmark over the long term on a risk adjusted basis. They consider quantitative and qualitative factors in their research. For actively managed strategies, people and process each receive a 45% weighting in their analysis, while parent receives a 10% weighting. For passive strategies, process receives an 80% weighting, while people and parent each receive a 10% weighting. For both active and passive strategies, performance has no explicit weight as it is incorporated into the analysis of people and process; price at the share-class level (where applicable) is directly subtracted from an expected gross alpha estimate derived from the analysis of the other pillars. The analysts of people and process; price at the snare-class level (where applicable) is directly subtracted from an expected gross alpha estimate derived from the analysis of the other pillars. The impact of the weighted pillar scores for people, process and parent on the final Analyst Rating is further modified by a measure of the dispersion of historical alphas among relevant peers. For certain peer groups where standard benchmarking is not applicable, primarily peer groups of funds using alternative investment strategies, the modification by alpha dispersion is not used. The Analyst Rating scale is Gold, Silver, Bronze, Neutral, and Negative. For active funds, a Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold, Silver, or Bronze reflects the Manager Research Group's expectation that an active fund will be able to deliver positive alpha net of fees relative to the standard benchmark index assigned to the Morningstar category. The level of the rating relates to the level of expected positive net alpha relative to Morningstar category peers for active funds. For passive funds, a Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold, Silver, or Bronze reflects the Manager Research Group's expectation that a fund will be able to deliver a higher alpha net of fees than the lesser of the relevant Morningstar category median or 0. The level of the rating relates to the level of expected net alpha relative to Morningstar. category peers for passive funds. For certain peer groups where standard benchmarking is not applicable, primarily peer groups of funds using alternative investment strategies, a Morningstar Analyst Rating of Gold, Silver, or Bronze reflects the Manager Research Group's expectation that a fund will deliver a weighted pillar score above a predetermined threshold within its peer group. Analyst Ratings ultimately reflect the Manager Research Group's overall assessment, are overseen by an Analyst Rating Committee, and are continuously monitored and reevaluated at least every 14 months. For more detailed information about Morningstar's Analyst Rating, including its methodology, please go to https://shareholders.morningstar.com/investor-relations/governance/Compliance-Disclosure/default.aspx.

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