



Compelling Risk/ Return Profile in Short-Duration Credit

Short-duration corporates are attractive as the economy slows.

October 2019

KEY INSIGHTS

- Short-duration investment-grade credit presents an attractive risk/return profile with the current economic expansion now the longest in U.S. history.
- Key indicators we track to gauge the health of investment-grade corporate issuers are flashing warning signs, implying that the credit cycle is clearly aging.
- We favor short-duration investment-grade credit for its defensive properties—limiting credit risk if the economy weakens—and attractive incremental yield.

With the current economic expansion now the longest in U.S. history, an allocation to a short-duration¹ fixed income credit portfolio is a tactical way to gain incremental yield while limiting downside risk if the economy tilts toward recession. Several key indicators we track to measure the health of investment-grade corporate bond issuers are flashing warning signs, which implies that the credit cycle is clearly aging. However, these indicators do not yet indicate that a recession is on the near-term horizon. In this environment, short-duration investment-grade credit presents an attractive risk/return profile.

Credit Fundamentals Show Slowing Economy

We monitor five fundamental credit indicators to gauge the health of

investment-grade corporate issuers and the broad economy: earnings; earnings before interest, taxes, depreciation, and amortization (EBITDA); operating profit margins; earnings growth rate; and sales. Our analysis of the data preceding recessions going back to the 1980s shows that the first four indicators reliably turn negative before a recession. Sales is a less reliable indicator, as sales declined before only 50% of historical recessions.

The latest data show that all five indicators are declining, reinforcing our view that the economy is weakening and that the current credit cycle is nearing its end. However, only the earnings growth rate and operating margins are falling as quickly as they have before past recessions. This leads us to conclude that the economy is fragile and vulnerable to shocks, but a recession does not appear to be imminent. Looking forward,



Cheryl Mickel, CFA

Portfolio manager and head of U.S. taxable low-duration fixed income



Alexander Obaza, CFA

Associate portfolio manager for U.S. taxable fixed income

¹ Duration measures a bond's sensitivity to changes in interest rates.

“...the economy is fragile and vulnerable to shocks, but a recession does not appear to be imminent.”

we anticipate that the U.S.-China trade dispute will continue into 2020 and be the most important driver of global growth. On the positive side, the Federal Reserve’s recent rate cuts should help support the economy, at least partially offsetting the drag from trade concerns.

Attractive Risk/Return Profile for Short-Duration Corporates

In this slow-growth, late-cycle environment, shorter-duration credit presents an attractive trade-off between risk and potential return. Short-maturity positions offer less sensitivity to widening credit spreads² if the economy meaningfully deteriorates and the fundamental condition of corporate issuers worsens. At the same time, investment-grade credit exposure provides a noticeable yield advantage over Treasuries and other lower-risk segments.

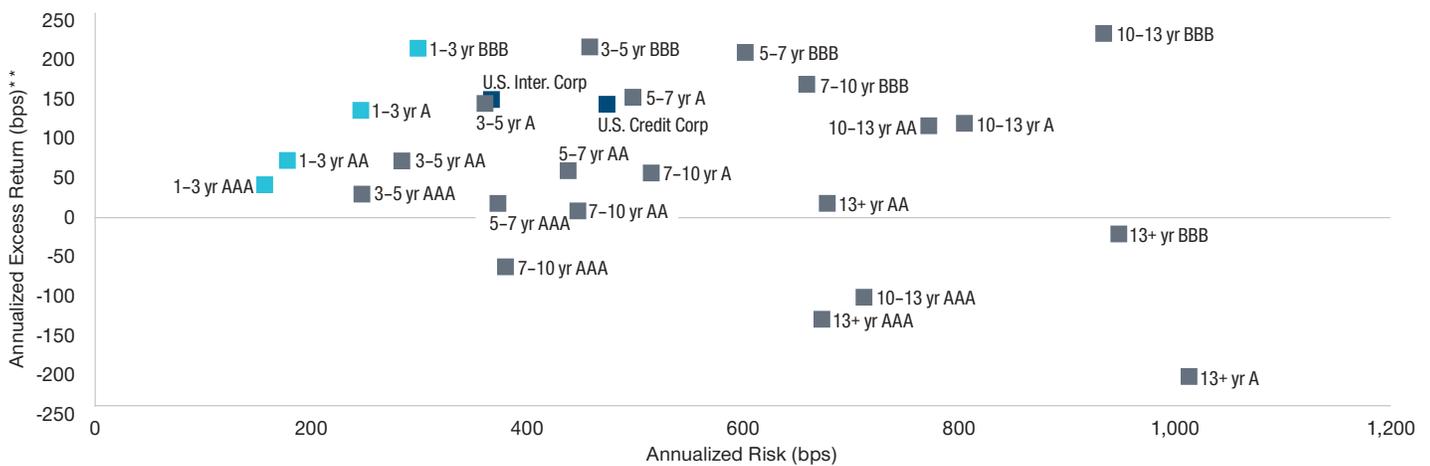
Our analysis of return and risk data since early 2004 demonstrates that short-duration investment-grade corporates have historically generated stronger risk-adjusted returns than longer-duration credit. Plotting excess return³ against volatility of excess returns shows that the one- to three-year segment of investment-grade credit has provided superior risk-adjusted returns, with the longest-duration corporates generating weaker performance relative to risk. This trend exists across the range of investment-grade credit ratings. The strong performance of the one- to three-year segment results from its combination of lower sensitivity to changes in credit spreads and still-compelling yield.

Shorter-Than-Usual Duration Positioning

Within the investment-grade corporate debt exposure in our low-duration

(Fig. 1) Short Credit: Strong Risk-Adjusted Return

Excess return versus risk,* February 2004–September 2019
As of September 30, 2019



Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Light blue represents short-duration segments, grey represents intermediate- and long-duration segments, and dark blue represents broader indices
Source: T. Rowe Price analysis of Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate Bond Index. Bloomberg Index Services Ltd. (See Additional Disclosure.)

* Annualized volatility (measured by standard deviation) of excess monthly returns.
** A basis point (bp) is 0.01 percentage points.

² Credit spreads measure the additional yield that investors demand to hold a bond with credit risk relative to a comparable-maturity Treasury security.
³ Return above that of a comparable-maturity Treasury security.

funds, we've been keeping duration even shorter than usual to reflect our view of the fragile U.S. economy and the late stage of the credit cycle. While the economy and corporate fundamentals could improve, boosting prices of longer-duration corporate bonds more than short-maturity positions, we are confident that our

short-duration stance is an appropriate strategy to improve risk-adjusted returns.

From a broader point of view, we believe that investors should have an allocation to short-duration investment-grade credit for its combination of defensive properties—limiting credit risk if the economy weakens—and attractive incremental yield.



WHAT WE'RE WATCHING NEXT

Investor perceptions on the outlook for the U.S.-China trade conflict has been driving sentiment toward riskier asset classes, including investment-grade corporate bonds. Although we do not believe that the countries will reach an agreement to settle the dispute in the near term, we will continue to monitor progress in negotiations.

Additional Disclosure

Bloomberg Index Services Limited. BLOOMBERG® is a trademark and service mark of Bloomberg Finance L.P. and its affiliates (collectively "Bloomberg"). BARCLAYS® is a trademark and service mark of Barclays Bank Plc (collectively with its affiliates, "Barclays"), used under license. Bloomberg or Bloomberg's licensors, including Barclays, own all proprietary rights in the Bloomberg Barclays Indices. Neither Bloomberg nor Barclays approves or endorses this material, or guarantees the accuracy or completeness of any information herein, or makes any warranty, express or implied, as to the results to be obtained therefrom and, to the maximum extent allowed by law, neither shall have any liability or responsibility for injury or damages arising in connection therewith.

INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE®

T. Rowe Price focuses on delivering investment management excellence that investors can rely on—now and over the long term. To learn more, please visit troweprice.com.

T.RowePrice®

Important Information

Call 1-800-225-5132 to request a prospectus or summary prospectus; each includes investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information you should read and consider carefully before investing.

This material is provided for informational purposes only and is not intended to be investment advice or a recommendation to take any particular investment action. The views contained herein are those of the authors as of October 2019 and are subject to change without notice; these views may differ from those of other T. Rowe Price associates.

Fixed-income securities are subject to credit risk, liquidity risk, call risk, and interest-rate risk. As interest rates rise, bond prices generally fall.

This information is not intended to reflect a current or past recommendation, investment advice of any kind, or a solicitation of an offer to buy or sell any securities or investment services. The opinions and commentary provided do not take into account the investment objectives or financial situation of any particular investor or class of investor. Investors will need to consider their own circumstances before making an investment decision.

Information contained herein is based upon sources we consider to be reliable; we do not, however, guarantee its accuracy.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. All investments are subject to market risk, including the possible loss of principal. All charts and tables are shown for illustrative purposes only.

T. Rowe Price Investment Services, Inc.

© 2019 T. Rowe Price. All rights reserved. T. Rowe Price, INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE, and the Bighorn Sheep design are, collectively and/or apart, trademarks of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc.