



Shaded funds below are included in the overall study analysis but are not included in the previous message as the fund's inception date and/or timing of the first passive peer in its Morningstar category does not establish any 10-year rolling window periods for comparison.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Funds

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2023

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
U.S. Equity							
All-Cap Opportunities Fund	9/30/1985	0.81%	24.84%	8.58%	13.14%	14.77%	12.01%
Blue Chip Growth Fund	6/30/1993	0.71	28.66	0.83	7.32	12.33	10.50
Diversified Mid-Cap Growth Fund	12/31/2003	0.87	14.30	3.39	7.55	10.36	9.55
Dividend Growth Fund	12/30/1992	0.64	14.17	9.25	9.60	11.17	9.61
Equity Income Fund	10/31/1985	0.67	12.09	13.44	6.30	7.82	7.89
Growth Stock Fund	4/11/1950	0.67	26.79	1.44	7.47	11.70	10.28
Institutional Large-Cap Core Growth Fund	9/30/2003	0.56	28.83	1.00	7.47	12.45	10.32
Institutional Mid-Cap Equity Growth Fund	7/31/1996	0.61	16.94	3.86	6.36	10.58	11.42
Institutional Small-Cap Stock Fund	3/31/2000	0.66	6.94	4.65	5.23	8.81	10.40
Integrated U.S. Large-Cap Value Equity Fund	2/26/2016	1.51	16.69	15.21	6.30	—	9.72
Integrated U.S. Small-Cap Growth Equity Fund	6/30/1997	0.80	15.46	4.37	4.26	8.68	9.75
Integrated U.S. Small-Mid Cap Core Equity Fund	2/26/2016	1.02	17.85	11.49	6.38	—	10.56
Large-Cap Growth Fund—I Class ²	10/31/2001	0.55	27.73	4.92	9.81	13.83	11.53
Large-Cap Value Fund—I Class ³	3/31/2000	0.56	10.55	12.56	6.26	8.60	8.47
Mid-Cap Growth Fund	6/30/1992	0.77	16.39	3.85	6.33	10.22	11.06
Mid-Cap Value Fund	6/28/1996	0.83	19.17	14.64	7.05	9.05	9.99
New Horizons Fund	6/3/1960	0.79	11.10	-3.90	6.60	11.42	12.33
Small-Cap Stock Fund	6/1/1956*	0.91	6.73	4.61	5.16	8.60	10.03
Small-Cap Value Fund	6/30/1988	0.82	3.74	9.14	3.10	6.88	9.02
Spectrum Diversified Equity Fund	6/29/1990	0.73	18.13	7.20	6.83	8.67	8.81
Tax-Efficient Equity Fund	12/29/2000	0.85	23.51	4.93	9.86	12.25	10.32
U.S. Equity Research Fund	11/30/1994	0.45	23.85	10.90	10.47	12.23	9.94
U.S. Large-Cap Core Fund	6/26/2009	0.70	19.52	9.46	9.25	11.33	12.96
Value Fund	9/30/1994	0.72	13.48	11.78	8.01	9.23	9.10

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results. Investment return and principal value will fluctuate so that an investor's shares, when redeemed, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance data quoted. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit [troweprice.com](https://www.troweprice.com).

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Funds (cont.)

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2023

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
International Equity							
Africa & Middle East Fund	9/4/2007	1.58%	2.83%	13.02%	4.61%	3.73%	2.38%
Asia Opportunities Fund	5/21/2014	1.33	6.38	-5.01	1.83	—	5.04
China Evolution Equity Fund	12/10/2019	1.94	-4.03	-7.19	—	—	3.96
Emerging Europe Fund	8/31/2000	2.67	88.07 [†]	-30.26	-21.43	-13.27	-2.32
Emerging Markets Discovery Stock Fund	9/14/2015	1.28	13.52	4.87	1.29	—	5.23
Emerging Markets Stock Fund	3/31/1995	1.15	6.72	-7.56	-1.66	1.87	6.84
European Stock Fund	2/28/1990	1.03	28.55	2.39	3.63	3.41	6.69
Global Value Equity Fund—I Class ⁴	7/26/2012	1.77	18.15	10.36	6.16	7.42	9.48
Institutional Emerging Markets Equity Fund	10/31/2002	1.00	6.91	-7.52	-1.61	1.96	6.88
Institutional International Disciplined Equity Fund	7/27/2010	0.78	23.29	4.26	2.99	4.25	6.27
Integrated Global Equity Fund	4/15/2016	2.19	22.63	7.13	7.09	—	8.97
International Disciplined Equity Fund	8/22/2014	0.97	22.89	4.07	2.73	—	3.11
International Discovery Fund	12/30/1988	1.23	13.98	-3.74	2.14	5.92	9.13
International Stock Fund	5/9/1980	0.84	18.98	1.14	2.89	4.30	6.04
International Value Equity Fund	12/21/1998	0.89	31.55	10.77	3.64	3.08	5.74
Japan Fund	12/30/1991	1.02	6.25	-10.51	-2.96	3.90	4.50
Latin America Fund	12/29/1993	1.46	15.56	9.42	3.15	0.42	8.48
New Asia Fund	9/28/1990	0.99	5.96	-6.23	1.44	3.90	9.14
Overseas Stock Fund	12/29/2006	0.80	23.71	5.42	3.11	4.06	3.02
Real Assets Fund	7/28/2010	0.93	10.53	8.51	4.77	3.92	3.99
Spectrum International Equity Fund	12/31/1996	0.89	19.80	1.57	2.28	3.56	6.26
Sector Equity							
Communications & Technology Fund	10/13/1993	0.82	18.88	-4.57	7.30	11.44	14.38
Financial Services Fund	9/30/1996	0.97	10.18	16.58	7.49	9.57	7.40
Global Consumer Fund	6/27/2016	1.37	12.57	-2.28	3.67	—	6.46
Global Industrials Fund	10/24/2013	1.14	31.66	9.07	8.35	—	8.17
Global Real Estate Fund	10/27/2008	1.38	2.89	1.20	0.32	2.60	7.30
Global Technology Fund	9/29/2000	0.95	24.44	-7.62	6.68	14.01	13.07
Health Sciences Fund	12/29/1995	0.80	3.99	2.68	6.10	11.64	13.48

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Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Funds (cont.)

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2023

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
New Era Fund	1/20/1969	0.74%	18.54%	18.30%	4.84%	3.64%	7.33%
Real Estate Fund	10/31/1997	0.82	-1.07	5.94	0.81	4.65	7.17
Science & Technology Fund	9/30/1987	0.84	40.38 [†]	3.29	11.06	14.79	11.18
Fixed Income							
California Tax-Free Bond Fund	9/15/1986	0.58	3.42	-1.70	0.97	2.53	3.36
Corporate Income Fund	10/31/1995	0.69	3.58	-5.14	0.42	1.87	3.71
Credit Opportunities Fund	4/29/2014	1.18	11.61	3.08	3.64	—	3.03
Dynamic Credit Fund	1/10/2019	1.54	6.71	4.67	—	—	4.04
Dynamic Global Bond Fund	1/22/2015	0.72	-7.10	0.51	1.80	—	1.75
Emerging Markets Bond Fund	12/30/1994	0.99	12.76	-3.80	-1.38	1.45	5.17
Emerging Markets Corporate Bond Fund	5/24/2012	0.99	7.97	-2.39	1.16	2.82	3.20
Emerging Markets Local Currency Bond Fund	5/26/2011	1.01	15.19	-1.92	0.43	-0.73	-0.72
Floating Rate Fund	7/29/2011	0.78	11.88	5.28	3.88	3.75	3.85
Global High Income Bond Fund	1/22/2015	0.96	12.71	1.19	2.77	—	4.27
Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund	12/15/2008	0.71	4.33	-2.71	1.33	2.43	4.61
GNMA Fund	11/26/1985	0.64	0.03	-4.99	-1.03	0.25	2.26
High Yield Fund	12/31/1984	0.80	11.33	1.70	2.76	3.82	5.99
Inflation Protected Bond Fund	10/31/2002	0.62	0.11	-2.80	1.62	1.30	3.00
Institutional Emerging Markets Bond Fund	11/30/2006	0.70	12.41	-3.78	-0.94	2.12	3.97
Institutional Floating Rate Fund	1/31/2008	0.57	12.30	5.44	4.17	4.09	4.88
Institutional High Yield Fund	5/31/2002	0.50	11.57	1.85	2.91	4.03	6.14
Institutional Long Duration Credit Fund	6/3/2013	0.45	0.85	-9.28	0.49	2.83	2.25
Intermediate Tax-Free High Yield Fund	7/24/2014	1.02	2.81	-0.72	1.10	—	2.08
International Bond Fund	9/10/1986	0.86	3.91	-8.78	-2.95	-1.62	1.45
International Bond Fund (USD Hedged)	9/12/2017	0.75	3.38	-3.07	0.88	—	0.92
Limited Duration Inflation Focused Bond Fund	9/29/2006	0.55	1.35	0.75	2.21	1.24	1.94
New Income Fund	8/31/1973	0.53	-0.04	-5.16	-0.42	0.89	2.85
New York Tax-Free Bond Fund	8/28/1986	0.59	2.83	-2.04	0.57	2.15	3.03
QM U.S. Bond Index Fund	11/30/2000	0.27	0.31	-5.32	0.11	1.14	2.80
Short Duration Income Fund	12/8/2020	1.05	3.96	—	—	—	-0.50

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Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price Funds (cont.)

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2023

Fund	Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Short-Term Bond Fund	3/2/1984	0.46%	3.19%	-0.59%	1.35%	1.19%	2.13%
Spectrum Income Fund	6/29/1990	0.62	5.31	-0.64	1.53	2.50	4.38
Summit Municipal Income Fund	10/29/1993	0.54	2.76	-2.04	0.82	2.49	3.49
Summit Municipal Intermediate Fund	10/29/1993	0.52	2.91	-1.71	1.06	1.89	2.92
Tax-Free High Yield Fund	3/1/1985	0.77	1.74	-1.89	0.55	3.05	3.83
Tax-Free Income Fund	10/26/1976	0.59	2.66	-2.04	0.82	2.29	3.24
Tax-Free Short-Intermediate Fund	12/23/1983	0.52	2.11	-0.97	0.87	0.91	1.90
Total Return Fund	11/15/2016	0.60	0.14	-4.99	0.24	—	0.67
U.S. High Yield Fund—I Class	4/30/2013 ⁵	0.69	12.00	0.99	2.65	4.62	4.59 ⁵
Ultra Short-Term Bond Fund	12/3/2012	0.33	5.23	1.44	2.13	1.68	1.57
Asset Allocation Funds							
Balanced Fund	12/31/1939*	0.65	14.68	3.50	5.12	6.53	7.01
Capital Appreciation Fund	6/30/1986	0.74	15.75	8.47	9.58	10.30	9.93
Global Allocation Fund	5/28/2013	1.07	12.49	3.04	4.36	5.43	5.43
Retirement Balanced Fund	9/30/2002	0.49	8.49	1.72	3.60	4.30	5.19
Spectrum Conservative Allocation Fund	7/29/1994	0.89	8.59	1.29	3.39	4.62	5.84
Spectrum Moderate Allocation Fund	7/29/1994	0.94	11.49	2.27	4.21	5.92	6.97
Spectrum Moderate Growth Allocation Fund	7/29/1994	0.94	14.81	3.57	5.02	7.11	7.81

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¹As of the most recent prospectus.

²The Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund changed its name to the Large-Cap Growth Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of May 1, 2020. Performance shown prior to May 1, 2020, reflects the performance of the fund while it was structured as the T. Rowe Price Institutional Large-Cap Growth Fund.

³The Institutional Large-Cap Value Fund changed its name to the Large-Cap Value Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of May 1, 2020. Performance shown prior to May 1, 2020, reflects the performance of the fund while it was structured as the T. Rowe Price Institutional Large-Cap Value Fund.

⁴The Institutional Global Value Equity Fund changed its name to the Global Value Equity Fund and designated all outstanding shares as I Class as of March 1, 2020. Performance shown prior to March 1, 2020, reflects the performance of the fund while it was structured as the T. Rowe Price Institutional Global Value Equity Fund.

⁵The fund commenced operations on May 19, 2017. Performance prior to that date reflects the performance of the Class A of the predecessor fund. Predecessor fund performance reflects its actual operating expense at the time and was not adjusted to reflect the impact of the fund's current fees. Since-inception returns are shown from the inception date of the predecessor fund, April 30, 2013.

*Managed by T. Rowe Price effective August 30, 1992.

†Investors should note that the fund's short-term performance is highly unusual and unlikely to be sustained.

The standardized performance table omits the Developing Technologies Fund, the Growth & Income Fund, the Institutional Credit Opportunities Fund, the Institutional Global Multi-Sector Bond Fund, the Institutional International Bond Fund, the Institutional Africa & Middle East Fund, the Institutional Concentrated Large-Cap Value Fund, the Institutional Frontier Markets Equity Fund, the Institutional International Core Equity Fund, the Institutional International Growth Equity Fund, the Institutional U.S. Structured Research Fund, the Summit GNMA Fund, the Tax-Free Intermediate Bond Fund, the Tax-Efficient Balanced Fund, and the Tax-Efficient Growth Fund. Each of these funds either liquidated or merged with another fund prior to September 30, 2023.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price ETFs

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2023

Fund		Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Equity ETFs								
Blue Chip Growth ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.57%	29.19%	1.63%	—	—	2.63%
	Market Returns			29.33	1.64	—	—	2.67
Dividend Growth ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.50	14.40	9.38	—	—	9.41
	Market Returns			14.23	9.34	—	—	9.43
Equity Income ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.54	11.80	13.67	—	—	12.34
	Market Returns			11.66	13.57	—	—	12.32
Growth Stock ETF	(NAV Returns)	8/4/2020	0.52	29.34	1.31	—	—	2.66
	Market Returns			29.33	1.25	—	—	2.68
U.S. Equity Research ETF	(NAV Returns)	6/8/2021	0.34	23.82	—	—	—	2.92
	Market Returns			23.70	—	—	—	2.93

¹As of the most recent prospectus.

These exchange-traded fund (ETFs) are different from traditional ETFs. Traditional ETFs tell the public what assets they hold each day. These ETFs will not. This may create additional risks for your investment. For example:

- You may have to pay more money to trade the ETF's shares. These ETFs will provide less information to traders, who tend to charge more for trades when they have less information.
- The price you pay to buy ETF shares on an exchange may not match the value of the ETF's portfolio. The same is true when you sell shares. These price differences may be greater for these ETFs compared with other ETFs because it provides less information to traders.
- These additional risks may be even greater in bad or uncertain market conditions.
- These ETFs will publish on their website each day a "Proxy Portfolio" designed to help trading in shares of the ETFs. While the Proxy Portfolio includes some of the ETF's holdings, it is not the ETF's actual portfolio.

The differences between these ETFs and other ETFs may also have advantages. By keeping certain information about the ETF confidential, the ETF may face less risk that other traders can predict or copy its investment strategy. This may improve the ETF's performance. If other traders are able to copy or predict the ETF's investment strategy, however, this may hurt the ETF's performance.

For additional information regarding the unique attributes and risks of these ETFs, see the fund's prospectus.

These ETFs publish a daily Proxy Portfolio, a basket of securities designed to closely track the daily performance of the actual portfolio holdings. While the Proxy Portfolio includes some of the ETF's holdings, it is not the actual portfolio. Daily portfolio statistics will be provided as an indication of the similarities and differences between the Proxy Portfolio and the actual holdings. The Proxy Portfolio and other metrics, including Portfolio Overlap, are intended to provide investors and traders with enough information to encourage transactions that help keep the ETF's market price close to its net asset value (NAV). There is a risk that market prices will differ from the NAV. ETFs trading on the basis of a Proxy Portfolio may trade at a wider bid/ask spread than shares of ETFs that publish their portfolios on a daily basis, especially during periods of market disruption or volatility and, therefore, may cost investors more to trade. The ETF's daily Proxy Portfolio, Portfolio Overlap, and other tracking data are available at troweprice.com.

Although the ETF seeks to benefit from keeping its portfolio information confidential, others may attempt to use publicly available information to identify the ETF's investment and trading strategy. If successful, these trading practices may have the potential to reduce the efficiency and performance of the ETF.

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results; current performance may be higher or lower than performance quoted. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, and shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Market returns are based on the midpoint of the bid/ask spread as of 4 p.m. ET and do not represent returns an investor would receive if shares were traded at other times. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit troweprice.com.

Standardized Performance: T. Rowe Price ETFs (cont.)

Annualized total returns for periods ended September 30, 2023

Fund		Inception Date	Gross Expense Ratio ¹	1 Year	3 Years	5 Years	10 Years	20 Years or Since Inception
Fixed Income ETFs								
QM U.S. Bond ETF	(NAV Returns)	9/28/2021	0.08%	0.55%	—	—	—	-7.46%
	Market Returns			0.52	—	—	—	-7.49
Total Return ETF	(NAV Returns)	9/28/2021	0.31	0.63	—	—	—	-8.40
	Market Returns			0.58	—	—	—	-8.33
Ultra Short-Term Bond ETF	(NAV Returns)	9/28/2021	0.17	5.46	—	—	—	1.88
	Market Returns			5.40	—	—	—	1.89

¹ As of the most recent prospectus.

ETFs are bought and sold at market prices, not NAV. Investors generally incur the cost of the spread between the prices at which shares are bought and sold. Buying and selling shares may result in brokerage commissions, which will reduce returns.

Performance data quoted represents past performance and does not guarantee future results; current performance may be higher or lower than performance quoted. Investment returns and principal value will fluctuate, and shares, when sold, may be worth more or less than their original cost. Market returns are based on the midpoint of the bid/ask spread as of 4 p.m. ET and do not represent returns an investor would receive if shares were traded at other times. To obtain the most recent month-end performance, visit troweprice.com.

Call 1-800-225-5132 to request a prospectus or summary prospectus; each includes investment objectives, risks, fees, expenses, and other information you should read and consider carefully before investing.

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