

Global Asset Allocation: The View From Europe

June 2026

Outlook

- Despite heightened geopolitical tensions that continue to fuel inflation pressures and weigh on growth, markets have remained remarkably resilient.
- The global economy continues to be supported by fiscal spending and ongoing investment, particularly in artificial intelligence (AI) infrastructure, although growth is moderating and higher energy prices are creating additional headwinds.
- The monetary policy outlook has become increasingly complex as central banks, including the European Central Bank (ECB) and the Federal Reserve, balance persistent inflation pressures stemming from geopolitical conflict against signs of slowing economic activity and a soft labour market.
- Key risks include a further escalation of the conflict with Iran, a sustained rise in energy prices, greater reliance on a narrow set of growth drivers, and signs of deterioration in labour markets and private market liquidity.

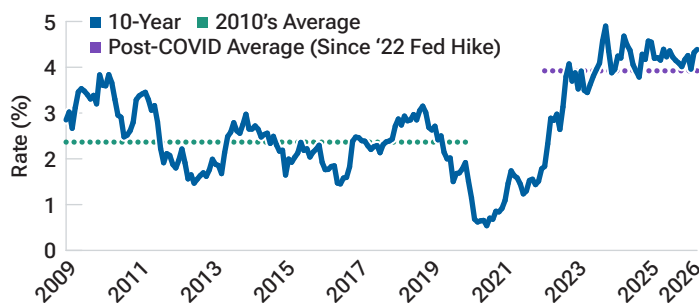
Themes driving positioning

Higher-for-ever?

The Iran war and resulting energy shock have pushed oil prices higher, adding to input costs, headline inflation, and inflation expectations. As a result, global interest rates have moved higher and central banks, including the Federal Reserve, have become more cautious about easing policy. More concerning, however, is that even if the current energy shock eventually fades, several structural forces suggest that the floor for interest rates could remain higher than it was over the previous decade. The global economy is requiring greater investment, with spending needs rising across AI infrastructure, defence, energy security, and grid resilience. At the same time, persistent fiscal deficits and elevated debt issuance are likely to keep pressure on government bond markets. Longer-term yields also appear to reflect a higher term premium, as investors demand greater compensation for inflation volatility, fiscal uncertainty, and geopolitical risk. Taken together, these forces suggest that interest rates may remain structurally higher than many investors expect, supporting our shorter-duration stance.

Leveling up¹

As of 31 May 2026

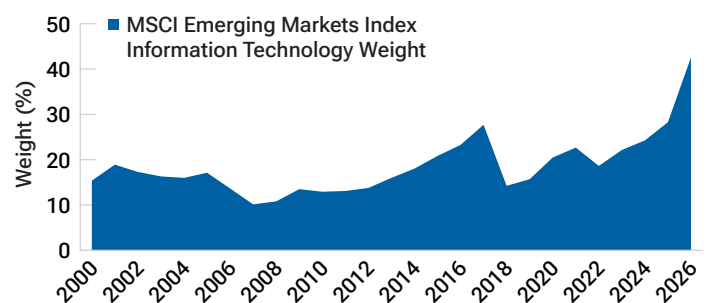


From commodities to code

The MSCI Emerging Markets Index has changed meaningfully, with technology rising from 24% of the benchmark at the end of 2024 to roughly 42% today, shifting the nature of emerging market (EM) equity exposure. Investors may still view EM as a play on regional economic growth, commodities, Chinese consumer demand, and global trade, but the asset class is increasingly tied to AI infrastructure, semiconductors, and digital platforms. This does not mean EM has become less cyclical; rather, the source of cyclicity has shifted. EM may now be more exposed to semiconductor cycles, hyperscaler capex, AI sentiment, and broader investor appetite for growth stocks. For cross-asset investors, EM allocations may be taking on more technology and growth exposure than many realise, bringing underappreciated concentration and correlation risks. However, this shift also improves EM's exposure to structural earnings growth, supporting our overweight to EM equities.

Tech-ing over²

As of 31 May 2026



Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

¹ '10-Year' represents the US Treasury 10-year bond. '2010's Average' represents the average US Treasury 10-Year month-end yield from 1 January 2010 through 31 December 2019. Source: Tullett Prebon Information via FactSet.

² Sources: FactSet and MSCI. Please see additional disclosures for more information.

Asset class positioning

Equities



- We remain modestly overweight on equities reflecting a balanced view between decent fundamentals, including AI spending, a constructive earnings outlook and fiscal stimulus, against elevated valuations and the geopolitical backdrop.
- Within equities, we have recently trimmed our UK overweight, as the UK and Europe are relatively more sensitive to global energy markets, and shifted to a modest overweight to the US, which should be supported by its energy independence, AI spending, and fiscal policy. The US also tends to outperform during periods of market stress, should the geopolitical situation weigh on global equity markets.

Fixed income



- We maintain a short duration profile through underweights to euro government bonds and US bonds, along with an overweight to high yield.
- We maintain a long position in global high yield and emerging market local currency as these asset classes offer attractive total yields.

Cash



- Cash yield levels are reasonably attractive. We maintain an overweight position given our negative view on government bonds.
- Cash can be quickly deployed should there be an equity market correction, and we see it as a buying opportunity.

Equity market views

	Underweight Neutral Overweight			
Change	Regions			▼ or ▲ Month-Over-Month Change
US ▲			O	Valuations are elevated but supported by exceptionally strong earnings growth. AI infrastructure build-out remains the key driver. Inflation and monetary policy remain key sources of risk.
Europe ex-UK	U			Fiscal policy should continue to support economic growth, but elevated energy prices are likely to pose a significant headwind and push short-term rates higher.
UK			O	Valuations remain attractive and the longer-term earnings growth outlook is healthy. However, budget concerns, inflation, and political instability are headwinds.
Japan			O	Fiscal stimulus and a broadening capex cycle support earnings and investor confidence. However, tighter monetary policy and elevated energy prices could temper momentum.
Australia	U			Elevated commodity prices support earnings and exports, though restrictive policy, labour market softening, and slower domestic demand pose risks.
Emerging Markets (EM)			O	Global growth and stable currencies support equities, though if energy prices remain elevated, inflation and external pressures could increase.
China		N		Policy support and improving activity aid sentiment. Anti-involution efforts may support margins, though gains remain uneven. Housing weakness, soft demand, and sustained energy costs remain headwinds.
	Style and Market Capitalisation			
Global Growth vs. Value ¹			O	Tailwinds for growth are increasing due to the shift to agentic AI and earnings momentum. Looming initial public offerings and a Russell rebalance could further boost momentum and volatility. Value is supported by strength in energy and financials. However, Fed cuts are unlikely, and the duration of the Iran conflict could ultimately weigh on consumption.
Global Small-Cap vs. Large-Cap ¹			O	Small-cap momentum is currently driven by riskier companies primarily due to excitement over broadening AI benefits. Meanwhile, cyclical strength could be impacted by higher energy costs. For large-caps, fundamentals are strong and accelerating among AI infrastructure beneficiaries. However, valuations are stretched, and sentiment may be overly optimistic.

Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

These views are informed by a subjective assessment of the relative attractiveness of asset classes and subclasses over a 6- to 18-month horizon.

¹ For pairwise decisions in style and market capitalisation, positioning within boxes represents positioning in the first-mentioned asset class relative to the second asset class.

Fixed income market views

Change	Underweight Neutral Overweight					▼ or ▲ Month-Over-Month Change
	U	N	O			
Euro Government Bonds	U					The energy shock is likely to be exacerbated as a result of fairly tight labour markets, and German fiscal expansion. The economy, however, is likely to weaken. The ECB needs to balance the risks of higher inflation and weaker activity, and may hike at least twice over the next year in the base case scenario.
Euro Inflation Linked		N				Inflation expectations remain elevated due to energy price shocks, though they may not be fully reflected in breakevens.
Euro Investment-Grade (IG) Corporates		N				Rising inflation expectations for the ECB to hike interest rates keep upward pressure on rates. While credit fundamentals are still supportive, spreads, which are tight (expensive), may widen, driven by higher energy prices and rising inflation.
US IG Aggregate	U					Rising inflation expectations and a Fed on pause keep upward pressure on rates. Credit fundamentals are still supportive, with spreads expensive relative to history.
Global High Yield				O		Tight spreads may limit further potential upside, but the sector is supported by healthy fundamentals, favourable sector exposures and low default expectations.
EM Dollar Sovereigns		N				Attractive yields and fundamentals are supportive, though the geopolitical backdrop could create a bifurcated environment.
EM Local Currency				O		Compelling yields combined with expectations for a weaker US dollar point to a favourable outlook. However, war in Iran could weigh on sentiment.
EM Corporates		N				The sector offers a shorter duration than that of EM dollar sovereigns. Spreads are tight, but total yields remain attractive relative to some other fixed income sectors.
Currency Market Views						
EUR vs. USD ▼		N				We moved to neutral from overweight on the euro because of a risk of a prolonged conflict in Iran and continued flight-to-quality to the US dollar.
EUR vs. JPY		N				We remain neutral on the yen. Elevated energy costs could push up inflation in Japan, leading the Bank of Japan to adjust its monetary policy. As a safe-haven currency, the yen can find support during periods of heightened geopolitical uncertainty.

Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.

The specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations.

European Investment Committee



Matt Bance
Portfolio Manager,
Multi-Asset Division



Elias Chrysostomou
Associate Portfolio Manager,
Equity Division



Andrew Keirle
Portfolio Manager, Emerging
Markets Local Currency Bonds



Yoram Lustig
Head of Global Investment
Solutions, EMEA



Tobias Mueller
Director of Research,
International Equities



Ken Orchard
Head of International
Fixed Income



Toby Thompson
Portfolio Manager,
Multi-Asset Division



Michael Walsh
Portfolio Manager,
Multi-Asset Division



Tomasz Wieladek
International Economist

T. Rowe Price identifies and actively invests in opportunities to help people thrive in an evolving world, bringing our dynamic perspective and meaningful partnership to clients so that they can feel more confident.

Additional Disclosures

Any specific securities identified and described are for informational purposes only and do not represent recommendations.

Financial data and analytics provider FactSet. Copyright 2026 FactSet. All Rights Reserved.

MSCI. MSCI and its affiliates and third party sources and providers (collectively, "MSCI") makes no express or implied warranties or representations and shall have no liability whatsoever with respect to any MSCI data contained herein. The MSCI data may not be further redistributed or used as a basis for other indices or any securities or financial products. This report is not approved, reviewed, or produced by MSCI. Historical MSCI data and analysis should not be taken as an indication or guarantee of any future performance analysis, forecast or prediction. None of the MSCI data is intended to constitute investment advice or a recommendation to make (or refrain from making) any kind of investment decision and may not be relied on as such.

MSCI and FactSet do not accept any liability for any errors or omissions in the indexes or data, and hereby expressly disclaim all warranties of originality, accuracy, completeness, timeliness, merchantability, and fitness for a particular purpose. No party may rely on any indexes or data contained in this communication.

Important Information

This material is being furnished for general informational and/or marketing purposes only. The material does not constitute or undertake to give advice of any nature, including fiduciary investment advice. Prospective investors are recommended to seek independent legal, financial and tax advice before making any investment decision. T. Rowe Price group of companies including T. Rowe Price Associates, Inc. and/or its affiliates receive revenue from T. Rowe Price investment products and services. **Past performance is not a guarantee or a reliable indicator of future results.** The value of an investment and any income from it can go down as well as up. Investors may get back less than the amount invested.

The material does not constitute a distribution, an offer, an invitation, a personal or general recommendation or solicitation to sell or buy any securities in any jurisdiction or to conduct any particular investment activity. The material has not been reviewed by any regulatory authority in any jurisdiction.

Information and opinions presented have been obtained or derived from sources believed to be reliable and current; however, we cannot guarantee the sources' accuracy or completeness. There is no guarantee that any forecasts made will come to pass.

The views contained herein are as of June 2026 and are subject to change without notice; these views may differ from those of other T. Rowe Price group companies and/or associates. Under no circumstances should the material, in whole or in part, be copied or redistributed without consent from T. Rowe Price.

The material is not intended for use by persons in jurisdictions which prohibit or restrict the distribution of the material and in certain countries the material is provided upon specific request. It is not intended for distribution to retail investors in any jurisdiction.

DIFC—Issued in the Dubai International Financial Centre by T. Rowe Price International Ltd which is regulated by the Dubai Financial Services Authority as a Representative Office. For Professional Clients only.

EEA—This material is issued and approved by T. Rowe Price (Luxembourg) Management S.à r.l. 35 Boulevard du Prince Henri L-1724 Luxembourg which is authorised and regulated by the Luxembourg Commission de Surveillance du Secteur Financier. For Professional Clients only.

South Africa—Issued in South Africa by T. Rowe Price International Ltd (TRPIL), Warwick Court, 5 Paternoster Square, London EC4M 7DX, is an authorised financial services provider under the Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act, 2002 (Financial Services Provider (FSP) Licence Number 31935), authorised to provide "intermediary services" to South African Investors. TRPIL's Complaint Handling Procedures are available to clients upon request. The Financial Advisory and Intermediary Services Act Ombud in South Africa deals with complaints from clients against FSPs in relation to the specific services rendered by FSPs. The contact details are noted below: Telephone: +27 12 762 5000, Web: www.faisombud.co.za, Email: info@faisombud.co.za

Switzerland—Issued in Switzerland by T. Rowe Price (Switzerland) GmbH, Talstrasse 65, 6th Floor, 8001 Zurich, Switzerland. For Qualified Investors only.

UK—This material is issued and approved by T. Rowe Price International Ltd, Warwick Court, 5 Paternoster Square, London EC4M 7DX which is authorised and regulated by the UK Financial Conduct Authority. For Professional Clients only.

© 2026 T. Rowe Price. All Rights Reserved. T. ROWE PRICE, INVEST WITH CONFIDENCE, the Bighorn Sheep design, and related indicators (see roweprice.com/ip) are trademarks of T. Rowe Price Group, Inc. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners. Use does not imply endorsement, sponsorship, or affiliation of T. Rowe Price with any of the trademark owners.