



Fears Over A Recession Are Likely Exaggerated

Slowing growth looms, possibly followed by a recovery.

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Recently there has been a lot of nervous chatter about whether the global economy is “late cycle” or not—and, therefore, whether a global recession is on its way. I don’t think that we’re heading into a recession, but neither do I believe—as some do—that we’re on the verge of a rebound. Instead, I think we’re facing another six months of weak growth, probably followed by a capex-fueled recovery.

Global growth has been declining for the past 12 months or so. There are three main reasons for this. First, China has been cracking down on financial leverage, hitting the country’s credit growth—and when credit growth slows in China, growth slows in the rest of the world too: According to the IMF, China accounts for around 25% of global capital formation. Second, political uncertainty has been heightened by the rise of populism and trade disputes. Companies deciding whether to spend a billion dollars on capital usually like to know what kind of environment they’re trading in, and when this isn’t clear, they tend to hold back. This slows down growth.

The third factor weighing on global growth has been monetary tightening in the U.S. A strong dollar means that capital flows from the periphery to the core, and that is never good for global gross domestic product.



Nikolaj Schmidt
Chief International Economist

I believe that the three causes of the slowdown are still in operation and that growth will, therefore, continue to slow for the next six months at least. At the same time, however, monetary and fiscal authorities are taking steps to lean into these headwinds. Overall, I don’t think we’re heading into a recession because the conditions that usually precede a recession are not in place.

Recessions are usually preceded by major macroeconomic imbalances such as consumption or investment booms that typically transmit to high current account deficits, indebtedness, and, at times, rampant increases in house prices. But there have been no capex or consumption booms in the past few years that would cause a macroeconomic imbalance of the severity that would require a recessionary purge. True, U.S. corporate debt levels are high and wage pressures are building, which

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pose a risk to profit margins and, therefore, investment. These may be at the root of the next recession, but they are not sufficient to cause one imminently, in my view.

If my no-recession view is correct, a recovery may arrive later this year or early next year. Most likely, the Fed will remain on hold, but it's possible that slowing growth may persuade it to transition to a midcycle easing of two to three cuts to aid the recovery. With a weak growth outlook, we do not see a rate increase by the ECB any time soon. In China, we expect that the authorities will continue to do whatever they have to in order to meet their growth targets. Although macro imbalances have been allowed to build in China over the past years, the authorities still have sufficient levers to support the economy as needed—in fact, the deleveraging over the past 18 months has served to increase their firepower. Overall, looser financial conditions and the fiscal softening that

is underway in the three major regions should be enough to support a recovery. A reduction in global uncertainty in the form of a tapering of the trade war would further help matters.

Until the recovery arrives, we expect the slowdown in growth to keep equities subdued. Rates should remain low, although opportunities may arise to invest in the bonds of countries where there is the potential for rate cuts, such as South Africa, Mexico, and Russia. Brazil has the potential for considerable growth without generating inflation.

Emerging market (EM) currencies look reasonably attractive, particularly those in Latin America, which are supported by the bullish metals market. However, continued weak growth in Europe would pose a risk to EM currencies. Cheap currencies in economically-troubled countries such as Argentina and Turkey offer strong carry potential, although the specter of inflation means that they are not without risk.

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