



Four Factors Shaping a Brighter Outlook for U.S. Smaller Companies

The “risk off” pendulum has swung too far.


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KEY INSIGHTS

- Uncertainty about the U.S. economic outlook has seen smaller companies bear the brunt of investor fears over the past year.
- Valuations have fallen to extreme lows, relative to larger companies, despite earnings holding up reasonably well.
- With the U.S. economy so far proving relatively resilient compared with other major markets, smaller company stocks could be poised for a better year.

Few would argue that the current U.S. market environment remains challenging; inflation, rising interest rates, and weaker growth are all weighing on investor confidence. Unsurprisingly, the uncertain landscape has seen riskier assets suffer most over the past year, with U.S. smaller companies coming under particularly heavy selling pressure. However, we believe that the “risk off” pendulum has swung too far for smaller companies as extreme pessimism about the macro outlook has become disconnected from underlying fundamentals. With this in mind, we consider four reasons why 2023 could be an opportune time for patient investors to lean into smaller companies as the U.S. economy may prove more resilient than previously expected.

1. Extreme Valuations

 The valuation argument has rarely been more compelling for U.S. smaller companies. Since the peak in November 2021, valuations have fallen precipitously and are now trading around historic low levels relative to larger companies. Not since the collapse of the tech bubble have small-cap relative valuations been this cheap. Investors have understandably been spooked by the backdrop of high inflation, hawkish monetary policy, and fears of recession, but the impact on smaller companies seems disproportionate. The extreme valuation discount currently being applied to U.S. smaller companies (Figure 1) suggests expectations of a deep and protracted economic recession—a worst-case scenario, in our view. While the U.S. may see a period of recession in the near term, we believe that any such downturn is likely to be shorter and shallower than today’s extreme valuation levels imply.

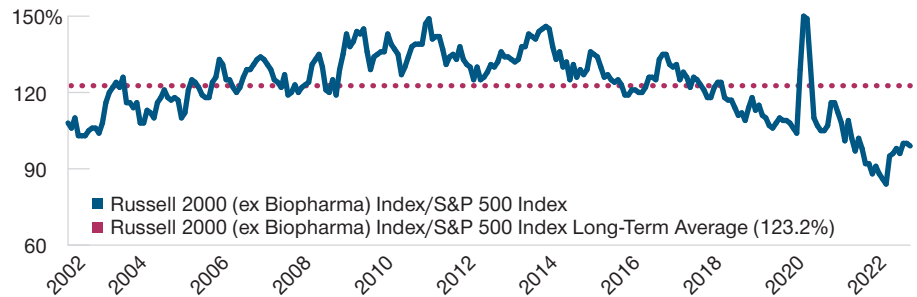


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Small-Cap Relative Valuations Are Near All-Time Lows

(Fig. 1) Relative 12-month forward price-to-earnings ratio




As of December 31, 2022.

Period covered July 31, 2002, to December 31, 2022. Compares relative valuations of the Russell 2000 (ex Biopharma) Index, representing 2,000 of the smallest U.S.-listed companies by market capitalization, versus the S&P 500 Index, representing the 500 largest U.S.-listed companies by market capitalization. Sources: Furey Research Partners, S&P, London Stock Exchange Group plc. (see Additional Disclosures). Data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

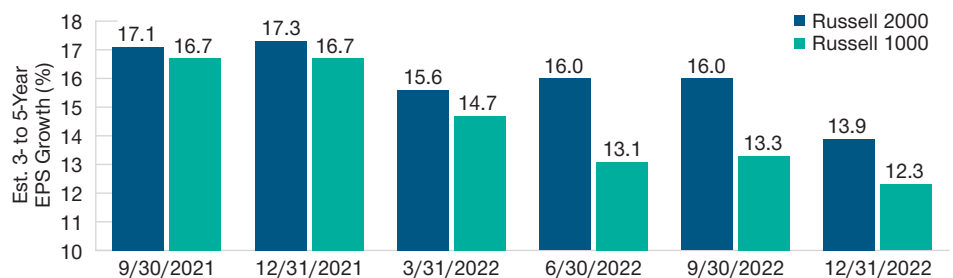
Significantly, history tells us that when smaller company valuations have reached similar extreme levels in the past, they have subsequently gone on to lead the eventual market recovery, outperforming their larger U.S. counterparts over multiple years.

2. Expected Earnings Remain Resilient

 Given the steep decline in smaller company valuations over the past year, one might reasonably assume that earnings have similarly fallen off a cliff. In fact, despite the challenging environment, earnings expectations for companies within the Russell 2000 Index have remained relatively resilient (Figure 2)—yet prices have fallen sharply.

Small-Cap Earnings Expectations Remain More Resilient Than Larger Peers

(Fig. 2) Yet small-cap valuations have seen steeper relative declines



As of December 31, 2022.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance. Actual outcomes may differ materially from estimates.

Period covered September 30, 2021, to December 31, 2022. Estimated 3- to 5-year earnings per share (EPS) growth, on a quarterly basis, for small-caps represented by the Russell 2000 Index versus large-caps represented by the Russell 1000 Index.


Source: T. Rowe Price calculations using data from FactSet Research Systems Inc. All rights reserved.

“Smaller companies stand to benefit most from an emerging shift away from globalization and toward a more regionalized world economy.”

In contrast, analysts’ earnings expectations for larger stocks within the Russell 1000 Index, have seen bigger downward revisions, yet prices have generally not followed suit.

The result of this has been a significant compression in the forward price-to-earnings (P/E) multiples of smaller companies, despite underlying business prospects not being materially impacted. To provide some context, current P/E multiple levels are pricing in a sharp decline in smaller company earnings—one similar to that seen in the aftermath of the global financial crisis. This is unlikely, in our view.

3. Nimble With Pricing Power

 Historically, smaller companies have recorded some of their best performance, both in absolute terms and relative to large-caps, during periods of high, but easing, inflation (Figure 3)—the environment in which we currently find ourselves in the United States. This is at least partly due to smaller companies being more nimble businesses, and so quicker to respond to the changing environment than their larger counterparts.

Meanwhile, smaller companies are often assumed to be price takers, with limited ability to exert pricing power. In

fact, many smaller businesses operate in niche industries or underserved areas of the market, and so command more pricing power than their size might suggest. As such, when these businesses begin to experience inflationary pressure, be it through wage increases or because of rising input costs, they can pass on these higher costs to customers, thereby helping to protect their margins.

Even if a company cannot control the price of an end product, this does not mean it is powerless to influence profits. For example, many smaller companies can be critical components within more complicated processes or supply chains. As has been abundantly clear in recent years—low supply and high demand of any component anywhere along the supply chain translates to higher prices for its producer.

4. Powerful Secular Tailwinds

 Smaller companies stand to benefit most from an emerging shift away from globalization and toward a more regionalized world economy. This domestic reorientation is particularly apparent in the U.S., where “onshoring” of business operations and processes is a key priority in the wake of pandemic-era supply chain disruption.

High, but Easing, Inflation Has Historically Been a “Sweet Spot” for Small-Caps

(Fig. 3) Average annual small-cap returns in various inflation environments

		Absolute Return (%) 1950 to 2022					Relative to Large-Cap (%) 1950 to 2022		
		Inflation Starting Level					Inflation Starting Level		
		Below 3%	Above 3%	All			Below 3%	Above 3%	All
Rate of Change	Decreasing	17.9	20.3	18.4	Rate of Change	Decreasing	0.8	3.4	2.6
	Increasing	14.8	15.3	15.1		Increasing	-4.1	-8.7	-5.0
	All	16.5	16.5	16.5		All	0.0	2.9	0.3

As of December 31, 2022.

Past performance is not a reliable indicator of future performance.

Period covered January 1, 1950, to December 31, 2022. Small-caps represented by Russell 2000 Index; large-caps represented by S&P 500 Index.

Average annual returns calculated subsequent to the inflation environments highlighted in the tables. Inflation measure is annual US CPI inflation with the rate of change measured annually.

Sources: Furey Research Partners, S&P, London Stock Exchange Group plc. (see Additional Disclosures). Data analysis by T. Rowe Price.

U.S. authorities are incentivizing manufacturers to bring their operations onshore, with substantial investment being directed toward ensuring supply chain security. Various legislative changes have also been introduced, driving a new wave of domestic investment that far outweighs any similar initiatives in other countries. Smaller companies are likely to experience a significant demand tailwind from this onshoring trend, given that they are typically more sensitive to the domestic economy than their large-cap counterparts.

Meanwhile, a strong U.S. dollar environment has historically been supportive of U.S. smaller company stocks. This is largely due to smaller companies deriving most of their revenue from U.S.-based operations. Conversely, larger companies, with greater exposure to international markets, tend to be disadvantaged by a stronger dollar due to currency translation factors, as well as potentially weaker demand for their goods and services as a strong dollar makes these less internationally competitive.

Investor risk aversion has understandably increased in recent times, a direct reflection of the more uncertain U.S. market and global economic outlook. However, U.S. smaller companies appear to have been disproportionately impacted by the “risk off” trade over the past 12 months. Relative valuations versus larger companies have fallen to historically low levels, despite earnings remaining relatively resilient. This suggests a disconnect between small-cap prices and underlying fundamentals—one that could quickly revert on signs that inflation is contained, rate rises have peaked, and the economy is proving more resilient than generally expected. Meanwhile, history tells us that small-caps could tend to outperform strongly coming out of a slowdown and leading into recovery. With powerful onshoring trends and a strong dollar also providing tailwinds, we believe that now could be the time to start thinking about adding small-cap exposure.

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